CleanSpark Investor Presentation

February 2025

♦ Legal Disclosure

CleanSpark cautions you that statements in this presentation that are not a description of historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on CleanSpark's current beliefs and expectations. The inclusion of forward-looking statements should not be regarded as a representation by CleanSpark that any of our plans will be achieved. Actual results may differ from those set forth in this presentation due to the risk and uncertainties inherent in our business, including, without limitation: known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to: the success of its bitcoin mining activities; the volatility of bitcoin prices and risks of future price declines; the volatility of energy costs and risks of future cost increases; disruptions in the crypto asset markets; market perception of the Company's business and the crypto asset markets generally; closing of acquisitions; the timely completion of mining facilities or expansions thereof; recognizing the full benefits of immersion cooling; increasing difficulty rates for bitcoin mining; future hashrate growth; bitcoin halving; new or additional governmental regulation; the anticipated delivery dates of new miners; the ability to successfully import, acquire, or deploy new or used miners; the dependency on utility rate structures and government incentive programs; dependency on third-party power providers for expansion efforts and power rates; the risk that future revenue growth may not be realized;

and other risks described in the Company's prior press releases and in its filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and any subsequent filings with the SEC. The forward-looking statements in this presentation are based upon information available to us as of the date it is given, and while we believe such information forms a reasonable basis for such statements, such information may be limited or incomplete, and our statements should not be read to indicate that we have conducted an exhaustive inquiry into, or review of, all potentially available relevant information. This presentation also contains aspirational statements regarding our efforts to source renewable and clean energy. Our sustainable energy strategy includes the use of renewable energy certificates as well as other strategies and efforts we may employ from time to time to mitigate or change our energy mix. Our sustainable energy strategy is at least in part dependent on the ability of certain third parties with which we contract to supply renewable and clean energy, and we do not control or independently review or audit their efforts or data. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof, and we undertake no obligation to revise or update this presentation to reflect events or circumstances after the date hereof. All forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement, which is made under the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

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01 Who We Are

CleanSpark

Is a market leading, pure play, bitcoin miner with a proven track record of success.



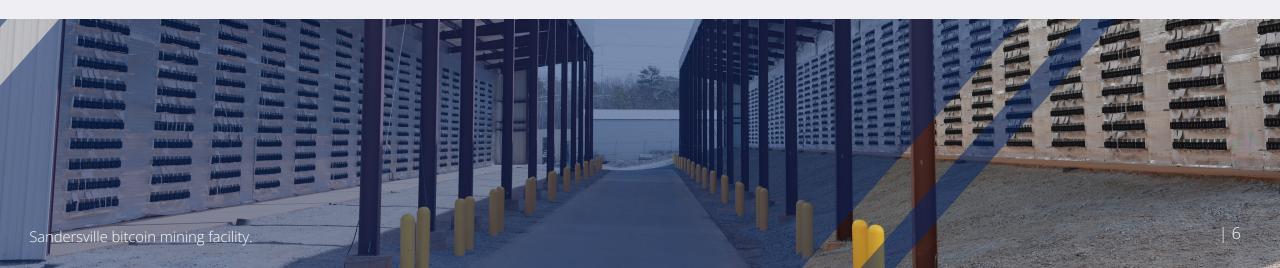
We own and operate a portfolio of mining facilities across the United States powered by globally competitive energy prices.



Last month we mined 626 **bitcoin**¹ demonstrating our scale, high fleet efficiency, and market leading site uptime.



This is just the beginning.



CLSK KPIs

Total Hashrate¹

Miners Hashing¹

Cost to Mine²

40.1

217,272

\$34,011

Fleet Efficiency¹

Total MW Under Contract³

Total Sites¹

16.15 J/T

923

31

⁽¹⁾ As of January 31, 2025

⁽²⁾ Average cost per bitcoin for three months ended December 31, 2024

CLSK KPIs

BTC Monthly Production¹

BTC HODL⁴

Q1 2025 Total Assets

626

10,556

\$2.8B

Q1 2025 Revenue

Market Cap²

% of Global Hashrate³

\$162.3M

\$2.95B

5.1%

⁽¹⁾ For the month of January 2025

⁽²⁾ As of February 12, 2025; Closing share price is \$10.52 and shares outstanding are 280,807,606; Source: Bloomberg

⁽³⁾ CleanSpark January 2025 month end operating hashrate was 40.1 Eh/s, global average hashrate was ~780.8 Eh/s for January 2025; Source for Global hashrate: Coin Metrics

Why Bitcoin Mining?



Nasdaq: **CLSK**

We believe that monetizing low-cost, high reliability energy by securing the most important finite global asset – **bitcoin** – positions us to prosper in an ever-changing world.



02

The CleanSpark Way: Opportunity Meets Strategy

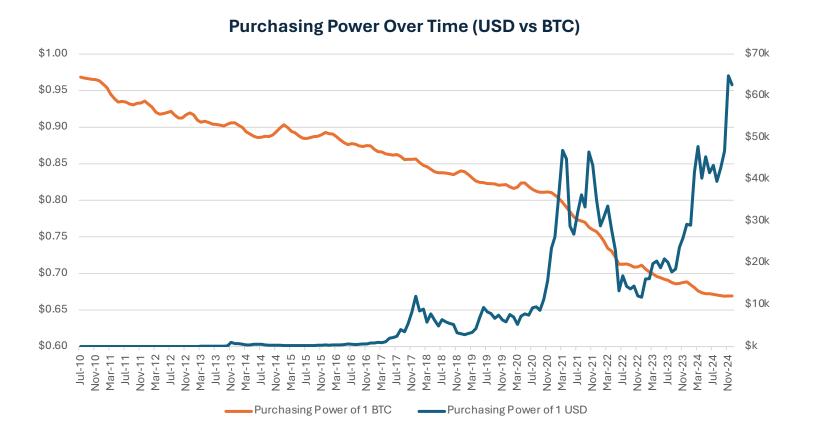
Energy



Operational Excellence

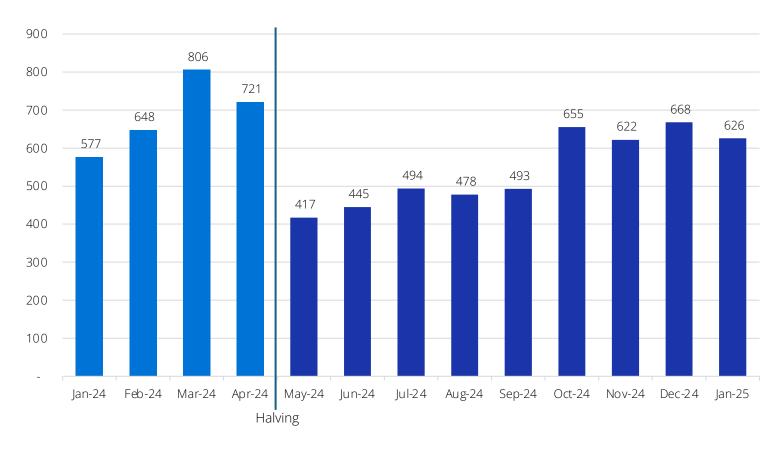
Capital Stewardship

Bitcoin is a self-sovereign, hard capped supply, global, immutable, decentralized, digital store of value.



We are generating revenue natively in the most important finite global asset that is set to power the digital age.

CleanSpark Monthly Bitcoin Production

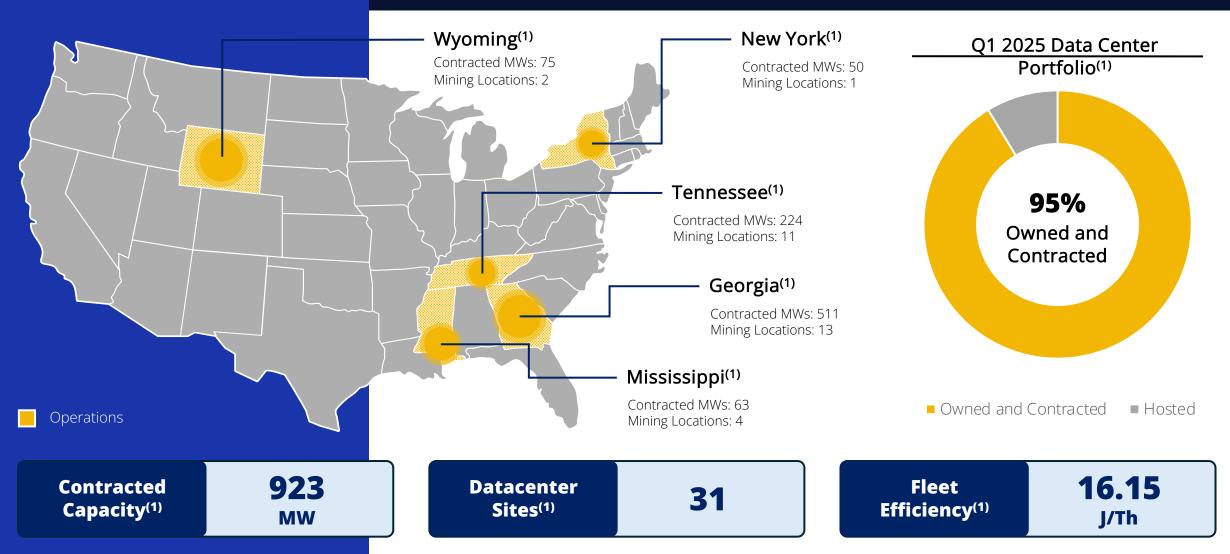


⁽¹⁾ The halving occurred April 19, 2024, cutting block subsidy from 6.25 to 3.125 BTC

December 2023 – April 2024 pre-halving

Nasdaq: **CLSK**

Bitcoin



Energy

We are not bitcoin miners who figured out power, we're energy professionals who saw the future in bitcoin.

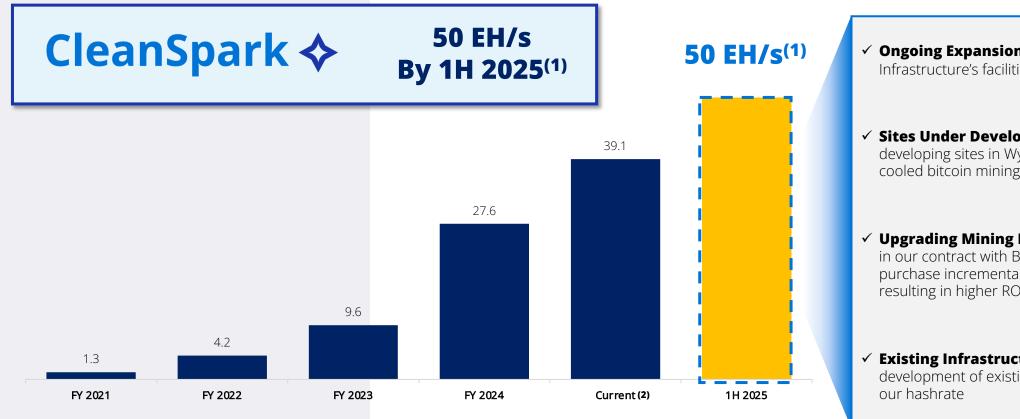


Energy

These are places that have abundant power where manufacturing left and technology has yet to arrive. America is poised to be at the center of the compute revolution.



Operational Excellence



- ✓ Ongoing Expansions: we are expanding GRIID Infrastructure's facilities
- ✓ **Sites Under Development:** we are currently developing sites in Wyoming featuring immersioncooled bitcoin mining data centers
- ✓ Upgrading Mining Fleet: we have price certainty in our contract with Bitmain which allows us to purchase incremental miners at a pre-fixed rate, resulting in higher ROI
- **Existing Infrastructure:** expansion and development of existing facilities to increase

⁽¹⁾ The Company's target of a total hashrate of 50 EH/s in the first half of calendar year 2025 represent a goal that the Company has not yet achieved. There can be no assurance as to if or when the Company will achieve such hashrates. See also "Forward-Looking Statements" on slide 2 of this presentation regarding factors that may impact the Company's ability to achieve these targets.

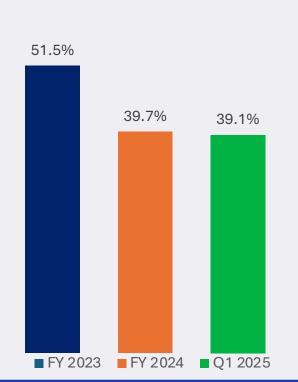
⁽²⁾ As of January 31, 2025

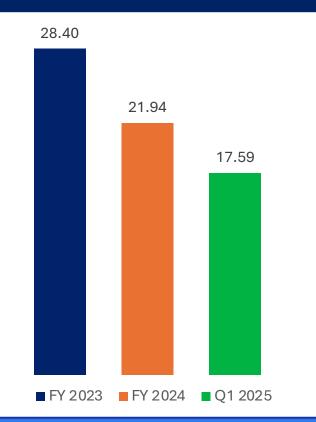
Operational Excellence

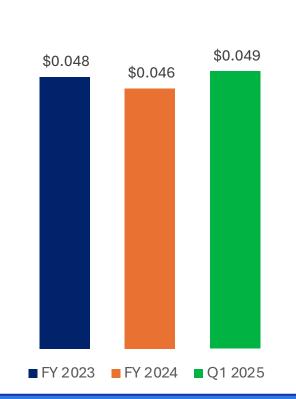
Energy Expense as % of BTC Mining Revenue⁽¹⁾



Cost per KWh⁽¹⁾







By running at max operating power when electricity costs are lower, and optimizing when electricity costs are higher, we have been able to achieve some of the best margins in the industry, all while driving outperformance in hashrate growth.

⁽¹⁾ FY 2023 data obtained from 2023 Form 10-K, FY 2024 data from 2024 Form 10-K, Q1 2025 data from 2025 Q1 Form 10-Q. Cost per KWh is derived from wholly owned sites, and not from our hosted sites.

⁽²⁾ As of quarter ending on December 31, 2024, compared to fiscal year ending on September 30, 2024 and to fiscal year ending on September 30, 2023.

Fiscal Year End 2023:

Total Hashrate: 9.6 EH/s

Fleetwide Efficiency: 28.4 J/TH Operational Capacity: 280 MWs

October 2023:

4.4 EH/s in Antminer S21 Machines Acquired

December 31, 2024:

Total Hashrate: 39.1 EH/s Fleetwide Efficiency: 17.59 J/TH Contracted Capacity: 903 MWs

August 2024:

Executed 75 MW Power Contract and completion of Wyoming Acquisition

September 2024:

Two Facilities Acquired in Mississippi and Closing of Second Site in Wyoming

1H Calendar Year 2025:

Expected Total Hashrate: 50+ EH/s⁽¹⁾ Expected Operational Capacity: 1+ GW⁽¹⁾

2023 Q1'24 Q2'24 Q3'24 2024 2025

February 2024:

Mississippi and Dalton, Georgia Site Acquisitions Securing Infrastructure to 20EH/s

June 2024:

Announced GRIID Infrastructure Acquisition and Expansion of over 400MW in Tennessee

June 2024:

Adding 60MW

Announced the Acquisition

of Five Facilities in Georgia

September 2024:

5 EH/s Added with Acquisition of Seven Additional Facilities in Tennessee

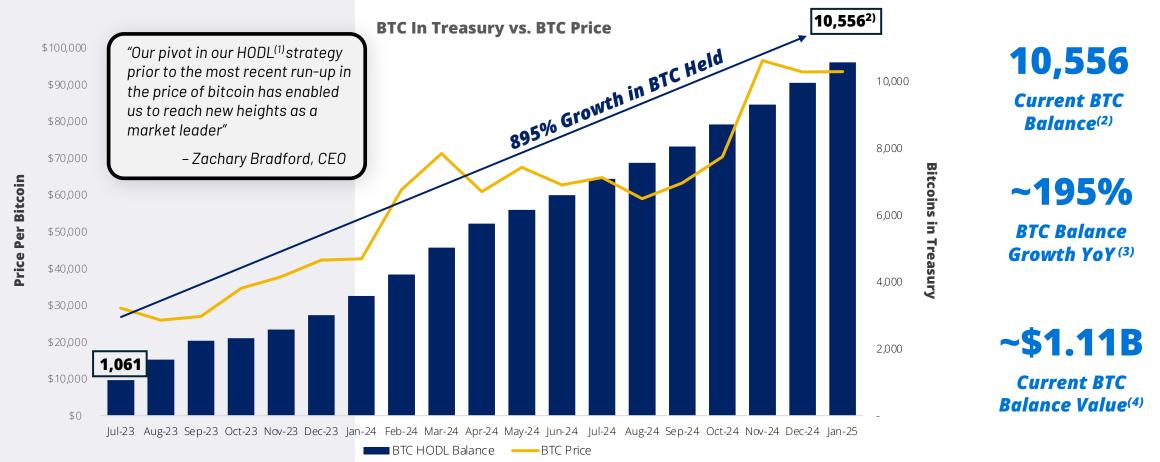
October 2024:

Completion of GRIID Infrastructure Acquisition

⁽¹⁾ The Company's targets of a total hashrate of 50+ EH/s by first half calendar year 2025 and operational capacity of 1+ GW represent a goal that the Company has not yet achieved. There can be no assurance as to if or when the Company will achieve such hashrate and operational capacity. See also "Forward-Looking Statements" on page 2 of this presentation regarding factors that may impact the Company's ability to achieve these targets.

Bitcoin mining is a capitalintensive business that requires prudent growth and sufficient scale to succeed over the long term.





All bitcoin we hold today has been mined directly by our operations.

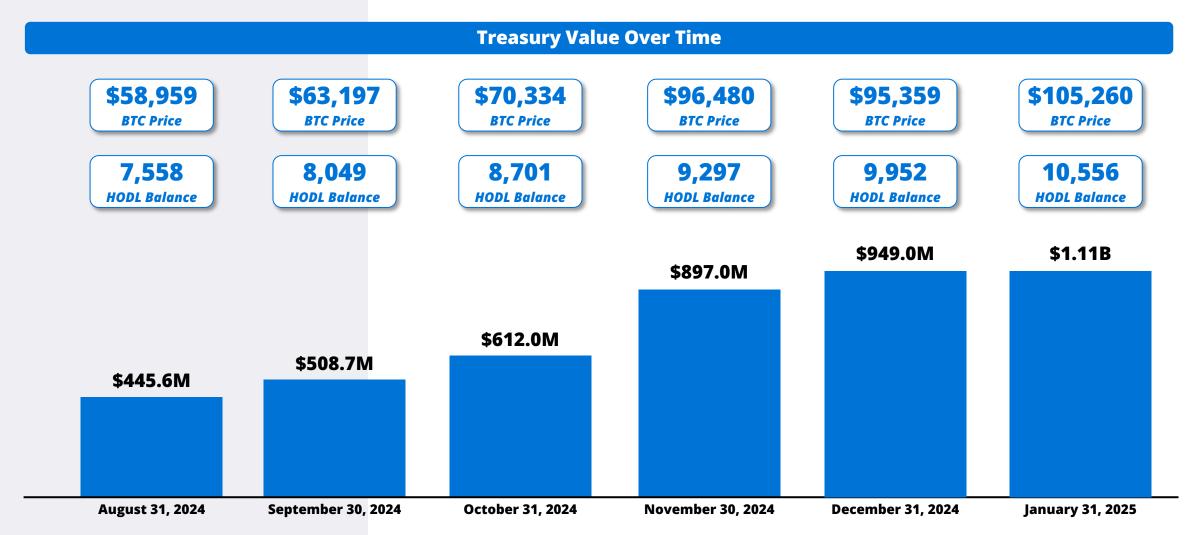
Our ability to accumulate bitcoin that we produce underscores our industry-leading efficiency and low operating expenses.

¹⁾ Represents the "hold on for dear life" description for the strategy of not selling BTC despite market volatility.

As of January 31, 2025.

⁽³⁾ Calculated from Bitcoin HODL balance of 10,556 as of January 31, 2025 and Bitcoin HODL balance of 3,573 as of January 31, 2024. Source: Bloomberg.

⁽⁴⁾ Based upon 10,556 bitcoin at a price of \$105,260 per bitcoin on January 31, 2025.



We have one of the industry's lowest cost to mine, enabling us to execute successfully on our facility development and expansion strategy

~\$34,011

Cost to Mine 1 BTC⁽¹⁾



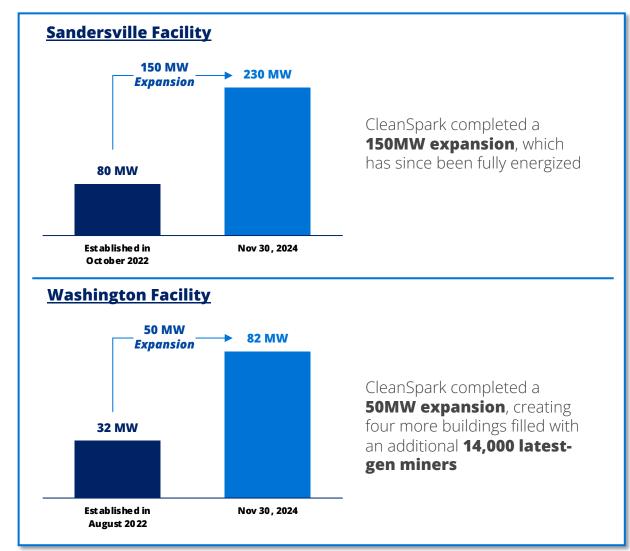
We remain deeply committed to greenfield development, identifying and building new sites, particularly in our newest markets



Focused expansion on current sites underpinned by strong operational efficiency



Expertise in energy management and microgrid technologies supports our greenfield strategy, enabling rapid deployment of efficient and sustainable mining facilities



Our company-wide commitment to this principal allows us to drive value through countercyclical investment, opportunistic growth, and increased operating leverage through continued scale.



03 Management

Management Team



Zach BradfordCEO & President



Matt SchultzExecutive Chairman



Gary VecchiarelliChief Financial Officer



Scott GarrisonChief Operations Officer



Taylor MonnigChief Technology Officer



Brian CarsonChief Accounting Officer



Joni McMillanVP of Corporate Operations



Natasha Betancourt

Chief of Staff



Brad AudissSVP of Operations



Harry SudockSenior Vice President



Duncan PoeVP of Corporate
Development



Margeaux Plaisted

VP of Policy &
Government Relations

O4 Global Asset, Local Business

Global Asset, Local Business

While bitcoin is playing a critical role on the global stage, our mining facilities have become pillars of local communities in all the regions where we operate.



Global Asset, Local Business

Hire locally

Contract locally

Bolster the tax base

Invest directly

Commit for the long term



Global Asset, Local Business

These are all ways we directly and indirectly have an impact.
Additionally, as we have seen extreme weather events, our flexible energy strategy is also a community asset enabling the local electric grid to demonstrate increased resilience.



The CleanSpark Way: Best in Class

Monthly Production & HODL Balance

Operational Excellence

Fleet Efficiency, Uptime, Site Development, Technology, World Class Team, Community Benefit

Energy

Flexible Load, Prices, Large-scale Access



Capital Stewardship

Owned Infrastructure, M&A, Site Development, ASIC Fleet

05 Appendix

Income Statement FY 2025 (\$ in thousands, except per value and share amounts)



	For the three months ended December 31, 2024
Revenues, net	
Bitcoin mining revenue, net	\$ 162,306
Costs and expenses	
Cost of revenues (exclusive of depreciation and amortization shown below)	70,290
Professional fees	3,885
Payroll expenses	20,869
General and administrative expenses	10,054
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets	(791)
Gain on fair value of bitcoin	(218,206)
Depreciation and amortization	66,229
Total costs and expenses	\$ (47,670)
Income from operations	209,976
Other income (expense)	
Gain on bitcoin collateral	42,493
Gain (loss) on derivative securities	3,622
Interest income	1,476
Interest expense	(1,559)
Total other income (expense)	\$ 46,032
Income before income tax expense	256,008
Income tax expense	9,217
Net income	\$ 246,791

Income Statement FY 2025 (cont'd) (\$ in thousands, except per value and share amounts)



	For the three months ended December 31, 2024
Preferred stock dividends	5,141
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$ 241,650
Other comprehensive income	32
Total comprehensive income attributable to common shareholders	\$ 241,682
Reconciliation of non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA	
Net income	\$ 246,791
Depreciation and amortization	66,229
Share-based compensation expense	3,021
Unrealized (gain) loss of derivative securities	(3,622)
Interest income	(1,476)
Interest expense	1,559
(Gain)/Loss on disposal of assets	(791)
Income tax expense	9,217
Fees related to financing & business development transactions	373
Litigation & settlement related expenses	348
Severance and other expenses	-
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA	\$ 321,649

Income Statement FY2024 (\$ in thousands, except per value and share amounts)

Ν	laso	laq:	CL	.SK
-				

	nree months ended mber 31, 2023	ree months ended rch 31, 2024	nree months ended ne 30, 2024	nree months ended ember 30, 2024	he Year Ended ember 30, 2024
Revenues, net					
Bitcoin mining revenue, net	\$ 73,786	\$ 111,799	\$ 104,108	\$ 89,275	\$ 378,968
Total revenues, net	\$ 73,786	\$ 111,799	\$ 104,108	\$ 89,275	\$ 378,968
Costs and expenses					
Costs and expenses Cost of revenues (exclusive of depreciation and amortization shown below)	28,896	34,298	45,180	57,142	165,516
Professional fees	1,572	2,208	4,368	5,658	13,806
Payroll expenses	15,321	16,820	17,150	24,804	74,095
General and administrative expenses	5,003	6,819	8,235	10,128	30,185
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets	677	1,652	(47)	3,184	5,466
Gain on fair value of bitcoin, net	(36,041)	(119,702)	48,338	(6,018)	(113,423)
Impairment expense - fixed assets	-	-	189,235	7,806	197,041
Impairment expense - other	-	396	-	320	716
Depreciation and amortization	29,847	32,187	40,727	51,848	154,609
Total costs and expenses	\$ 45,275	\$ (25,322)	\$ 353,186	\$ 154,872	\$ 528,011
Loss from operations	\$ 28,511	\$ 137,121	\$ (249,078)	\$ (65,597)	\$ (149,043)
Other income (expense)					
Recognized gain on bitcoin collateral returned				91	91
Change in fair value of bitcoin collateral		-		1,384	1,384
Unrealized loss on derivative security	(1,243)	- (949)	1,188	39	(965)
Interest income	586	2,684	2,638	2,647	8,555
Interest expense	(546)	(526)	(485)	(898)	(2,455)
Total other income (expense)	\$ (1,203)	\$ 1,209	\$ 3,341	\$ 3,263	\$ 6,610

Income Statement FY2024 (cont'd) (\$ in thousands, except per value and share amounts)

Nasdaq: **CLSK**

	For the three months ended For the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024		hree months ended	For the t	hree months ended	For the three months ended		For the Year Ended		
		cember 31, 2023	Ma	arch 31, 2024	Ju	une 30, 2024	Sept	ember 30, 2024		ember 30, 2024
Loss before income tax expense	-	27,308		138,330		(245,737)		(62,334)		(142,433)
Income tax expense		1,399		11,595		(9,495)		(155)		3,344
Loss from continuing operations	\$	25,909	\$	126,735	\$	(236,242)	\$	(62,179)	\$	(145,777)
Net loss	\$	25,909	\$	126,735	\$	(236,242)	\$	(62,179)	\$	(145,777)
Preferred stock dividends		579		2,842		-		1		3,422
Net loss attributable to common shareholders	\$	25,330	\$	123,893	\$	(236,242)	\$	(62,180)	\$	(149,199)
		20		20		20		406		100
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		29		29		28		106		192
Fotal comprehensive loss attributable to common shareholders	\$	25,359	\$	123,922	\$	(236,214)	\$	(62,074)	\$	(149,007)
Reconciliation of non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA										
Net income (loss)	\$	25,909	\$	126,735	\$	(236,242)	\$	(62,179)	\$	(145,777)
mpairment expense - fixed assets		-		-		189,235		7,806		197,041
mpairment expense - other		-		396		-		320		716
Depreciation and amortization		29,847		32,187		40,727		51,848		154,609
Share-based compensation expense		9,953		9,797		2,946		6,859		29,555
Unrealized loss (gain) of derivative security		1,243		949		(1,188)		(39)		965
nterest income		(586)		(2,684)		(2,638)		(2,647)		(8,555)
nterest expense		546		526		485		898		2,455
oss (gain) on disposal of assets		677		1,652		(47)		3,184		5,466
ncome tax expense		1,399		11,595		(9,495)		(155)		3,344
Fees related to financing & business development transactions		-		176		2,862		1,021		4,059
Litigation & settlement related expenses		102		500		686		682		1,970
Non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA	\$	69,090	\$	181,829	\$	(12,669)	\$	7,598	\$	245,848



	December 31, 2024		September 30, 2024
ASSETS		•	
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 276,599	\$	121,222
Restricted Cash	3,408		3,056
Prepaid expense and other current assets	10,732		7,995
Bitcoin	929,080		431,661
Receivable for bitcoin collateral pledged	-		77,827
Note receivable from GRIID	-		60,919
Derivative investment	4,496		1,832
Investment in debt security, AFS, at fair value	950		918
Total current assets	\$ 1,225,265	\$	705,430
Property and equipment, net	\$ 1,256,000	\$	869,693
Operating lease right of use asset	4,293		3,263
Intangible assets, net	5,945		3,040
Deposits on miners and mining equipment	126,867		359,862
Other long-term asset	25,671		13,331
Goodwill	135,251		8,043
Total assets	\$ 2,779,292	\$	1,962,662

Balance Sheet (cont'd) (\$ in thousands, except per value and share amounts)

	Dece	Se	September 30, 2024		
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY					
Current liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$	27,622	\$	82,992	
Accrued liabilities		51,006		43,874	
Other current liabilities		5,693		2,240	
Current portion of long-term loans payable		7,215		58,781	
Dividends payable		5,141		-	
Total current liabilities	\$	96,677	\$	187,887	
Long-term liabilities					
Loans payable, net of current portion		641,433		7,176	
Deferred income taxes		14,978		5,761	
Other long-term liabilities		4,618		997	
Total liabilities	\$	757,706	\$	201,821	
Stockholders' equity					
Preferred stock		2		3	
Common stock		293		271	
Additional paid-in capital		2,403,409		2,239,367	
Accumulated other comprehensive income		450		418	
Accumulated deficit		(237,568)		(479,218)	
Treasury stock at cost; 11,759,935 and 0 shares held, respectively		(145,000)		-	
Total stockholders' equity	\$	2,021,586	\$	1,760,841	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	2,779,292	\$	1,962,662	

♦ Non-GAAP Measures

This investor presentation references adjusted EBITDA, which is not a measurement of financial performance under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). The Company's non-GAAP "Adjusted EBITDA" excludes (i) impacts of interest, taxes, and depreciation; (ii) the Company's share-based compensation expense, unrealized gains/losses on securities, and, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration with respect to previously completed acquisitions, all of which are non-cash items that the Company believes are not reflective of the Company's general business performance, and for which the accounting requires management judgment, and the resulting expenses could vary significantly in comparison to other companies; (iii) non-cash impairment losses related to long-lived assets (including goodwill); (iv) realized gains and losses on sales of equity securities, the amounts of which are directly related to the unrealized gains and losses that are also excluded; (v) legal fees related to litigation and various transactions, which fees management does not believe are reflective of the Company's ongoing operating activities; (vi) gains and losses on disposal of assets, the majority of which are related to obsolete or unrepairable machines that are no longer deployed; (vii) gains and losses related to discontinued operations that would not be applicable to the Company's future business activities; and (viii) severance expenses. The Company previously excluded non-cash impairment losses related to digital assets and realized gains and losses on sales of bitcoin from its calculation of adjusted EBITDA, but has determined such items are part of the Company's normal ongoing operations and will no longer be excluding them from its calculation of adjusted EBITDA.

Management believes that providing non-GAAP financial measures that exclude these items allow for meaningful comparisons between the Company's core business operating results and those of other companies, and provides the Company with an important tool for financial and operational decision-making and evaluation of its own core business operating results over different periods of time.

In addition to internal use of non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA, management believes that adjusted EBITDA is also useful to investors and analysts in comparing the Company's performance across reporting periods on a consistent basis. Management believes the foregoing to be the case even though some of the excluded items involve cash outlays and some recur on a regular basis (although management does not believe any of such items are normal operating expenses necessary to generate our bitcoin related revenues). For example, the Company expects that share-based compensation expenses, which are excluded from adjusted EBITDA, will continue to be significant recurring expenses over the coming years and is an important part of the compensation provided to certain employees, officers, and directors. Additionally, management does not consider any of the excluded items to be expenses necessary to generate the Company's bitcoin related revenue.

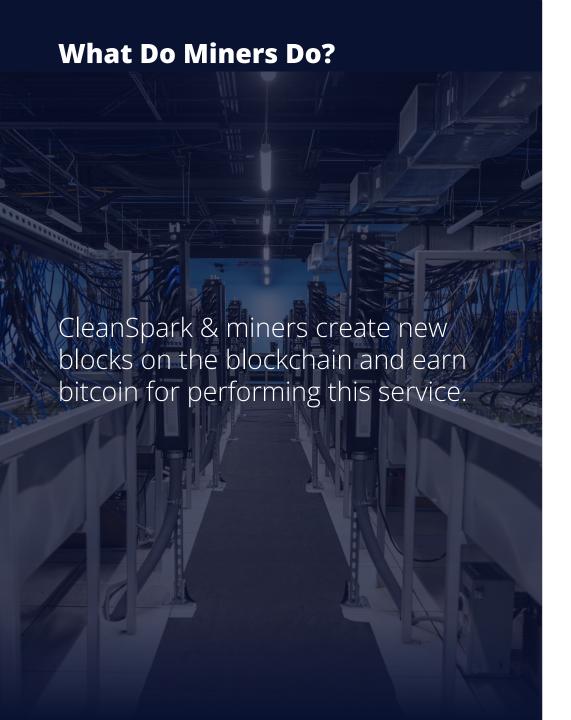
Investors are cautioned that there are inherent limitations associated with the use of Non-GAAP financial measures as an analytical tool. The Company's adjusted EBITDA measure may not be directly comparable to similar measures provided by other companies in our industry, as other companies in the industry may calculate non-GAAP financial results differently. The Company's adjusted EBITDA is not a measurement of financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to operating (loss) income or any other measure of performance derived in accordance with GAAP. Although management utilizes internally and presents adjusted EBITDA, the Company only utilizes that measure supplementally and does not consider it to be a substitute for, or superior to, the information provided by GAAP financial results.

Accordingly, adjusted EBITDA is not meant to be considered in isolation of, and should be read in conjunction with, the information and risks contained in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements as filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, which have been prepared in accordance with GAAP.

What is Bitcoin? |**1**10**010011110010010000001110110**011

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Bitcoin is a type of digital currency that allows people to send and receive money over the internet. It's decentralized, meaning no single entity like a government or bank controls it. Transactions are recorded on a public ledger called the blockchain, which makes them secure and transparent.





Bitcoin wallet transaction



Bitcoin wallet transaction

What Are Block Rewards?

Nasdaq: **CLSK**



1 block every 10 min.



3.125 BTC per block



450 BTC per day

21,000,000 BTC *mined by 2140*

Today

2140

Block rewards are reduced by half every 210,000 blocks (roughly every four years) until all 21M bitcoin are mined. When will that be?

Sometime around 2140.

Nasdaq: **CLSK**

Glossary

Word	Definition
EBITDA	Abbreviation for earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization; is a widely-used, non-GAAP measure of a company's financial health.
EH/s	Abbreviation for exahashes per second ; a measurement of hashrate. An exahash is equivalent to 1 quintillion hashes per second.
FY	Abbreviation for fiscal year ; refers to the budget year used for accounting purposes (October 1, 2022, through September 30, 2023).
Hashrate Realization	Expressed as a percentage of a company's stated hashrate and calculated based on how much bitcoin a company is expected to produce.
HODL	Hold on for dear life; slang description for the strategy of not selling Bitcoin despite market volatility.
J/ TH	Abbreviation for Joules per Terahash ; used to describe a bitcoin mining fleet's efficiency using its energy-to-hashrate ratio.
KWh	Abbreviation for kilowatt-hour ; a measurement based on the amount of energy it takes to run a 1,000-watt appliance for 1 hour.
MW	Abbreviation for megawatt ; an energy measurement equivalent to 1 million watts.
MRQ	Abbreviation for most recent quarter ; refers to the fiscal quarter that most recently ended.
Uptime ¹	Percentage of time a miner is operational is often used interchangeably with hashrate realization.

CleanSpark >

America's **Bitcoin Miner**®