

Dow 2024 Investor Day Agenda

Advancing Value Growth

Executing Strategic Vision

Dow's Path2Zero

Clear Financial Priorities to Advance Value Growth

Presentation

Jim Fitterling Chair and CEO

Presentations

Packaging & Specialty Plastics Karen S. Carter President, P&SP

Industrial Intermediates & Infrastructure Jane Palmieri President, II&I

Pankaj Gupta Vice President, Industrial Solutions

Performance Materials & Coatings Brendy Lange President, PM&C

Joanne Sekella Vice President, Coatings & Performance Monomers

<u>MobilityScience</u>™

Jon Penrice President, MobilityScience™

Panel Discussion

Jim Fitterling Chair and CEO

Dow

John Sampson Senior VP, Operations, Manufacturing & Engineering

Dan Futter Chief Commercial Officer

Presentation Jeff Tate CFO



Advancing Value Growth

Jim Fitterling

- **Delivering on our commitments** while driving industry leadership
- Leveraging our advantaged portfolio for growth in attractive market verticals
- Maintaining our disciplined and balanced capital allocation priorities to maximize value growth
- **Driving underlying earnings growth** by transforming and optimizing how we meet our customers' needs
- Advancing our ambition profitably with transparency and accountability

Dow is well-positioned to deliver long-term sustainable growth and enhance shareholder value

Driving Sustainable Growth and Enhancing Shareholder Value



Delivering on Our Commitments

- Leveraging Our Advantaged Portfolio for Growth
- Maintaining Our Disciplined and Balanced Capital Allocation
- Driving Underlying Earnings Growth
- Advancing Our Ambition Profitably

Delivering on Our Commitments Since Spin

Our Commitments:

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- ✓ Balanced capital allocation to maximize shareholder value
- ✓ Financial and operational discipline through the economic cycle
- ✓ Best-owner mindset
- ✓ Driving sustainability leadership in our industry
- ✓ Culture of benchmarking and enhanced transparency

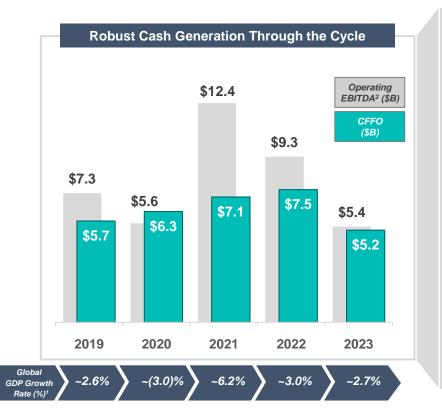
Industry-leading cash flow generation	~\$22B	Cumulative FCF¹ generation ; average FCF yield is >2x the dividend yield since $Spin^2$
Disciplined and balanced capital allocation	~65%	Average CapEx as a percent of D&A in line with our target to keep average CapEx at or below D&A over the cycle
Low-risk profitable growth	~12%	Average Operating ROIC ¹ between 2019-2023; above WACC of 10%
Attractive shareholder remuneration	~90%	Operating net income ¹ returned ; reduced share count by >45MM shares
Strong credit profile across the cycle	~\$98	Reduction in net debt ¹ and underfunded pension liabilities since Spin
Robust organic growth investments	~\$0.8B	Mid-cycle EBITDA impact from near- term growth investments
Best-owner mindset	>\$0.9B	Cash from select infrastructure divestiture in 2020; >\$1B additional expected in 2024

1.See appendix for definition of Non-GAAP measures 2.Since Spin: April 1, 2019 through 1Q24

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A Proven Playbook Across the Macroeconomic Cycle

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Operational and Financial Discipline				
Maintain strong financial flexibility	Investment-grade credit profile; ~\$13B of committed liquidity including cash			
Maximize cash flow	~80% cash flow conversion ² since Spin			
Maintain cost discipline	\$1B cost savings actions in 2023			
Lowered cash commitments	Reduced by ~\$1B; including lower share count, interest, pension and JV cash contributions			
Capturing Value Growth				
Advance disciplined organic growth	Investments to drive >\$3B/year in underlying earnings growth			
Leverage strategically advantaged feedstocks	Positioning and flexibility are key differentiators			
Capitalize on presence in attractive end markets	Global scale and diverse product portfolio to capitalize on market trends growing >GDP			
Innovate with our materials science expertise	>1,000 new innovative products commercialized in 2023			

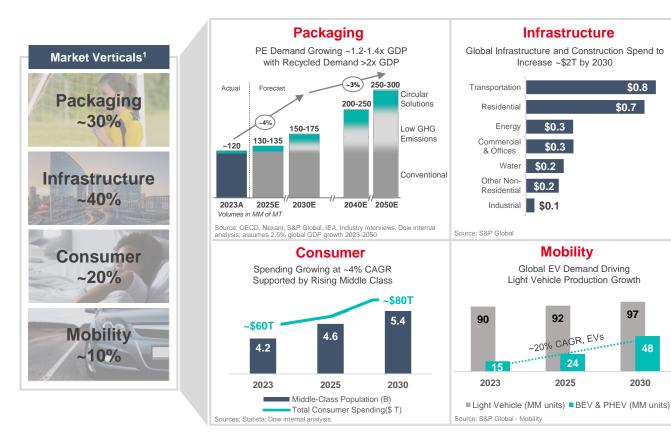
Driving Sustainable Growth and Enhancing Enterprise Value



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Industry Trends Enable >\$800B Addressable Market by Mid-Decade

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Leading Positions

Packaging & Specialty Plastics

#1 High-Pressure Technology Capacity Including LD, EVA, Ionomers, Acid Copolymer **#3** Total Ethylene and PE

Industrial Solutions

#1 Purified Ethylene Oxide#1 Ethylene Amines#1 Ethanol Amines

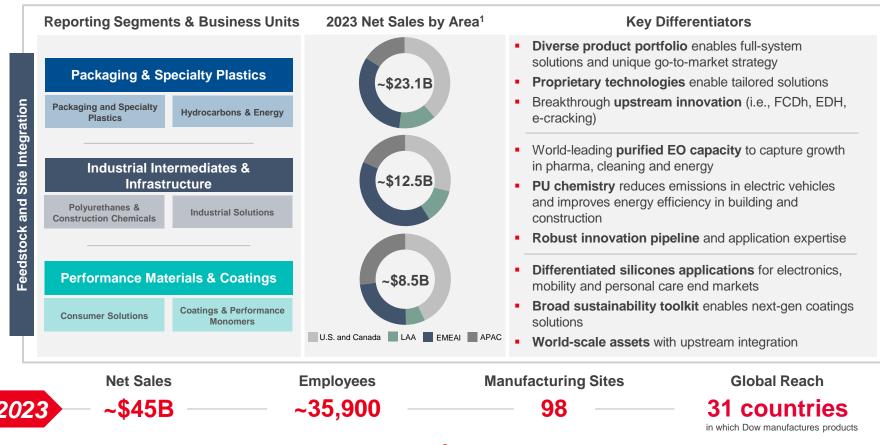
Polyurethanes

#1 Propylene Oxide#1 Propylene Glycol#1 Polyols

Consumer Solutions #1 Silicones

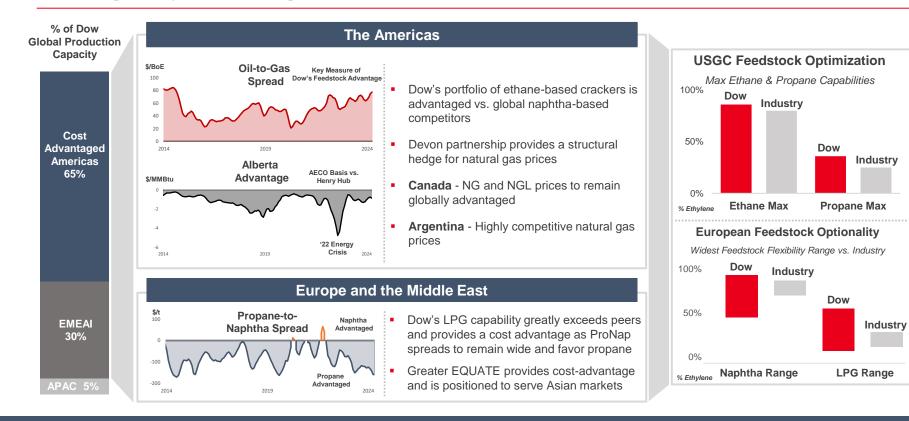
Coatings & Monomers #1 Acrylic Binders #1 Waterborne Additives

Global Scale in Attractive Market Verticals



1. Excludes Corporate

Strategically Advantaged Feedstocks



Dow's strategically advantaged feedstock positioning and flexibility are key earnings differentiators

Driving Sustainable Growth and Enhancing Enterprise Value



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Capital Allocation Priorities Drive Financial Flexibility

Capital Allocation Priorities Remain Consistent

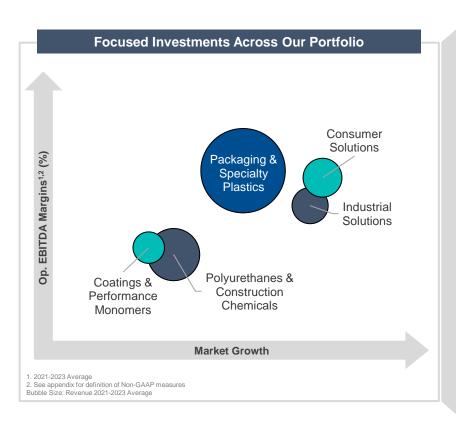
Safely and reliably run our operations

- **Organic investments** with CapEx \leq D&A and operating ROIC >13% across the economic cycle
 - **Strong investment-grade credit profile** of 2.0x-2.5x rating agency adj. net debt-to-EBITDA
- S Dividend policy targeting ~45% of operating net income
 - **Share repurchases** with dividend to meet 65% of operating net income; covering dilution

Enhanced Financial Flexibility

- Reduced net debt and pension liabilities by ~\$9B since Spin
- No substantive debt maturities until 2027 and ~99% of all long-term debt is at fixed rates
- **~\$13B** of committed liquidity including cash
- Maintained strong investment-grade credit ratings
- Lowered cash commitments by ~\$1B since Spin
- Expect >\$1.5B in unique-to-Dow cash flow levers while maintaining a best-owner mindset

Disciplined Organic Growth Investments



Implementing Pipeline of High-Value Organic Growth Projects

- On track to deliver >\$3B/year in incremental earnings by 2030 and reduce Scope 1 & 2 emissions by ~15% vs. 2020
- Near-term growth investments since 2021 have added ~\$800MM/year incremental mid-cycle EBITDA:
 - Strategic early cycle growth investments in high-value products and attractive end markets
 - Focused on areas of our portfolio with greater demand resiliency through the economic cycle
 - Further leveraging our low-cost position and feedstock flexibility to optimize margin capture
- By mid-decade, we expect the remaining near-term growth investments to deliver ~\$1.2B/year of EBITDA
- By 2030, we expect to deliver ~\$1B/year of EBITDA from the Fort Saskatchewan Path2Zero project and >\$0.5B/year from Transform the Waste

Driving Sustainable Growth and Enhancing Enterprise Value



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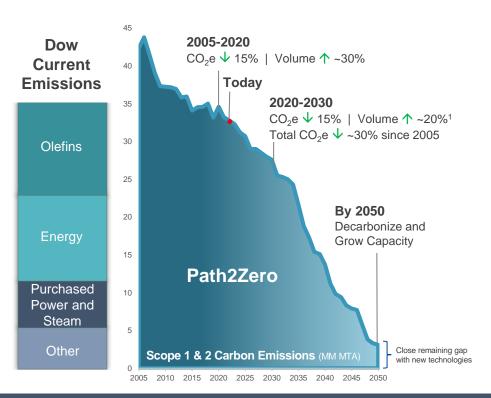
Dow's Path2Zero Project Drives Profitable Growth and Decarbonization

Organic Growth Investments Aligned with Decarbonization Roadmap

- Deliver higher-return, lower-risk, faster-payback growth projects across our portfolio
- Invest prudently in downcycle to leverage lower cost inputs and be ready to capture up-cycle growth
- Derisk our investments through value-add projects that complement Dow's capabilities
- Keep CapEx spending at or below D&A across the economic cycle while targeting >13% operating ROIC over the cycle

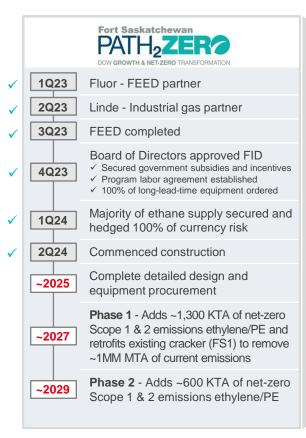
Phased Approach to Decarbonize & Grow

- Increased use of clean energy with >1 GW of renewable power
- Phased emissions reduction plans for top 25 manufacturing sites
- Pilot and develop next generation technology, including FCDh, EDH, e-cracking and nuclear energy



By 2030, we expect to grow capacity by 20%, EBITDA by >\$3B/year and reduce Scope 1 & Scope 2 emissions by ~15% vs. 2020 levels

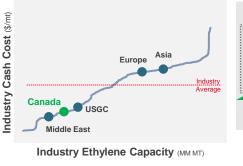
1. Volume growth represents ethylene capacity as of December 2019, excludes JVs



World's First Cracker and Derivatives Complex with Net-Zero Emissions¹

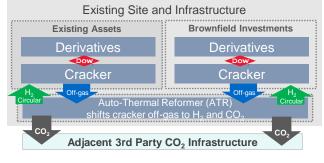
- Fort Saskatchewan Path2Zero project CapEx of ~\$6.5B; net cash deployment of ~\$5B including cash and tax incentives
- Expect to add ~\$1B EBITDA/year by 2030 with Op. ROIC in line with TX-9 (>15% since start-up)
- Commercialization of low-/zero-emissions products (>3MM MTA) to drive further economic upside
- Capital intensity expected to be lower than TX-9, driven by engineering efficiencies, site optimizations, larger scale facilities and improved construction techniques

Alberta Feedstock Cost Advantage



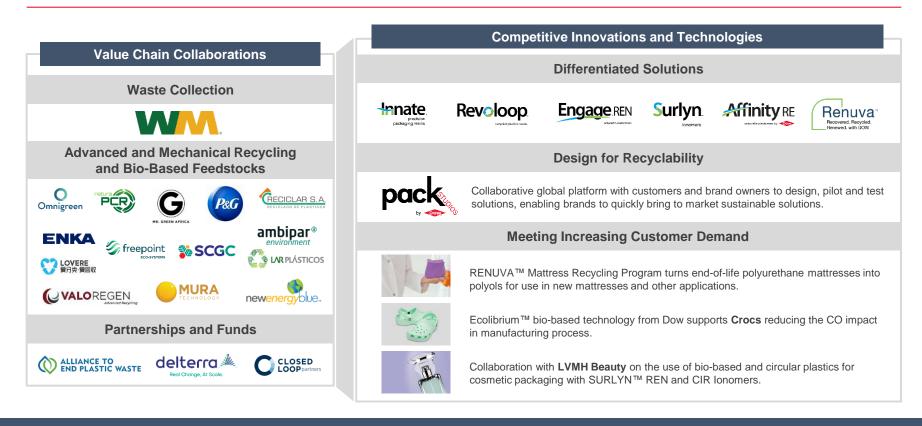
Source: Dow analysis based on 3rd party 2023 data

Circular Hydrogen Enables Net-Zero Emissions¹



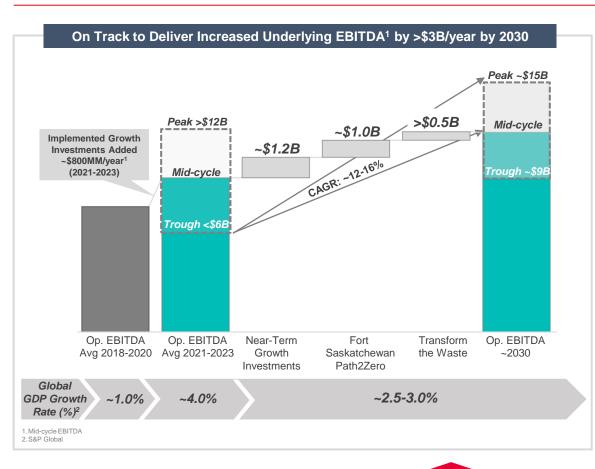
1.Net-zero Scope 1 & 2 greenhouse gas emissions

Driving Value Growth by Transforming Plastic Waste



Commercialize 3MM MTA of circular and renewable solutions and generate >\$0.5B/year of EBITDA by ~2030

Our Earnings Growth Levers



Incremental Earnings Enabled by Growth Investments

- Since 2021, our growth investments have added ~\$800MM/year of incremental mid-cycle EBITDA
- Near-term growth investments expected to deliver an incremental \$1.2B/year of EBITDA by mid-decade
- Fort Saskatchewan Path2Zero expected to drive \$1B/year of underlying EBITDA growth by 2030
- On track to generate >\$500MM in underlying EBITDA/year through Transform the Waste

Innovation-Driven Growth

- Pilot and develop next-gen process technologies across our portfolio, including EDH and e-cracking
- R&D innovation projects command an average 800 bps higher margins and drive our operating EBITDA margin above our benchmarking peer group median
- Product innovation is simultaneously driving more sustainable and better performing solutions:
- VORATRON™ Adhesives for EV batteries
- DOWSIL™ TC-3035 S thermal gel for electronics
- DURATRACK™ R-100 polymer emulsions for road markings

Driving Sustainable Growth and Enhancing Enterprise Value



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Dow's Ambition Unlocks Value

AMBITION

To be the most innovative, customer-centric, inclusive and sustainable materials science company in the world

OUR AMBITION IN ACTION

INNOVATIVE



Commercialized >1,000 new, innovative, high-performance products in 2023



On average, new products command 800 bps higher margins



Launched reduced-carbon, bio-based and circular Propylene Glycol DEC, REN and CIR with ISCC Plus certification in Europe



Received a **record 12 Edison Awards** in 2024 – more than any company ever in a single year

CUSTOMER-CENTRIC



Recognized at annual U.S. Customer Experience Awards with **3 Gold winners**, including top-scoring entry for "Digital Transformation"

Achieved **highest Customer Experience (CX) satisfaction score** since inception of our annual CX survey in 2018

INCLUSIVE





Great Place To Work[®] and FORTUNE named Dow one of **the 25 World's Best** Workplaces™ in 2023

Enhanced disclosures for Board of Director qualifications, enterprise risk management and leadership succession planning



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Invested ~\$34MM in corporate + foundation + in-kind contributions aligned to our longterm strategy

SUSTAINABLE



Over 90% of Dow R&D Innovation Projects deliver sustainability benefits without compromising performance



Named to the **Dow Jones Sustainability World Index** for 23rd year

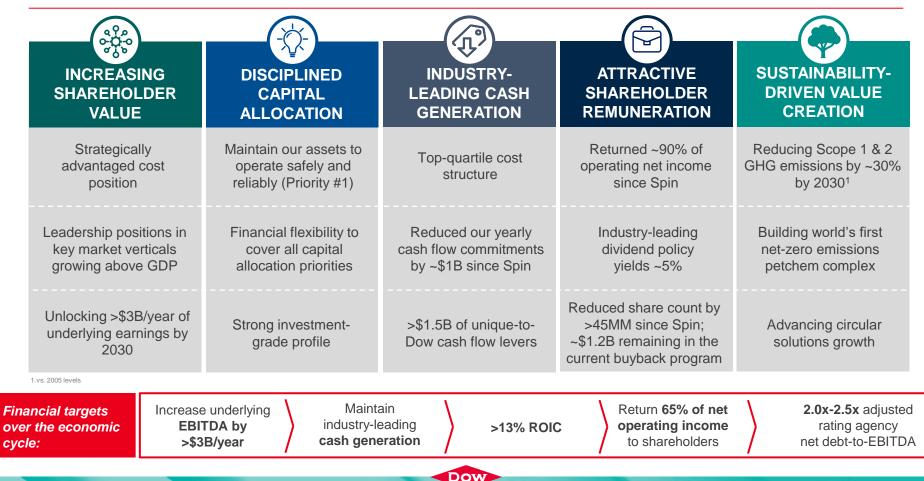


Named a **CDP Supplier Engagement Leader** for the 3rd year for addressing climate change



Recognized with 2 **Business Intelligence Group (BIG)** Sustainability Awards

Dow: A Compelling Investment Opportunity





Packaging & Specialty Plastics

Karen S. Carter



Packaging & Specialty Plastics A Formidable Franchise Driving Value Growth

P&SP consistently delivers strong financial results across the cycle, driven by our competitive advantages

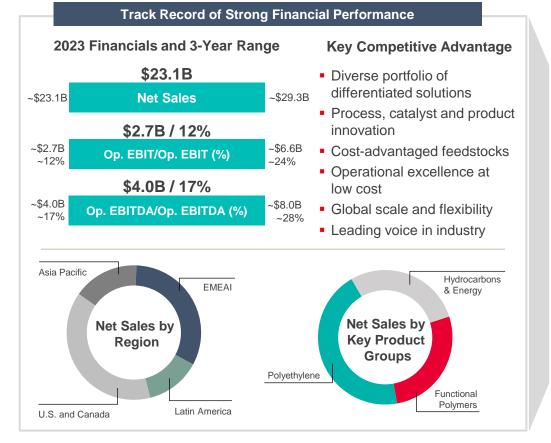
The market is growing while shifting toward circular and low-emission solutions, creating an opportunity for value growth



Our strategic actions will lead to top and bottom-line growth, resulting in >\$2B/year of incremental EBITDA by 2030



Packaging & Specialty Plastics – Business Overview



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Key Market Drivers

>\$350B Addressable Market ~1.3-1.5x GDP Growth

- Continued growth and urbanization in developed economies
- Increasing per capita consumption due to a growing middle class in emerging geographies
- On-the-go lifestyles driving demand for lighterweight and high-performance materials
- Consumers and regulations influencing the need for circular and low-emission solutions

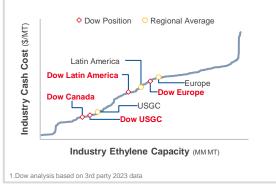


Low-Cost

- Global scale serving local markets
- Integrated sites maximizing productivity and operational excellence
- Cost-advantaged feedstocks

Geographically Cost Advantaged¹

Our cost advantage vs. geographic averages allow us to win globally



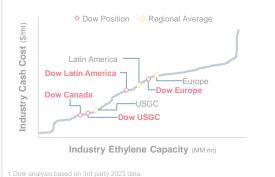


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Flexible

- Feedstock flexibility
- Innovative technology across our broad process portfolio
- Proprietary Solution PE technology enabling tailored resins at scale

Unique Process Technologies

Our broad range of process technologies on highly flexible assets enable maximum value capture

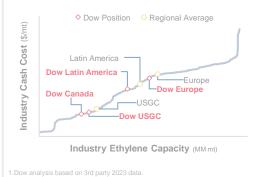


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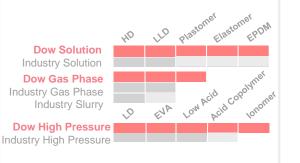


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Differentiated

- Product and catalyst innovation
- Deep industry, market and application expertise
- Diverse product portfolio and unique go-to-market strategy

Benchmarking Strength²

Our product portfolio and go-to-market strategy delivers outperformance vs. our peers

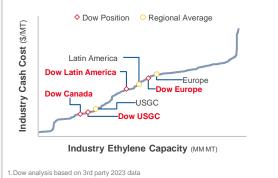


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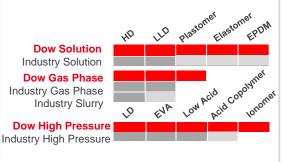


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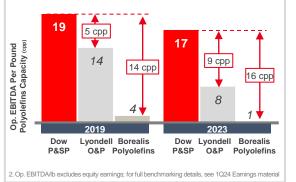


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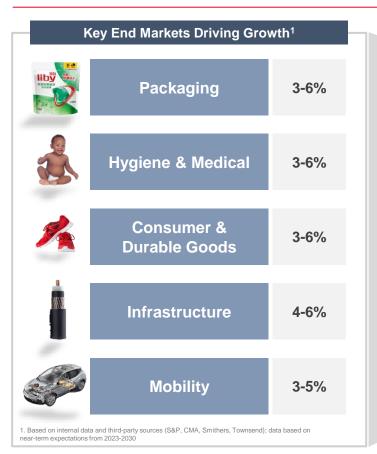
Benchmarking Strength²

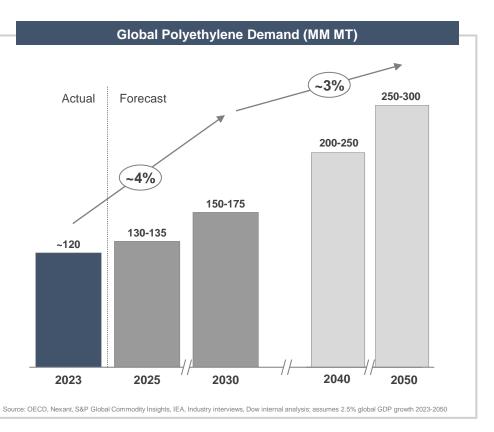
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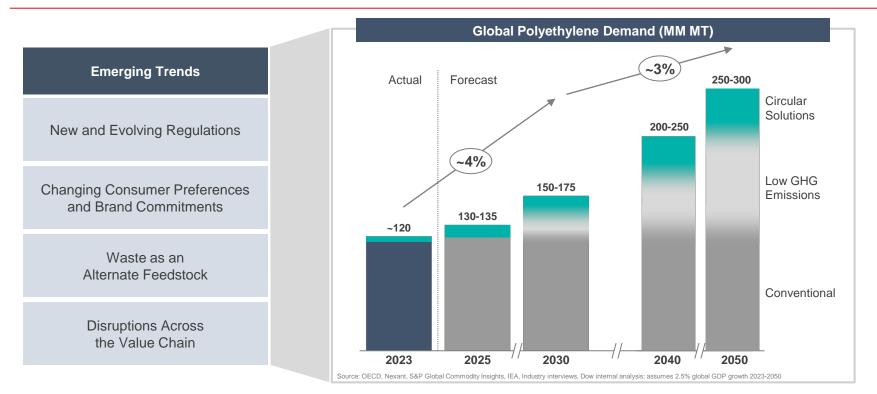
Positioning for Growth in High-Value End Markets

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Growth Shifting to Circular and Low-Emission Solutions



Our industry leadership and competitive advantages creates a unique opportunity for value growth in low-emission and circular solutions

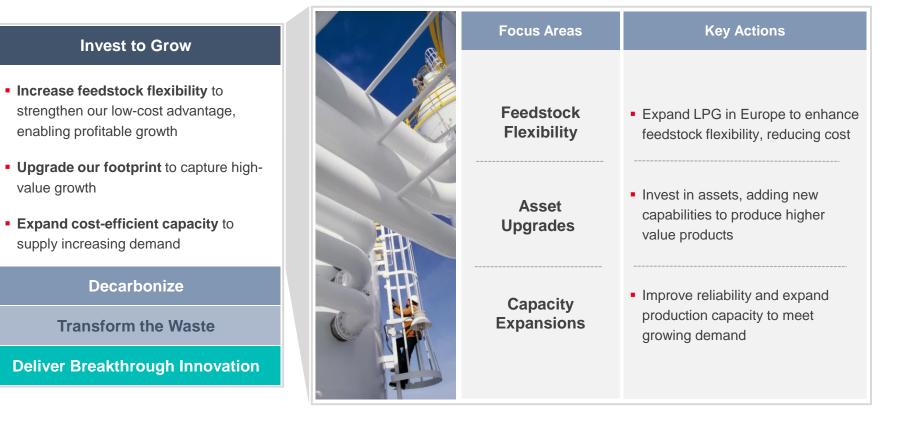
Note: Circular Solutions counts molecules of recycled content only; Circular Solutions includes mechanical and advanced recycling and bio-based feedstocks; Iow-GHG emissions uses fossil feedstock with decarbonized process (e.g., CCUS)

Strategic Actions





1. INVEST TO GROW: Maximizing Returns Through the Cycle



2. DECARBONIZE: World's First Net-Zero Scope 1 & 2 Emissions Complex



Decarbonize

- Fort Saskatchewan Path2Zero (P2Z) fully operational by 2030
- Expands capacity and extends lowcost advantage
- Capture value upside by monetizing low-emission solutions, decarbonizing 20% of our global ethylene footprint

Transform the Waste

Deliver Breakthrough Innovation

Leading the industry in Decarbonization, with a First-Mover Advantage						
Top Bran	nd CO ₂ Cor	nmitments ¹	Market Drivers	Value Levers		
Coca:Cola	25%	100%	Growing Global	Expands ethylene and PE capacity		
PEPSICO	40%	100%	Demand	by 15% globally		
Uniterer	39%	100%				
PRG	40%	100%	Innovative	Delivers best-in-class resins with latest process technology		
Nestle	20% 50%	100%	Technologies			
MARS	50%	80%		Extends low-cost		
Mondelēz,	1 <mark>0%</mark>	100%	Affordability	feedstock advantage at scale		
DANONE	42%	100%				
CO ₂ Reduction Target Year		Low-Emission	Captures additional value across			
2025	2030	Post 2030	Solutions	the ethylene chain		

Leading the Industry in Decarbonization, with a First-Mover Advantage

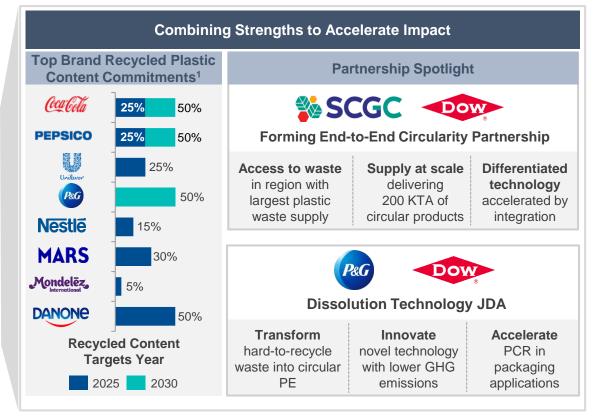
1. Commitments are based on brand owner Scope 3 emissions of which Dow's Scope 1 & 2 emissions are contributors; baseline year may vary from between companies Source: Ellen MacArthur Foundation, SBTi database, company websites/reports



through direct investments and strategic partnerships

- Deliver next-generation technologies
 Dissolution and gasification
- Commercialize 3MM MTA of circular and renewable solutions through AR, MR and biobased materials

Deliver Breakthrough Innovation

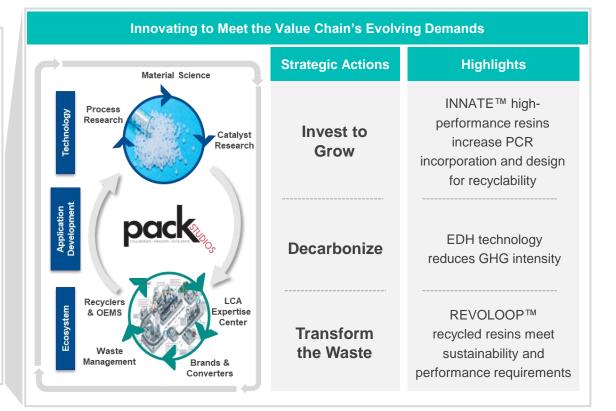


1. Source: Ellen MacArthur Foundation, SBTi database, company websites/reports Note: AR: Advance Recycling, MR: Mechanical Recycling, GHG: Greenhouse Gas



production capabilities and improving product performance

- Advance process technology, delivering low cost and high efficiency
- Develop solutions, capturing new and growing markets



P&SP – A Formidable Franchise Driving Value Growth

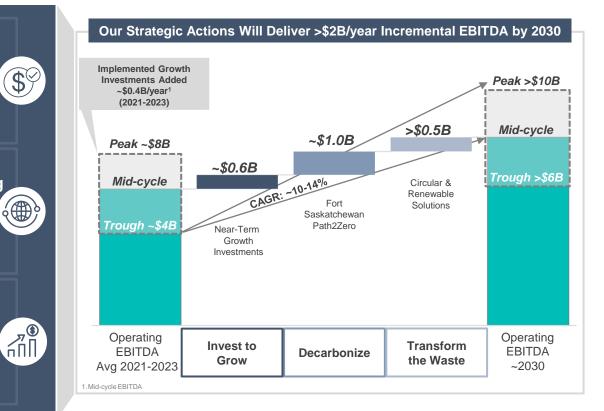
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P&SP consistently delivers strong financial results across the cycle, driven by our competitive advantages

The market is growing while shifting toward circular and low-emission é b solutions, creating an opportunity for value growth

Our strategic actions will lead to top and bottom-line growth, resulting in >\$2B/year incremental EBITDA by 2030





Industrial Intermediates & **Infrastructure** A Diverse, Higher-Value Derivatives Portfolio

II&I is a diverse and innovative derivatives portfolio that benefits from leading positions and global reach

It is poised to take full advantage of the energy transition with more sustainable and efficient products across end markets

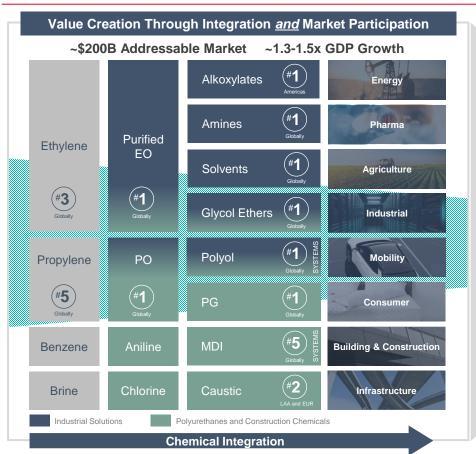
Our strategic actions and productivity initiatives will drive ~\$250MM/year of incremental mid-cycle EBITDA by mid-decade

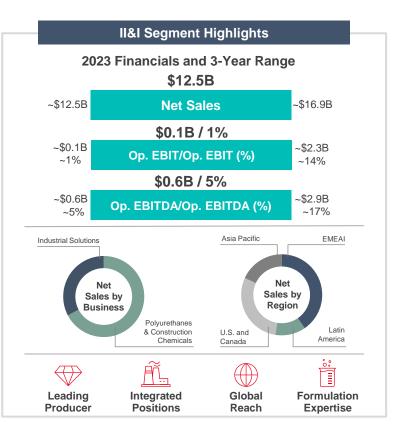


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II&I – A Diverse and Higher-Value Derivatives Portfolio

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Source: Dow and consultant estimates; position rankings based on similar chemistry mix

Industrial Solutions

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Pankaj Gupta

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Industrial Solutions

Well-Positioned to Capture Growth

Cost-advantaged and integrated portfolio upgrades and further diversifies ethylene footprint

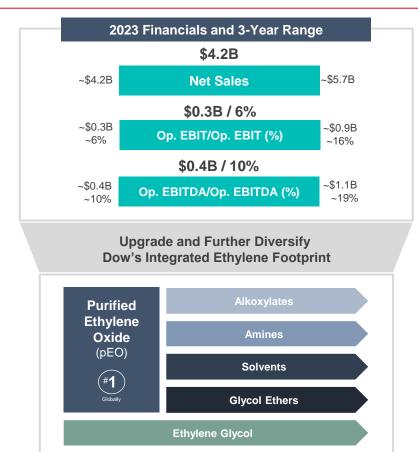
Serving attractive end markets with growth driven by energy transition, sustainability and digitalization



Higher-return, lower-risk growth investments to deliver ~\$175MM/year of mid-cycle EBITDA by mid-decade



Industrial Solutions – Business Overview



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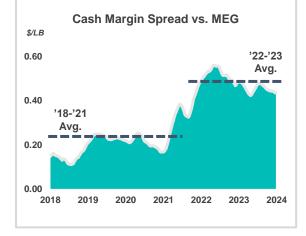
Cost-Advantaged and Integrated Portfolio Upgrades and Further Diversifies Ethylene Footprint

Higher Returns

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- Purified EO derivatives margins remain resilient; no significant additions for global purified EO capacity
- MEG market pressured from recent industry supply additions and lower operating rates

Consistently Advantaged Margins for Purified EO Derivatives vs. MEG

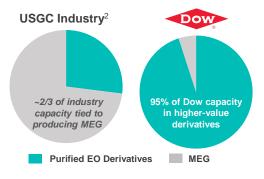


Advantaged Portfolio

- Cost-advantaged portfolio tilted to higher-value purified EO derivatives
- Dow participation in MEG market through Kuwait JVs with low-cost positions in the Middle East, USGC and Canada providing geographic diversity

Diverse Slate of Purified EO Derivatives with Minimum MEG





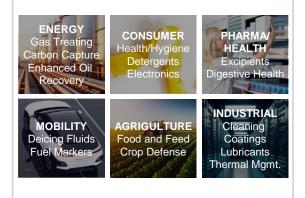
1.Source: Dow and consultant estimates; excludes JVs 2.Industry: BASF, Croda, Eastman, Equistar, Formosa, Gulf Coast Ventures



Attractive Applications

- Market participation requires strong customer relationships and technical know-how
- Selectively investing in higher-growth and higher-margin applications to deliver innovative, sustainable solutions

Serving Broad Range of Applications with Close Customer Collaboration



Energy Transition, Sustainability and Digitalization Drive Earnings Growth

Emerging trends in end-markets growing faster than GDP								
Data Center Cooling	~\$15B market by 2027 driven by AI, 5G and cloud >20% CAGR for Liquid	EV Batteries	~\$1B addressable market driven by localizing EV battery supply	Carbon Capture	\$3B carbon capture solvents market by 2030>10% CAGR			
	Cooling DOWFROST™ Fluids • Reduces power usage by ~30% • 5-10x benefit from power density increase		>15% CAGR MOBILITYSCIENCE™ Utilizes CO ₂ in final product providing an alternative to CO ₂ sequestration		UCARSOL [™] Amines and Related Technology Early leader in emerging CO_2 capture enabling Blue H_2 and other forms of precombustion			
Pharmaceuticals and Consumer Health	 \$3B market by 2027 driven by aging population >6% CAGR 	Specialty and Sustainable Cleaning	 \$5B addressable market by 2026 >4% CAGR 	Enhanced Oil Production	 \$3B enhanced oil recovery additive market >8% CAGR 			
	CARBOWAX [™] SENTRY [™] Polyethylene glycols are proven osmotic laxative backed by leading consumer brands		 TERGITOL[™] Surfactants Safer materials Readily biodegradable High-performance standards 		 ELEVATE™ Additives ~20% lower CO₂ ~30% more oil production efficiency ~50% less water usage 			

Dow

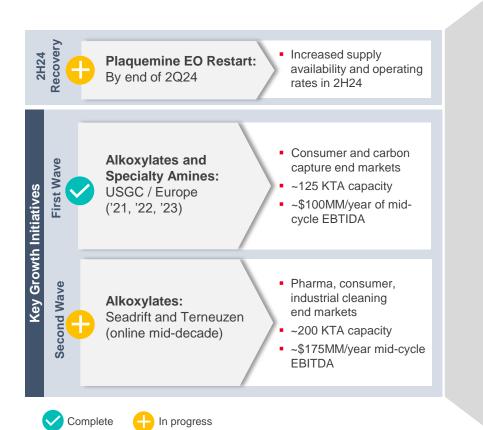
Enabled by award-winning innovation and Al/digital solutions







Higher Return Investments to Deliver \$175MM/Year of Mid-Cycle EBITDA by Mid-Decade



Increasing Alkoxylation Capacity by 70% Since Spin Through High-Value Investments



Brownfield Investments at Existing Locations

Plaquemine and St. Charles, Louisiana

Seadrift.

Texas

Dov

Terneuzen, the Netherlands Tarragona, Spain

Industrial Solutions – Well-Positioned to Capture Growth



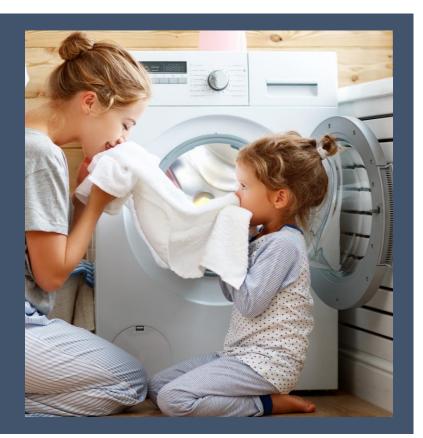
Cost-advantaged and integrated portfolio upgrades and further diversifies ethylene footprint



Serving attractive end markets with growth driven by energy transition, sustainability and digitalization



Higher-return, lower-risk growth investments to deliver ~\$175MM/year of mid-cycle EBITDA by mid-decade





Polyurethanes & Construction Chemicals

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(IIIIII)

Jane Palmieri



Relentless pursuit of efficiency and productivity



Targeted capital investments in downstream capabilities for margin resiliency

Polyurethanes & Construction Chemicals: Focused Prioritization Throughout the Cycle

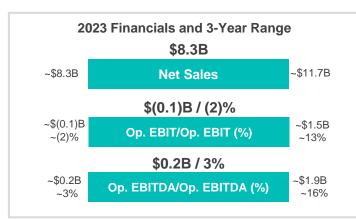
Innovation for sustainability as PU chemistries remain essential to the energy transition and decarbonization

Well-positioned to capture recovery in consumer durables demand

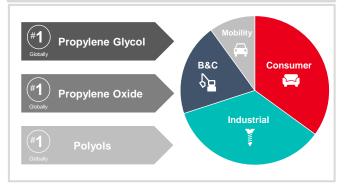


Polyurethanes & Construction Chemicals – Business Overview

Dow



Leading Positions Serving Diverse Markets



Attractive End-Market Exposure Growing Greater than GDP					
		Application Highlight	Why Dow Wins		
	Consumer	Appliances	Higher energy label ratings		
/erticals	Furniture, Bedding, Mattresses,	Mattresses	Safer materials and recycle content		
	Pillows, Footwear, Appliances	Low-density pillows and footwear	Less material, support and comfort maintained		
nnovative Solutions for Attract	Industrial	Elastomer safety barriers	2X impact performance of polypropylene		
	Elastomers, Adhesives and Sealants, Pipe	Refrigerated transport	Best-in-class insulation performance		
	Insulation	Running tracks, playgrounds	Enable PCR content		
	Building & Construction	Insulating panels	Improved fire resistance Equivalent insulation		
	Building Insulation, Roofing, Concrete	Cement additives	25% less additive needed, lower cost in use and CF		
	Additives, Dry Mix Mortar, Flooring	Cool roofs	20% energy savings		
	Mobility	Acoustics (NVH) management	Driver experience IC to E vehicle platforms		
	Seat Cushioning, Acoustics,	EV battery pottants	Retard thermal runaway		
	Battery Assembly	Vehicle seating	Circularity aligned to EoL Vehicle Directive		

Relentless Pursuit of Efficiency, Productivity and Improved Reliability

Optimizing Footprint

- Focusing participation on highest-returning PO derivatives across the globe
 - Reducing high-cost global PO capacity by ~25% through shutdown of end-of-life assets by 2025
- Key contributor to Dow's sustainability goals with CO₂ emissions reduction
- Shut down 8 polyol and systems sites since 2019 representing ~10% of Dow's global capacity



Improving Efficiency



Recent **cost out efforts** will reduce headcount by ~10% from 4Q 2022 levels

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Working capital enhancements through digital tools enabled record low inventory each of last 2 years and **down >25%** from 2018

Investing in Digital to Enhance Productivity, CX and EX



Award-winning **Predictive** Intelligence platform uses advanced analytics and machine learning to revolutionize the polyurethane formulation process and accelerate time to market of differentiated solutions

Remaining efficiency and reliability investments to deliver ~\$50MM/year additional EBITDA by mid-decade

Targeted Capital Investments in Downstream Capabilities for Margin Resiliency

Positioning Dow for growth when the recovery emerges across markets

Improved MDI position with a more efficient world-scale distillation asset in Freeport, enabling exit from our LaPorte site



Capital-efficient capacity expansion in Thailand to serve more resilient PG demand



Investments in LAA Caustic, site infrastructure and sustainability footprint, technology and efficiency upgrades



Strengthening our differentiated portfolio and footprint through targeted growth investments

\$25MM/year of mid-cycle EBITDA from growth investments after 2024

PU Innovation Remains Essential to Decarbonization

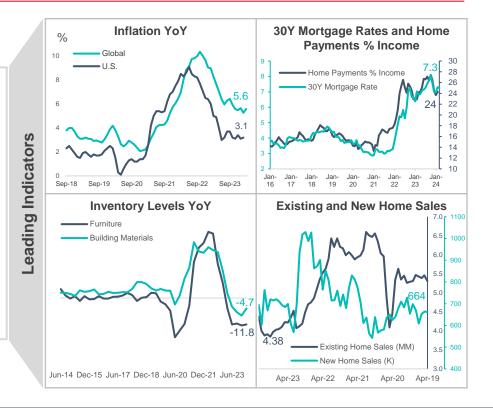


Dov

Well-Positioned to Capture Recovery in Durables and Construction Demand

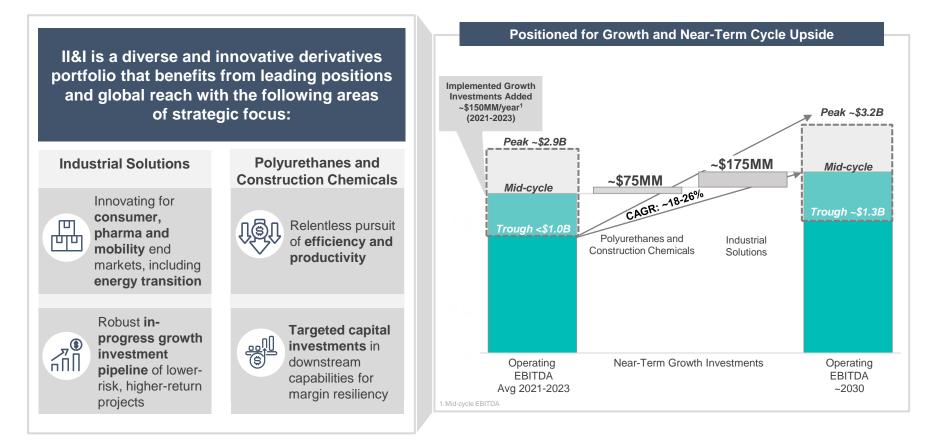
Past Recoveries Indicate Likely Coiled Spring

- Positive early demand signals in 2024
 - Inventory levels normalizing in consumer durables and construction value chains after period of extensive destocking
 - Slowing rate of inflation
- Full recovery tied to meaningful reduction in inflation and interest rates
- Return to healthy demand expected to drive "bullwhip" surge in demand for suppliers, similar to previous recoveries
- Dow has sufficient market reach and headspace to capitalize on a rapid return in demand



Positioned to capitalize on recovery in the chemicals value chain and drive revenue and earnings growth

II&I – A Diverse and Higher-Value Derivatives Portfolio



Dov



Performance Materials & Coatings Strategically Advantaged for Growth

World's leading silicones and acrylics coatings franchises with costadvantaged upstream integration

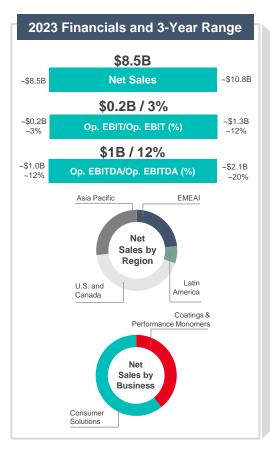
Focused on attractive markets growing above GDP linked to secular trends in mobility, electronics and sustainability

Structural actions and higher-return, faster-payback projects will lift midcycle earnings by ~\$325MM/year by mid-decade



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PM&C – Strategically Advantaged for Growth





>1.5X GDP Growth ~\$100B Total Addressable Market

Dov

- E-Mobility
- Autonomous and Connected Devices
- Green Building
- Energy Transition
- Sustainable Materials and Circularity

Key Differentiators



World's leading silicones and acrylics coatings franchises with upstream integration



Broad portfolio of sustainable innovation backed by strong relationship with key brand owners



Competitive cost position in selected markets



Coatings & Performance Monomers

Joanne Sekella



Coatings & Performance Monomers Industry-leading Acrylic Coatings Franchise

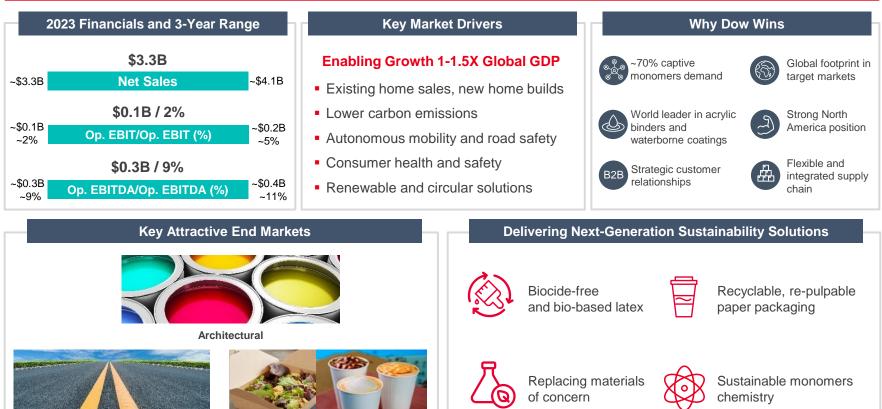
Leading global positions in acrylic binders and waterborne additives

Commercial and operational excellence through capital discipline and purposeful asset management

Well-positioned to grow earnings as housing market recovers



Coatings & Performance Monomers – Business Overview



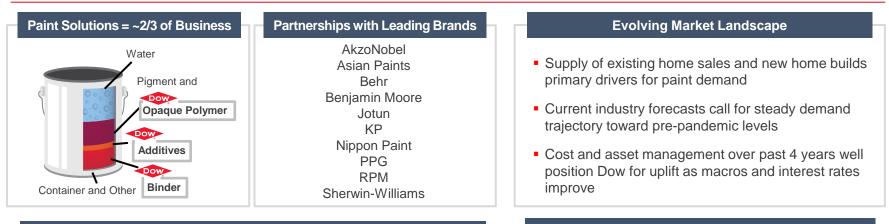
Dow

Pavement Markings



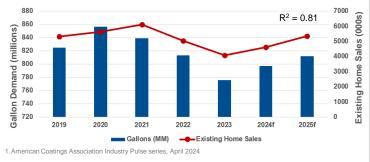
Paper Packaging

Architectural Coatings Leadership, Cost Discipline Accelerate Growth





Paint Demand Correlation to Existing Home Sales¹



Improving macro and moderating interest rate levels to unlock significant top- and bottom-line uplift

Targeted Innovation and Capital Investment for Growth



Dov

Industry-Leading Acrylic Coatings Franchise



Strategic **Commercial and Operational** Targeted **Sustainable Chemistries** Relationships Innovation Excellence Broad suite of sustainable Leveraging partnerships with Capital and cost discipline leading global brand owners to chemistries to meet and purposeful asset deliver market-driven growing demand for management to unlock Enhanced Focused **Sustainable** Market innovation across end markets greater performance and Resource additional growth across Innovation Participation growing above GDP Allocation increased sustainability cycle

Focused growth investments to drive ~\$25MM/year of incremental EBITDA by mid-decade



4

Consumer Solutions

Brendy Lange



Consumer Solutions

World-Leading Silicones Franchise Well-Positioned for Sustainable Growth Industry-leading scale and integration combined with a best-in-class downstream portfolio drive customercentered innovation

Increasing demand for silicones as essential materials in attractive end markets growing above 1.5X GDP €

Enhanced market participation, focused growth investments and innovation pipeline to drive ~\$300MM/year of incremental EBITDA by mid-decade

Consumer Solutions – Business Overview



Well-positioned to capitalize on growing demand

Dow

Competitively Advantaged for Sustainable Earnings Growth

Largest Silicones Producer¹ with Global Reach and Industry-Leading Back-Integration

- Low cost and supply reliability
- Low-carbon captive silicon metal – 50% lower than the industry average²
- The only producer with world-scale siloxanes facilities in the U.S., Europe and China
- Balanced and diversified downstream portfolio



2. Ecoinvent Industry average 2021

Leveraging Our World-Leading Manufacturing Footprint and Operational Excellence to Capture Demand Growth

Seat at the Design Table

- Averages ~2 new product launches per week
- >90% innovation projects delivering sustainability benefits
- Widely recognized via external prestigious innovation awards







World's First Recyclable Silicone Self-Sealing Tire Solution

World's First Silicone-Based Luxury Synthetic Materials

P&G

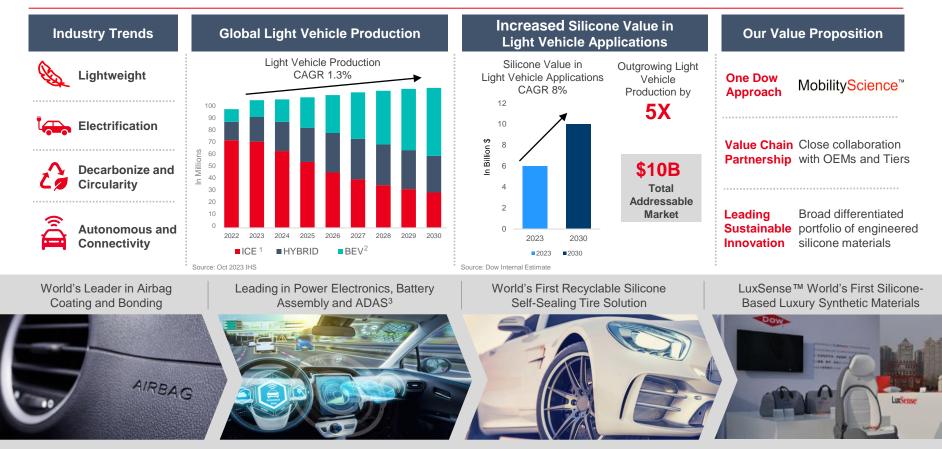
External Business Partner of the Year Award (2022)



10-Year Partnership Award (2023)

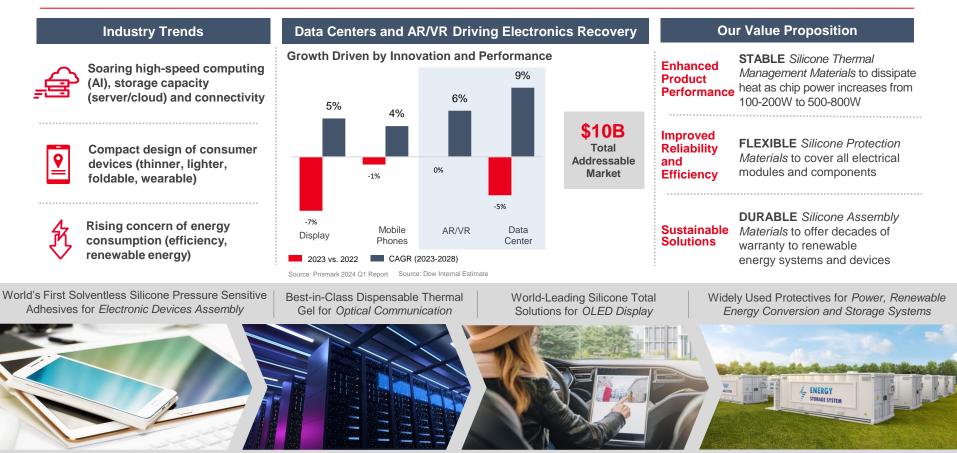
Sustainable Innovation to Increase Target Market Participation and Expand Addressable Market

Broad Portfolio to Meet Increasing Demand for Silicones in Light Vehicles

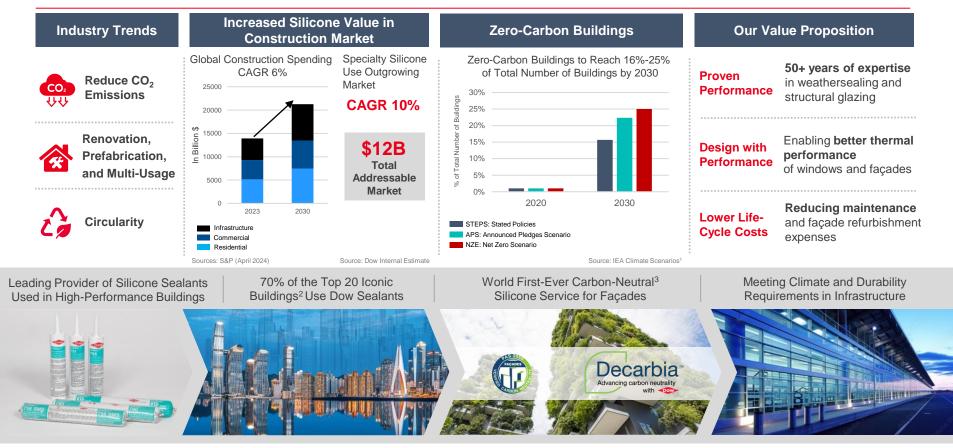


- 1. ICE: Internal Combustion Engine
- 2. BEV: Battery Electric Vehicle
- 3. ADAS: Advanced Driver Assistance Systems

Expanding Growth Through Innovation for a Connected World



Capturing Silicone Demand Driven by Sustainability in Building & Infrastructure

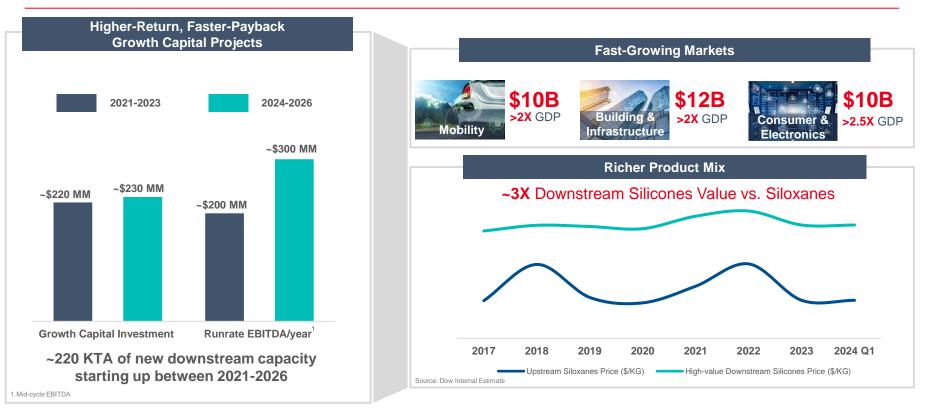


1. World Energy Outlook - International Energy Agency (2023)

2. Top 20 tallest building in the world as ranked by CTBUH, the Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat

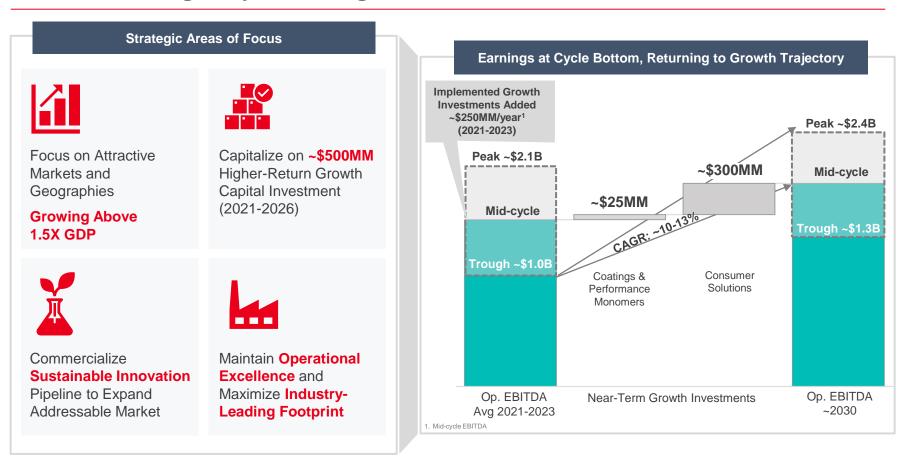
3. Verified by PAS 2060: Internationally recognized carbon neutrality standard

Focused Capital Investment Unlocking High-Value Downstream Growth



Focused growth investments and sustainable innovation to drive ~\$300MM/year of incremental EBITDA by mid-decade

PM&C – Strategically Advantaged for Growth

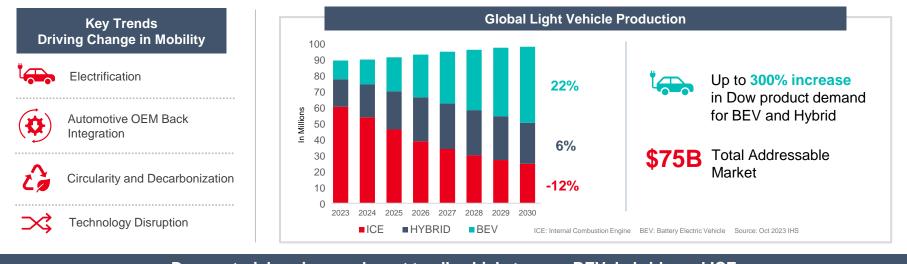


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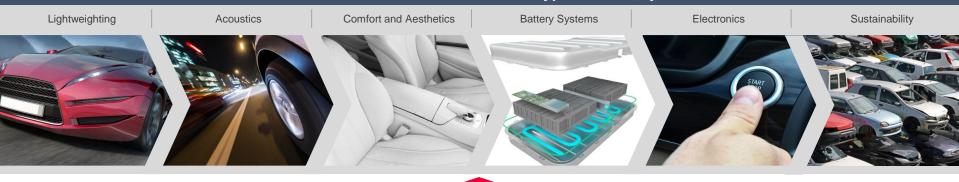


Mobility Is an Attractive Growth Opportunity

MobilityScience[™]



Dow materials science relevant to all vehicle types – BEV, hybrids and ICE



Dov

Dow's Path2Zero

Jim Fitterling, Dan Futter, John Sampson

Dow

Growing Earnings and Navigating the Climate and Energy Transition

Uniquely Positioned to Win with Differentiated, Low-GHG-Emissions Portfolio

- Enables a high-value portfolio of lowemissions products at differentiated pricing
- Deepens partnerships with customers to support their decarbonization journey
- Protects and extends our feedstock advantage
- Reduces our exposure to regulatory uncertainty and carbon price risk
- Maintains optionality to accelerate where we can capture additional value



of clean energy

and steam



Optimizing our manufacturing facilities and processes for sustainability Increasing use

Investing in next-gen manufacturing technology



Developing low-GHG-emission products and services Building a value-generating Scope 3 decarbonization pathway



Disciplined Organic Growth Investments

- Driving higher-return, lower-risk, fasterpayback growth projects
- Investing prudently in downcycle, to lock in lower cost inputs and be ready to capture upcycle growth
- Investing in value-add trends that complement Dow's capabilities to derisk projects
- Maintaining CapEx spending at or below D&A while targeting >13% ROIC over the cycle

Ft. Saskatchewan Path2Zero Builds on TX-9's World-Class Performance

Performance Comparison of Global Cracker New Builds 2017-2022

- Demonstrated ~20% lower capital cost per ton and >65% lower conversion cost than Dow fleet
- Consistently running at >110% of expanded nameplate capacity
- TX-9 emits ~60% less CO₂/MT than average cracker in Dow fleet
- Delivering >15% ROIC since start-up in 2017

Attribute by Quartile	Dow's TX-9	Other New Crackers
Production Cost	1st	2nd
Net Cash Margin	1st	2nd
Olefins Capability Utilization	1st	3rd
Reliability Indicator	1st	3rd
Energy	1st	2nd
GHG Emissions	1st	2nd
2022 HSB Solomon Associates LLC		

P2Z Project Enhances Our Cost-Advantaged Footprint and Adds Zero-Emissions¹ Capacity

Dow's Ethylene Footprint in the Americas Alberta: Low-cost position outside hurricane risk zone Investment puts >70% of Dow's ethylene capacity in cost-advantaged Americas Existing Site and Infrastructure **Existing Assets** Brownfield Investments **Derivatives Derivatives** Dow Dow Cracker Cracker <u>Auto-Thermal Reformer (ATF</u> shifts cracker off-das to H₂ and CC

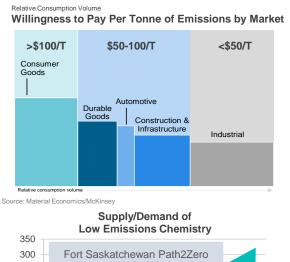
Adjacent 3rd Party CO₂ Infrastructure

1.Net-zero Scope 1 & 2 greenhouse gas emissions

TX-9 demonstrates leading capital efficiency, operational performance and emissions reduction

Low-Emissions Market Opportunities and Supply/Demand Dynamics

Market



represents <2% of likely market 250 demand in 2030 200 ≥ 150 100 50 0 2020 2025 2030 2035 Supply Demand Source: Dow analysis based on largest customers S3.1 commitments

Opportunity

- 60% of largest 100 customers have emissions reduction targets
- Significant increase in customers with published Scope 3 reduction targets
- Limited supply availability over next 10 years –
 Dow will have a firstmover advantage

Pilots and Business Models

Initial sales of lowemission products



PU Caustic and Tracelight™

- 15 KT potential
- First agreement in 2023 at ~\$50/T CO₂e

DCS Carbon-Neutral Sealants

- \$25MM potential
- First agreement in 2024 at ~\$90/T CO₂e

Emerging opportunity for GHG emission accounting mechanism that helps companies monetize investment

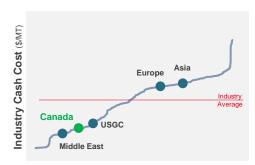
Dow participating in collaboration efforts with customers and external experts

 Generate value from low-emissions investments and accelerate decarbonization

A Strategic Investment with Key Value Drivers



The Alberta Feedstock Advantage



Industry Ethylene Capacity (MM MT) Source: Dow analysis based on 3rd party 2023 data

- Ample natural gas in Canada at a discount to USGC prices, reducing ethane costs
- Structurally cheaper NG prices with lower volatility than the USGC
- Region has ample ethane supply available to support our project; Dow has already secured majority of costadvantaged ethane

Driving Efficiency in Construction and Engineering to Derisk Investment

- Lower capital intensity vs. TX-9 including decarbonization assets
- Leveraging 3rd party investments to reduce Dow's capital outlay
- Focusing on driving cost efficiencies: all long-lead time equipment items have been secured
- Secured majority of cost-advantaged ethane supply from diversified sources with long-term agreements

Partner	Role
Linde	Auto-Thermal Reformer (ATR) and Integrated CO_2 capture/compression
	CO ₂ transportation; Alberta trunk line under contract; long-term advantaged ethane supply
Ravago	3rd party logistics for finished product
PEMBINA	Long-term advantaged ethane supply

Strategic investment targets >13% ROIC while decarbonizing 20% of our global ethylene footprint



Dow



Demonstrate Continued Operational and Financial Discipline

Maintain the Financial Flexibility We Have Built

Execute Growth Levers and Increase Shareholder Returns



Demonstrate Continued Operational and Financial Discipline

Maintain the Financial Flexibility We Have Built

Dov

Execute Growth Levers and Increase Shareholder Returns

Capital Allocation Framework Remains Consistent

Safely and Reliably Running Our Operations

Credit Profile

- Maintain strong investment-grade credit profile across the economic cycle
- Target rating agency adj. net debt-to-EBITDA¹ of 2.0x – 2.5x; provides ample financial flexibility across the economic cycle

Organic Investments

- Maintain CapEx <D&A over the economic cycle
- Continue to target operating ROIC >13%
- Invest for growth and a more sustainable and circular future; with lowerrisk profile

Dividend Policy

\$

- Long-term dividend payout ratio target across the economic cycle of ~45% of operating net income
- Grow dividend as earnings and FCF expand

Share Repurchases

- Share repurchases and dividend target 65% of operating net income over the cycle
- Share repurchases to cover dilution at a minimum

Disciplined and balanced capital allocation to maximize shareholder value

Disciplined and Balanced Capital Allocation *Target returns of 65% of operating net income*

Execute on Earnings Growth Levers Deliver >\$3B/year in underlying EBITDA growth

Operating Returns on Invested Capital >13% over the cycle

Industry-Leading Cash Flow Generation

- ✓ Returned ~83% of operating net income¹ to shareholders
- ✓ Strongest balance sheet in four decades
- ✓ Added ~\$0.8B mid-cycle EBITDA since 2021
- ✓ On track to deliver remaining >\$2.2B by 2030
- ✓ Delivered 3-year average operating ROIC¹ of 14%
- Completed FID on Fort Saskatchewan Path2Zero; est. 15% operating ROIC
- ✓ Achieved ~78% 3-year average cash flow conversion¹
- Improved cash flow conversion cycle by eight days since 2020
- Delivered 3-year cumulative free cash flow of >\$14B¹

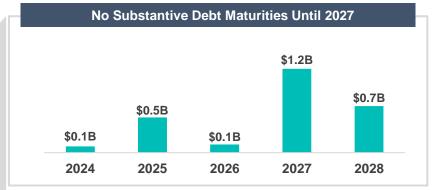
1.1Q22-1Q24 TTMs

Strong Balance Sheet and Credit Profile

Strategic Actions to Strengthen Credit Profile

- Strong investment-grade profile (Baa1, BBB+, BBB)
- ~99% of all long-term debt at a fixed rate; average cost of debt of ~5.2%
- Issued Dow's inaugural Green Bond in 1Q24 with lowest spreads for 10-year and 30-year tenors since 1999; ~5-10bps "greenium"
- Reduced net debt and pension liabilities by ~\$9B since Spin
- Pursued derisking opportunities for pension plans, including annuitization and risk transfer of ~\$1.7B of pension liabilities in 4Q23

DOV



Solid Financial Position with Ample Liquidity



Clear Financial Priorities to Advance Value Growth



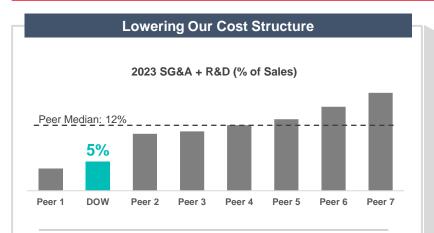
Demonstrate Continued Operational and Financial Discipline

Maintain the Financial Flexibility We Have Built

Dov

Execute Growth Levers and Increase Shareholder Returns

Maintaining a Disciplined Low Cost-to-Serve Mindset





- Focused on **structural improvements** to raw materials, logistics and utility costs
- >90% of 2,000 impacted roles exited by YE23
- Rationalized select higher-cost, lower-return assets primarily in Polyurethanes and Coatings
- \$1B savings in 2023

Digitally Enabled Operational Improvements

- Increase in sales via digital channels: from 20% at the beginning of 2020 to 39% at the end of 2023
- Customer order touches reduced by >20%
- Highest Customer Experience satisfaction score since inception of our survey in 2018
- Lead-to-Opportunity conversion has grown 2x since 2021 with higher digital customer engagement
- In 2023, >60% of leads originated from digital capabilities vs. <5% pre-COVID



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 Unlocking up to ~30% in incremental cost savings through digital tools in procurement

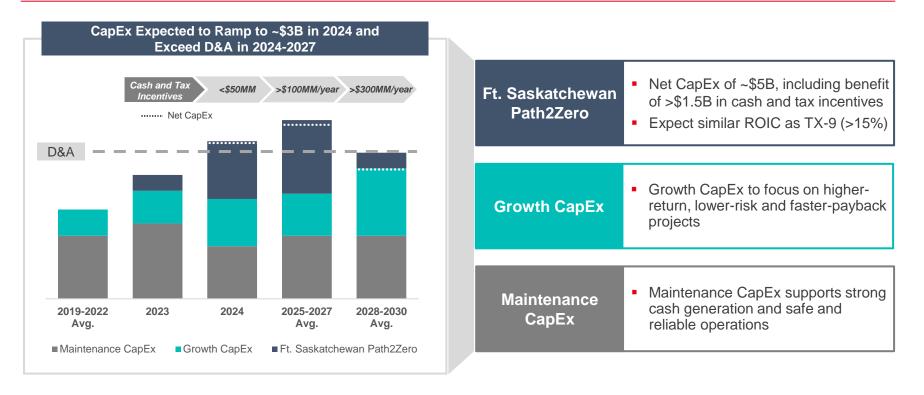


- Reduced export lead time by ~25% through realtime order-level visibility with logistics service providers
- Implementing Al applications on cracker furnaces



Targeting **20% reduction in furnace unplanned events** per year and improved repair times by ~2 days

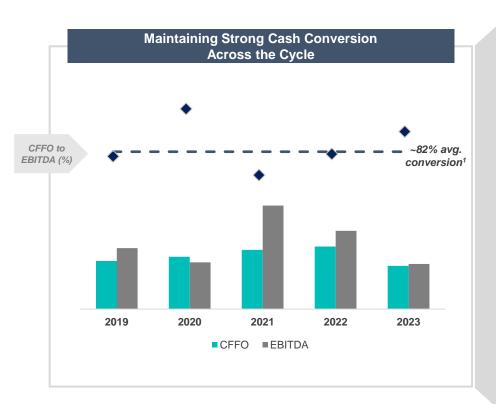
Disciplined Capital Investments to Drive Improved Returns

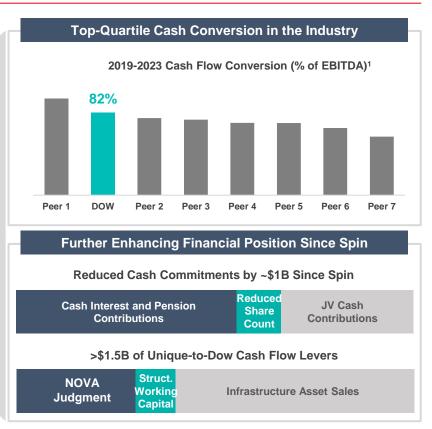


Committed to maintaining CapEx within D&A across the cycle

Enhancing Our Financial Position Through Focused Cash Flow Generation

Dow





Demonstrate Continued **Operational and Financial Discipline**

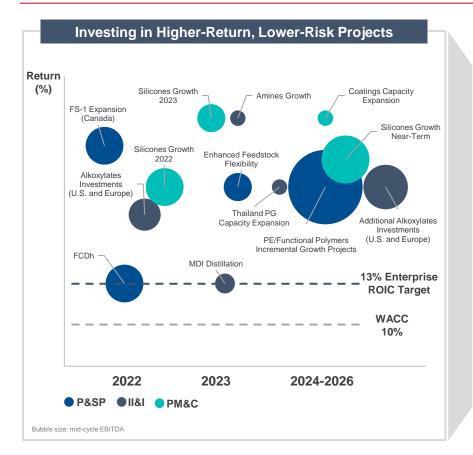
Maintain the Financial Flexibility We Have Built

Dov

Execute Growth Levers and Increase Shareholder Returns

Near-Term Growth Investments to Deliver Higher Returns Over the Cycle

Dow



... and Executing Actions that Maximize Returns

Adding ~\$2B/year in mid-cycle EBITDA by mid-decade

- Completed since 2021: ~\$800MM
- On track to deliver by mid-decade: Remaining ~\$1.2B
- Improved mix of lower-risk, faster-payback investments to maintain market leadership
- Focused on investments that target high-value applications and end markets
- Taking strategic actions to commercialize low-to-zero emission solutions
- Leveraging long-term contracts with key customers, lowcost position and feedstock flexibility to optimize margin capture

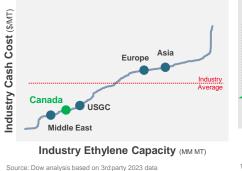


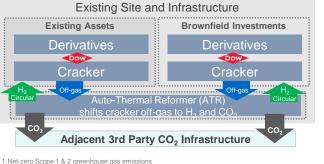
World's First Cracker and Derivatives Complex with Net-Zero Emissions¹

- Fort Saskatchewan Path2Zero project CapEx of ~\$6.5B; net cash deployment of ~\$5B including cash and tax incentives
- Expect to add ~\$1B EBITDA/year by 2030 with Op. ROIC in line with TX-9 (>15% since start-up)
- Commercialization of low-/zero-emissions products (>3MM MTA) to drive further economic upside
- Capital intensity expected to be lower than TX-9, driven by engineering efficiencies, site optimizations, larger scale facilities, and improved construction techniques

Alberta Feedstock Cost Advantage Ci

Circular Hydrogen Enables Net-Zero Emissions¹





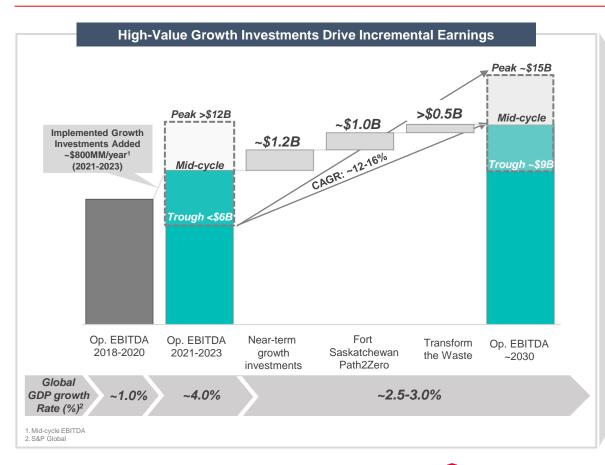
Circular Innovations to Grow Long-Term EBITDA >\$500MM/Year by 2030



Dow

On Track to Deliver >\$3B/Year in Underlying EBITDA Growth by 2030

Dow

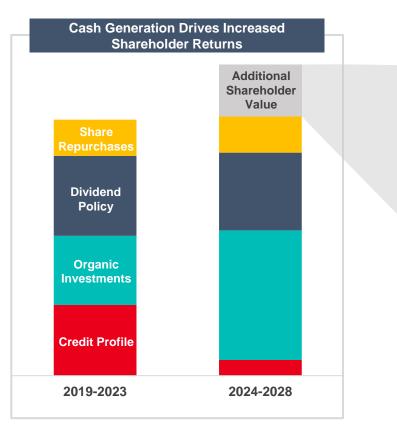


Growth Levers Mitigating Structural Macro Headwinds

- Implemented ~\$800MM/year of growth investments since 2021
- Growing underlying earnings and shareholder returns with focused organic investments
- Targeted investments in attractive higher-value end markets such as food packaging, health and hygiene, consumer, pharma, energy and mobility
- Through 2030, our growth levers are expected to grow capacity by 20%, improve underlying earnings by >\$3B/year, and reducing Scope 1 & 2 emissions by 15%

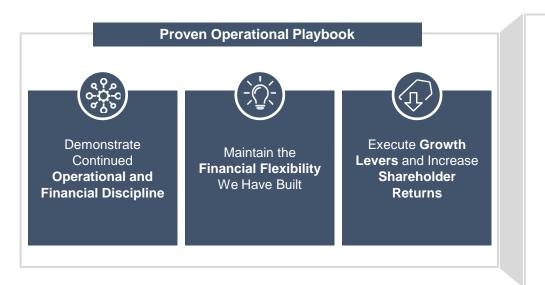
Financial Flexibility to Drive Leading Shareholder Returns

Dow



Growth, Enabled by Strong Balance Sheet and Liquidity

- Grow the **dividend** as earnings and FCF expands
- Execute share repurchases as earnings expand
- Accelerate attractive organic growth investments
- Pursue accretive bolt-on M&A opportunities
- Continue to identify **unique-to-Dow cash levers**



DO

Our Financial Targets

- Deliver >\$3B/year in underlying EBITDA growth by 2030
- Maintain industry-leading cash generation
- Operating ROIC target >13% across the cycle
- Return 65% of operating net income to shareholders
- Target adjusted net debt-to-EBITDA of 2.0x-2.5x





Reconciliation of Net Income to Operating EBIT and Operating EBITDA

Reconciliation of "Net income" to "Operating EBIT" and	Twelve Months Ended							
"Operating EBITDA"								
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec 3	1, 2020	Dec 3	31, 2021	Dec	c 31, 2022	De	c 31, 2023
Net income	\$	1,294	\$	6,405	\$	4,640	\$	660
+ Provision (credit) for income taxes		777		1,740		1,450		(4)
Income before income taxes	\$	2,071	\$	8,145	\$	6,090	\$	656
- Interest income		38		55		173		229
+ Interest expense and amortization of debt discount		827		731		662		746
- Significant items		145		(712)		(11)		(1,605)
Operating EBIT ¹	\$	2,715	\$	9,533	\$	6,590	\$	2,778
+ Depreciation and amortization		2,874		2,842		2,758		2,611
Operating EBITDA ²	\$	5,589	\$	12,375	\$	9,348	\$	5,389

1. Operating EBIT is defined as earnings (i.e., "Income before income taxes") before interest, excluding the impact of significant items.

2. Operating EBITDA is defined as earnings (i.e., "Income before income taxes") before interest, depreciation and amortization, excluding the impact of significant items.



Reconciliation of "Loss from Continuing Operations, net of tax" to "Pro Forma Operating EBIT" and "Pro Forma Operating EBITDA"

Reconciliation of "Loss from Continuing Operations, net of tax" to "Pro Forma Operating EBIT" and "Pro Forma Operating EBITDA"		Months ded
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec 3	1, 2019
Loss from continuing operations, net of tax	\$	(1,717)
+ Provision for income taxes on continuing operations		470
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes	\$	(1,247)
- Interest income		81
+ Interest expense and amortization of debt discount		933
+ Pro forma adjustments		65
- Significant items		(4,682)
Pro forma Operating EBIT ¹	\$	4,352
+ Pro forma depreciation and amortization		2,938
Pro forma Operating EBITDA ²	\$	7,290

1. Pro forma Operating EBIT is defined as earnings (i.e., "Loss from continuing operations before income taxes") before interest, plus pro forma adjustments, excluding the impact of significant items.

2. Pro forma Operating EBITDA is defined as earnings (i.e., "Loss from continuing operations before income taxes") before interest, depreciation and amortization, plus pro forma adjustments, excluding the impact of significant items.



Segment Information

Net Sales by Segment	Twelve Months Ended					
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec	31, 2023	Dec 31, 2022		Dec	31, 2021
Packaging & Specialty Plastics	\$	23,149	\$	29,260	\$	28,128
Industrial Intermediates & Infrastructure		12,538		16,606		16,851
Performance Materials & Coatings		8,497		10,764		9,672
Corporate		438		272		317
Total	\$	44,622	\$	56,902	\$	54,968

Operating EBIT by Segment	Twelve Months Ended			
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec 31, 2023	Dec 31, 2022	Dec 31, 2021	
Packaging & Specialty Plastics	\$ 2,700	\$ 4,110	\$ 6,638	
Industrial Intermediates & Infrastructure	124	1,418	2,282	
Performance Materials & Coatings	219	1,328	866	
Corporate	(265)	(266)	(253)	
Total	\$ 2,778	\$ 6,590	\$ 9,533	

Depreciation and Amortization by Segment	Twelve Months Ended			
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec 31, 2023	Dec 31, 2022	Dec 31, 2021	
Packaging & Specialty Plastics	\$ 1,285	\$ 1,396	\$ 1,358	
Industrial Intermediates & Infrastructure	524	550	612	
Performance Materials & Coatings	778	789	842	
Corporate	24	23	30	
Total	\$ 2,611	\$ 2,758	\$ 2,842	

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Segment Information (continued)

Operating EBITDA by Segment	Twelve Months Ended			
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec 31, 2023	Dec 31, 2022	Dec 31, 2021	
Packaging & Specialty Plastics	\$ 3,985	\$ 5,506	\$ 7,996	
Industrial Intermediates & Infrastructure	648	1,968	2,894	
Performance Materials & Coatings	997	2,117	1,708	
Corporate	(241)	(243)	(223)	
Total	\$ 5,389	\$ 9,348	\$ 12,375	

Operating EBIT Margin by Segment	Twelve Months Ended			
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec 31, 2023	Dec 31, 2022	Dec 31, 2021	
Packaging & Specialty Plastics	11.7 %	14.0 %	23.6 %	
Industrial Intermediates & Infrastructure	1.0 %	8.5 %	13.5 %	
Performance Materials & Coatings	2.6 %	12.3 %	9.0 %	
Total	6.2 %	11.6 %	17.3 %	

Operating EBITDA Margin by Segment	Twelve Months Ended			
In millions (Unaudited)	Dec 31, 2023	Dec 31, 2022	Dec 31, 2021	
Packaging & Specialty Plastics	17.2 %	18.8 %	28.4 %	
Industrial Intermediates & Infrastructure	5.2 %	11.8 %	17.2 %	
Performance Materials & Coatings	11.7 %	19.7 %	17.7 %	
Total	12.1 %	16.4 %	22.5 %	



Cash Conversion and Free Cash Flow Reconciliation

Reconciliation of Cash Flow Conversion	Three Months Ended				Twelve Months Ended					
In millions (Unaudited)	Mar 31, 2019	Jun 30, 2019	Sep 30, 2019	Dec 31, 2019	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2019	Dec 31, 2020	Dec 31, 2021	Dec 31, 2022	Dec 31, 2023
Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations (GAAP)	\$ 1,043	\$ 960	\$ 1,790	\$ 1,920	\$ 460	\$ 5,713	\$ 6,252	\$ 7,069	\$ 7,486	\$ 5,164
Net income (loss) (GAAP)	\$ 601	\$ 90	\$ 347	\$ (2,310)	\$ 538	\$ (1,272)	\$ 1,294	\$ 6,405	\$ 4,640	\$ 660
Cash flow from operations to net income (GAAP) 1	173.5 %	1066.7 %	515.9 %	N/A	85.5 %	N/A	483.2 %	110.4 %	161.3 %	782.4 %
Operating EBITDA (non-GAAP)	\$ 1,886	\$ 1,802	\$ 1,856	\$ 1,746	\$ 1,394	\$ 7,290	\$ 5,589	\$ 12,375	\$ 9,348	\$ 5,389
Cash Flow Conversion (non-GAAP) ²	55.3 %	53.3 %	96.4 %	110.0 %	33.0 %	78.4 %	111.9 %	57.1 %	80.1 %	95.8 %
Cash Flow Conversion (non-GAAP) 2019-2023 Average									79.2 %	
Cash Flow Conversion (non-GAAP) 2021-2023 Average								72.7 %		
Cash Flow Conversion (non-GAAP) Since Spin Average ³								78.7 %		

1. Cash flow from operations to net income is not applicable for the fourth quarter of 2019 and the twelve months ended December 31, 2019 due to a net loss for the periods.

2. Cash Flow Conversion is defined as "Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations" divided by Operating EBITDA.

3. Since spin average is calculated from June 30, 2019 - March 31, 2024.

Reconciliation of Free Cash Flow		Three Mor	nths Ended		Twelve Months Ended			
In millions (Unaudited)	Jun 30, 2019	Sep 30, 2019	Dec 31, 2019	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2020	Dec 31, 2021	Dec 31, 2022	Dec 31, 2023
Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations (GAAP)	\$ 960	\$ 1,790	\$ 1,920	\$ 460	\$ 6,252	\$ 7,069	\$ 7,486	\$ 5,164
Capital expenditures	(470)	(472)	(577)	(714)	(1,252)	(1,501)	(1,823)	(2,356)
Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP) ¹	\$ 490	\$ 1,318	\$ 1,343	\$ (254)	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,568	\$ 5,663	\$ 2,808
Free Cash Flow - trailing twelve months ("TTM") basis (non-GAAP)	\$ 1,461	\$ 3,152	\$ 3,752	\$ 2,463	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,568	\$ 5,663	\$ 2,808
End of period market capitalization ²	\$ 36,648	\$ 35,332	\$ 40,582	\$ 40,737	\$ 41,247	\$ 41,701	\$ 35,519	\$ 38,514
Free Cash Flow Yield - TTM basis (non-GAAP) ³	4.0%	8.9%	9.2%	6.0%	12.1%	13.4%	15.9%	7.3%
Free Cash Flow Yield - TTM basis (non-GAAP) 2021-2023 Average							12.1%	
Free Cash Flow Yield - TTM basis (non-GAAP) Since Spin Average ⁴								

1. Free Cash Flow is defined as "Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations", less capital expenditures.

2. Calculated as the period-end share price of Dow Inc. times the period-end shares outstanding of Dow Inc.

3. Free Cash Flow Yield is defined as Free Cash Flow divided by market capitalization.

4. Since spin average is calculated from June 30, 2019 - March 31, 2024.



Cash Conversion and Free Cash Flow Reconciliation (continued)

Reconciliation of Cash Flow Conversion	Three Months Ended					
In millions (Unaudited)	٨	<i>l</i> ar 31, 2022	М	lar 31, 2023	Ma	r 31, 2024
Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations (GAAP)	\$	1,612	\$	531	\$	460
Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations - trailing twelve months "TTM" basis (GAAP)	\$	8,909	\$	6,405	\$	5,093
Net income (loss) (GAAP)	\$	1,552	\$	(73)	\$	538
Net income - TTM basis (GAAP)	\$	6,951	\$	3,015	\$	1,271
Cash flow from operations to net income (GAAP) ¹		103.9 %		N/A		85.5 %
Operating EBITDA (non-GAAP)	\$	3,171	\$	1,356	\$	1,394
Operating EBITDA - TTM basis (non-GAAP)	\$	13,275	\$	7,533	\$	5,427
Cash Flow Conversion (non-GAAP) ²		50.8 %		39.2 %		33.0 %
Cash Flow Conversion - TTM basis (non-GAAP) 1Q22-1Q24 Average						77.8 %

1. Cash flow from operations to net income is not applicable for the first quarter of 2023 due to a net loss for the period.

2. Cash Flow Conversion is defined as "Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations" divided by Operating EBITDA.

Reconciliation of Free Cash Flow	Three Months Ended						
In millions (Unaudited)	Mar 3	31, 2022	Mar 31, 2023	Ma	r 31, 2024		
Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations (GAAP)	\$	1,612	\$ 531	\$	460		
Capital expenditures		(315)	(440))	(714)		
Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP) ¹	\$	1,297	\$ 91	\$	(254)		
Free Cash Flow - trailing twelve months basis (non-GAAP)	\$	7,382	\$ 4,457	\$	2,463		

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1. Free Cash Flow is defined as "Cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations", less capital expenditures.

Reconciliation of Operating Return on Capital (ROC)

Reconciliation of Operating Return on Capital (ROC)	Three Months Ended											
In millions (Unaudited)	Mar 3	31, 2024	Dec 31, 2023	N	Mar 31, 2023	Mar 31, 2022	Dec	31, 2022	Dec 31, 2021	Dec 31, 2020	Dec	31,2019
Net income (loss) available for Dow Inc. common stockholders (GAAP)	\$	516	\$ (105)	\$	(93)	\$ 1,569	\$	613	\$ 1,736	\$ 1,230	\$	(2,323)
- Significant items, after tax		122	(411)		(511)	(211)		289	124	629)	(2,900)
Operating Net Income Available for Dow Inc. Common Stockholders (non-GAAP)	\$	394	\$ 306	\$	\$ 418	\$ 1,780	\$	324	\$ 1,612	\$ 607	\$	577
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	\$	22	\$ 10	\$	\$ 20	\$ (17)	\$	34	\$ 25	\$ 18	\$	13
Gross interest expense		227	225		206	183		188	183	220)	237
Imputed interest expense - operating leases		16	16		15	14		14	15	16	5	22
Tax on gross interest expense		(58)	(62)		(54)	(44)		(48)	(45)	(76)	(59)
Operating Net Operating Profit After Tax (non-GAAP)	\$	601	\$ 495	\$	\$ 605	\$ 1,916	\$	512	\$ 1,790	\$ 78	5 \$	790
Operating Net Operating Profit After Tax - trailing twelve months ("TTM") basis (non-GAAP)	\$	2,337	\$ 2,341	\$	\$ 3,953	\$ 8,224	\$	5,264	\$ 7,510	\$ 1,97	\$	3,573
Average Total Capital (non-GAAP)	\$	36,421	\$ 36,800	\$	35,559	\$ 34,095	\$	34,935	\$ 33,481	\$ 32,78	5 \$	39,016
Operating Return on Capital - TTM basis (non-GAAP) ¹		6.4 %	6.4 %		11.1 %	24.1 %		15.1 %	22.4 %	6.0 %	5	9.2 %
Operating Return on Capital - TTM basis (non-GAAP) 2019-2023 Average												11.7 %
Operating Return on Capital - TTM basis (non-GAAP) 2021-2023 Average												14.6 %
Operating Return on Capital - TTM basis (non-GAAP) 1Q22-1Q24 Average												13.7 %

1. Operating ROC is defined as net operating profit after tax (excluding significant items) divided by total average capital, also referred to as ROIC. Operating ROC measures how effectively a company has utilized the money invested in its operations.

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Reconciliation of Net Debt

Reconciliation of Net Debt					
In millions (Unaudited)	М	ar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2023	Dec 31, 2021	Mar 31, 2019
Notes payable	\$	55	\$ 62	\$ 161	\$ 295
Long-term debt due within one year		118	117	231	2,367
Long-term debt		16,170	14,907	14,280	17,158
Gross debt (GAAP)	\$	16,343	\$ 15,086	\$ 14,672	\$ 19,820
- Cash and cash equivalents		3,723	2,987	2,988	3,001
- Marketable securities		771	1,300	245	101
Net Debt (non-GAAP)	\$	11,849	\$ 10,799	\$ 11,439	\$ 16,718
+ Noncontrolling interest	\$	492	\$ 501	\$ 574	
+ Dow Inc. stockholders' equity		18,425	18,607	18,165	
Net Capital (non-GAAP) ¹	\$	30,766	\$ 29,907	\$ 30,178	
Net Debt to Capital Ratio (non-GAAP) ²		38.5%	36.1%	37.9%	

1. Net Capital is defined as "Net Debt" plus "noncontrolling interest" plus "Dow Inc. stockholders equity."

2. Net Debt to Capital Ratio is defined as Net Debt divided by Net Capital.



Operating Net Income Returned to Shareholders

Operating Net Income Returned to Shareholders	Three Months Ended Twelve Months Ended															
In millions (Unaudited)	Jun 30	Jun 30, 2019 S		Sep 30, 2019 Dec 31, 2019		1, 2019	Mar 31, 2024		Dec 31, 2020		Dec 31, 2021		Dec 31, 2022		Dec 31, 2023	
Net income (loss) available for Dow Inc. common stockholders (GAAP)	\$	75	\$	333	\$	(2,323)	\$	516	\$	1,225	\$	6,311	\$	4,582	\$	589
- Significant items, after tax		(574)		(346)		(2,900)		122		(8)		(459)		10		(1,014)
Operating Net Income Available for Dow Inc. Common Stockholders (non-GAAP) ¹	\$	649	\$	679	\$	577	\$	394	\$	1,233	\$	6,770	\$	4,572	\$	1,603
Dividends paid to stockholders	\$	517	\$	516	\$	517	\$	493	\$	2,071	\$	2,073	\$	2,006	\$	1,972
Share repurchases		305		101		94		200		125		1,000		2,325		625
Return to shareholders	\$	822	\$	617	\$	611	\$	693	\$	2,196	\$	3,073	\$	4,331	\$	2,597
Operating Net Income returned to shareholders (non-GAAP) ²		126.7%		90.9%		105.9%		175.9%		178.1%	2	15.4%		94.7%		162.0%
Cumulative Operating Net Income returned to shareholders (non-GAAP) Since Spin Average ³																90.7%
Cumulative Operating Net Income returned to shareholders (non-GAAP) 2021-2023 Average																77.3%
Cumulative Operating Net Income returned to shareholders (non-GAAP) 2019-2023 Average ⁴																88.6%

1. Operating Net Income is defined as net income (loss), excluding the after-tax impact of significant items.

2. Operating Net Income returned to shareholders is defined as "Return to shareholders" (dividends paid to stockholders plus share repurchases) divided by "Operating Net Income."

3. Since spin average is calculated from June 30, 2019 - March 31, 2024.

4. 2019-2023 average is calculated from June 30, 2019 - December 31, 2023.



Operating Net Income Returned to Shareholders (continued)

Operating Net Income Returned to Shareholders		ed	d			
In millions (Unaudited)	Mar	31, 2022	Mar	31, 2023	Mar	31, 2024
Net income (loss) available for Dow Inc. common stockholders (GAAP)	\$	1,569	\$	(93)	\$	516
- Significant items, after tax		(170)		(508)		122
Operating Net Income Available for Dow Inc. Common Stockholders (non-GAAP) ¹	\$	1,739	\$	415	\$	394
Operating Net Income Available for Dow Inc. Common Stockholders - trailing twelve months ("TTM") basis (non-GAAP)	\$	7,485	\$	3,248	\$	1,582
Dividends paid to stockholders	\$	513	\$	496	\$	493
Share repurchases		600		125		200
Return to shareholders	\$	1,113	\$	621	\$	693
Return to shareholders TTM basis	\$	3,665	\$	3,839	\$	2,669
Operating Net Income returned to shareholders (non-GAAP) ²		64.0%		149.6%		175.9%
Operating Net Income returned to shareholders - TTM basis (non-GAAP)		49.0%		118.2%		168.7%
Cumulative Operating Net Income returned to shareholders - TTM basis (non-GAAP) 1Q22-1Q24 Average						82.6%

1. Operating Net Income is defined as net income (loss), excluding the after-tax impact of significant items.

2. Operating Net Income returned to shareholders is defined as "Return to shareholders" (dividends paid to stockholders plus share repurchases) divided by "Operating Net Income."



General Comments

Background

On April 1, 2019, DowDuPont completed the separation of its materials science business and Dow Inc. became the direct parent company of TDCC, owning all of the outstanding common shares of TDCC. For filings related to the period commencing April 1, 2019 and thereafter, TDCC was deemed the predecessor to Dow Inc., and the historical results of TDCC are deemed the historical results of Dow Inc. for periods prior to and including March 31, 2019.

The separation was contemplated by the merger of equals transaction effective August 31, 2017, under the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of December 11, 2015, as amended on March 31, 2017. TDCC and Historical DuPont each merged with subsidiaries of DowDuPont and, as a result, TDCC and Historical DuPont became subsidiaries of DowDuPont (the "Merger"). Subsequent to the Merger, TDCC and Historical DuPont engaged in a series of internal reorganization and realignment steps to realign their businesses into three subgroups: agriculture, materials science and specialty products. Dow Inc. was formed as a wholly owned subsidiary of DowDuPont to serve as the holding company for the materials science business.

Unaudited Pro Forma Financial Information

In order to provide the most meaningful comparison of results of operations and results by segment, supplemental unaudited pro forma financial information has been included in the following financial schedules. The unaudited pro forma financial information is based on the consolidated financial statements of TDCC, adjusted to give effect to the separation from DowDuPont as if it had been consummated on January 1, 2017. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, pro forma adjustments have been made for (1) the margin impact of various manufacturing, supply and service related agreements entered into with DuPont and Corteva in connection with the separation which provide for different pricing than the historical intercompany and intracompany pricing practices of TDCC and Historical DuPont, and (2) the elimination of the impact of events directly attributable to the Merger, internal reorganization and business realignment, separation, distribution and other related transactions (e.g., one-time transaction costs).

The unaudited pro forma financial information has been presented for informational purposes only and is not necessarily indicative of what Dow's results of operations actually would have been had the separation from DowDuPont been completed as of January 1, 2017, nor is it indicative of the future operating results of Dow. The unaudited pro forma information does not reflect restructuring or integration activities or other costs following the separation from DowDuPont that may be incurred to achieve cost or growth synergies of Dow. For further information on the unaudited pro forma financial information, please refer to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K dated June 3, 2019.

General Comments

Unless otherwise specified, all financial measures in this presentation, where applicable, exclude significant items.

Trademarks

The Dow Diamond, logo and all products, unless otherwise noted, denoted with TM, SM or [®] are trademarks, service marks or registered trademarks of The Dow Chemical Company or its respective subsidiaries or affiliates. Solely for convenience, the trademarks, service marks and trade names referred to in this communication may appear without the TM, SM or [®] symbols, but such references are not intended to indicate, in any way, that we will not assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, our rights or the right of the applicable licensor to these trademarks, service marks and trade names. This presentation may also contain trademarks, service marks and trade names of certain third parties, which are the property of their respective owners. Our use or display of third parties' trademarks, service marks, service marks, trade names or products in this communication is not intended to, and should not be read to, imply a relationship with or endorsement or sponsorship of us.

Safe Harbor

Cautionary Statement about Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this presentation are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the federal securities laws, including Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Such statements often address expected future business and financial performance, financial condition, and other matters, and often contain words or phrases such as "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "opportunity," "outlook," "plan," "project," "seek," "should," "strategy," "target," "will," "will be," "will continue," "will likely result," "would" and similar expressions, and variations or negatives of these words or phrases.

Forward-looking statements are based on current assumptions and expectations of future events that are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors that are beyond Dow's control, which may cause actual results to differ materially from those projected, anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements and speak only as of the date the statements were made. These factors include, but are not limited to: sales of Dow's products; Dow's expenses, future revenues and profitability; any global and regional economic impacts of a pandemic or other public health-related risks and events on Dow's business; any sanctions, export restrictions, supply chain disruptions or increased economic uncertainty related to the ongoing conflicts between Russia and Ukraine and in the Middle East; capital requirements and need for and availability of financing; unexpected barriers in the development of technology, including with respect to Dow's contemplated capital and operating projects; Dow's products and services and ability to compete in such markets; failure to develop and market new products and optimally manage product life cycles; the rate and degree of market acceptance of Dow's products; significant litigation and environmental matters and related to contemplated restructuring activities and proposed divestitures or acquisitions such as orkforce reduction, manufacturing facility and/or asset closure and related exit and disposal activities, and the benefits and costs associated with each of the foregoing; fluctuations in energy and raw material prices; management of process safety and product stewardship; changes in relationships with Dow's significant customers and suppliers; changes in public sentiment and political leadership; increased concerns about plastics in the environment and lack of a circular economy for plastics at scale; changes in consumer preferences and demand; changes in laws and regulations, political conditions or industry development; global economic and capital markets conditions, such as inf

Where, in any forward-looking statement, an expectation or belief as to future results or events is expressed, such expectation or belief is based on the current plans and expectations of management and expressed in good faith and believed to have a reasonable basis, but there can be no assurance that the expectation or belief will result or be achieved or accomplished. A detailed discussion of principal risks and uncertainties which may cause actual results and events to differ materially from such forward-looking statements is included in the section titled "Risk Factors" contained in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023. These are not the only risks and uncertainties that Dow faces. There may be other risks and uncertainties that Dow is unable to identify at this time or that Dow does not currently expect to have a material impact on its business. If any of those risks or uncertainties develops into an actual event, it could have a material adverse effect on Dow's business. Dow Inc. and The Dow Chemical Company and its consolidated subsidiaries assume no obligation to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements whether because of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by securities and other applicable laws.

Non-GAAP & Definitions

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation includes information that does not conform to GAAP and are considered non-GAAP measures. Management uses these measures internally for planning, forecasting and evaluating the performance of the Company's segments, including allocating resources. Dow's management believes that these non-GAAP measures best reflect the ongoing performance of the Company during the periods presented and provide more relevant and meaningful information to investors as they provide insight with respect to ongoing operating results of the Company and a more useful comparison of year-over-year results. These non-GAAP measures supplement the Company's GAAP disclosures and should not be viewed as alternatives to GAAP measures of performance. Furthermore, such non-GAAP measures may not be consistent with similar measures provided or used by other companies. Dow does not provide forward-looking GAAP financial measures or a reconciliation of forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures to the most comparable GAAP financial measures on a forward-looking basis because the Company is unable to predict with reasonable certainty the ultimate outcome of pending litigation, unusual gains and losses, foreign currency exchange gains or losses and potential future asset impairments, as well as discrete taxable events, without unreasonable effort. These items are uncertain, depend on various factors, and could have a material impact on GAAP results for the guidance period.

Definitions

Operating EBIT is defined as earnings (i.e. "Income before income taxes") before interest, excluding the impact of significant items.

Pro Forma Operating EBIT is defined as earnings (i.e., "Loss from continuing operations before income taxes") before interest, plus pro forma adjustments, excluding the impact of significant items.

Operating EBITDA is defined as earnings (i.e. "Income before income taxes") before interest, depreciation and amortization, excluding the impact of significant items.

Pro Forma Operating EBITDA is defined as earnings (i.e., "Loss from continuing operations before income taxes") before interest, depreciation and amortization, plus pro forma adjustments, excluding the impact of significant items.

Operating EBIT Margin is defined as Operating EBIT as a percentage of net sales.

Adjusted Operating EBIT is defined as Operating EBIT less equity earnings (losses).

Adjusted Operating EBIT Margin is defined as Operating EBIT less equity earnings (losses), divided by net sales.

Adjusted Operating EBITDA is defined as Operating EBITDA less equity earnings (losses).

Adjusted Operating EBITDA Margin is defined as Adjusted Operating EBITDA divided by net sales., excluding certain transactions with nonconsolidated affiliates.

Operating Earnings Per Share is defined as "Earnings (loss) per common share - diluted", excluding the after-tax impact of significant items.

Operational Tax Rate is defined as the effective tax rate (i.e., GAAP "Provision (credit) for income taxes" divided by "Income (loss) before income taxes"), excluding the impact of significant items.

Cash flows from operating activities - continuing operations, excluding the impact of Accounting Standards Update 2016 15, "Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments" ("ASU 2016-15"), is defined as cash provided by (used in) operating activities - continuing operations, excluding the impact of ASU 2016-15 and related interpretive guidance. Management believes this non-GAAP financial measure is relevant and meaningful as it presents cash flows from operating activities inclusive of all trade accounts receivable collection activity, which Dow utilizes in support of its operating activities.

Free Cash Flow is defined as "Cash flows from operating activities - continuing operations - excluding impact of ASU 2016-15" less capital expenditures. Under this definition, Free Cash Flow represents the cash generated by Dow from operations after investing in its asset base. Free Cash Flow, combined with cash balances and other sources of liquidity, represent the cash available to fund obligations and provide returns to shareholders. Free Cash Flow is an integral financial measure used in Dow's financial planning process.

Free Cash Flow Yield is defined as Free Cash Flow divided by market capitalization.

Shareholder Remuneration is defined as dividends paid to stockholders plus purchases of treasury stock.

Shareholder Yield is defined as Shareholder Remuneration divided by market capitalization.

Cash Flow Conversion is defined as "Cash provided by (used for) operating activities – continuing operations" divided by Operating EBITDA. Management believes Cash Flow Conversion is an important financial metric as it helps the Company determine how efficiently it is converting its earnings to cash flow.

Free Cash Conversion at an operating segment level is defined as Adjusted Operating EBITDA less capital expenditures divided by Adjusted Operating EBITDA.

Operating Net Income is defined as net income (loss), excluding the after-tax impact of significant items.

Operating Return on Capital (ROC) is defined as net operating profit after tax, excluding the impact of significant items, divided by total average capital, also referred to as ROIC. Net operating profit after tax (excluding significant items) is a net income measure the Company uses in presentations to investors that excludes net income attributable to noncontrolling interests, and interest expense, exclusive of the significant items.

Net Debt is defined as "Notes payable" plus "Long-term debt due within one year" plus "Long-term debt" less "Cash and cash equivalents" and "Marketable securities."

Kuwait Joint Ventures (JVs) refers to EQUATE Petrochemical Company K.S.C.C., The Kuwait Olefins Company K.S.C.C., and The Kuwait Styrene Company K.S.C.C.

Thai Joint Ventures (JVs) refers to Map Ta Phut Olefins Company Limited and The SCGC-Dow Group (Siam Polyethylene Company Limited, Siam Polystyrene Company Limited, Siam Styrene Monomer Co., Ltd., Siam Synthetic Latex Company Limited).