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Investor Presentation 3QFY26

Disclaimer

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terms such as "anticipate," "believe," "can," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "explore," "future," "intend," "long-term operating model," "may," "medium to longer term goals," "might," "outlook," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "strategy," "target," "will," "would," or the negative of these terms, and similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements. However, not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. These statements may relate to our market size and growth strategy, our estimated and projected costs, margins, revenue, expenditures and customer and financial growth rates, our Q4 2026 and full-year 2026 financial outlook and performance against our multi-year financial framework, our medium to longer term goals, our plans and objectives for future operations, growth, initiatives or strategies, and share repurchases and other statements that are not historical facts. By their nature, these statements are subject to numerous uncertainties and risks, including factors beyond our control, that could cause actual results, performance or achievement to differ materially and adversely from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements. These assumptions, uncertainties and risks include that, among others: our workforce reduction plan may not achieve the anticipated benefits and could adversely affect our business, we may not be able to sustain our revenue and customer growth rate in the future, including due to risks associated with our strategic focus on midmarket and enterprise customers; price increases have negatively impacted and pricing and packaging changes may in the future negatively impact demand for our products, customer acquisition and retention and reduce the total number of customers or customer additions; our business would be harmed by any significant interruptions, delays or outages in services from our platform, our API providers, or certain social media platforms, or if we are unable to renew agreements governing access to the data provided by such APIs on terms acceptable to us or at all; if we are unable to attract potential customers through unpaid channels, or other sources of demand, including expansion opportunities from existing customers and outbound sales efforts, or convert prospective customers and expansion opportunities into paid subscriptions, our business and results of operations may be adversely affected; technological advances in AI may in the future disrupt the social media industry, which could significantly reduce the demand for our services or otherwise adversely impact our business or reputation if we are unable to keep pace and navigate this evolving environment; we may be unable to successfully enter new markets, manage our international expansion and comply with any applicable international laws and regulations; we may be unable to integrate acquired businesses or technologies successfully or achieve the expected benefits of such acquisitions and investments; unstable market, economic, and geopolitical conditions, such as recession risks, effects of inflation, tariffs and trade tensions, changes in government spending, labor shortages, supply chain issues, geopolitical instability and uncertainty, and fluctuating interest rates have and could continue to adversely impact our business and that of our existing and prospective customers, which may result in reduced demand for our products; we may not be able to generate sufficient cash to service our indebtedness; covenants in our credit agreement may restrict our operations, and if we do not effectively manage our business to comply with these covenants, our financial condition could be adversely impacted; any cybersecurity-related attack, significant data breach or disruption of the information technology systems or networks on which we rely could negatively affect our business; changing regulations relating to privacy, information security and data protection could increase our costs, affect or limit how we collect and use personal information and harm our brand; and risks related to ongoing legal proceedings. Additional risks and uncertainties that could cause actual outcomes and results to differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements are included under the caption "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, filed with the SEC on February 27, 2026, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2026, filed with the SEC on August 7, 2026, and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2026 to be filed with the SEC, as well as any subsequent reports that we file with the SEC. Moreover, you should interpret many of the risks identified in those reports as being heightened as a result of the current and ongoing instability in market, economic and geopolitical conditions. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made and are based on information available to Sprout Social at the time those statements are made and/or management's good faith belief as of that time with respect to future events. Sprout Social assumes no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date they were made, except as required by law. Cautionary statements made in this presentation, including those referencing risk factors in our SEC filings, also qualify any forward-looking statements made orally by our officers or other authorized persons in connection with this presentation.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We have provided in this presentation certain financial information that has not been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). Our management uses these non-GAAP financial measures internally in analyzing our financial results and believes that these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors as additional tools to evaluate ongoing operating results and trends and in comparing our financial results with other companies in our industry, many of which present similar non-GAAP financial measures. Non-GAAP financial measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP and should be read only in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. Our non-GAAP financial measures may differ from similarly titled measures presented by other companies and therefore may not be comparable. A reconciliation of our historical non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures has been provided in the financial statement tables included at the end of this presentation, and investors are encouraged to review these reconciliations. The Company cannot provide reconciliations between its forecasted non-GAAP measures and the most directly comparable GAAP measures without unreasonable effort due to the unavailability of reliable estimates for certain items. These items include, but are not limited to, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related costs, amortization of acquired intangible assets, and restructuring charges, including any remaining costs associated with the Company's July 2026 workforce reduction plan. These items are not within the Company's control, may vary significantly between periods, and could have a material impact on future financial results presented in accordance with GAAP.

Customer Metrics and Market Data

This presentation includes useful customer metrics and other data, which are defined at the back of this presentation. Unless otherwise noted, information in this presentation concerning our industry, including industry statistics and forecasts, competitive position and the markets in which we operate is based on information from independent industry and research organizations, other third-party sources and management estimates. Management estimates are derived from publicly available information released by independent industry analysts and other third-party sources, as well as data from our internal research, and are based on assumptions made by us upon reviewing such data, and our experience in, and knowledge of, such industry and markets, which we believe to be reasonable. Projections, forecasts, assumptions and estimates of the future performance of the industry in which we operate and our future performance are necessarily subject to uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors. We have not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by independent industry and research organizations, other third-parties or other publicly available information. Accordingly, we make no representations as to the accuracy or completeness of that information nor do we undertake to update such information after the date of this presentation.

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3Q FY2026 Results

Tens of Thousands

Customers in 100+ countries

12%
ACV Growth

8%
Revenue Growth

99%
Subscription Revenue

77%
Gross Profit

*All financial metrics are as of or for the quarter ended 9/30/26. Revenue and ACV growth represents year-over-year growth of Q3 2026 over Q3 2025.

FY2026+ Growth and Profitability Plan

Customer Segment Plans

$30K ARR and Above

Continue Investments in R&D & GTM
Expand Customer Share of Wallet

Below $30K ARR

New Packaging and Product Approach
Utilize AI & Automation to
Improve LTV to CAC

Rule of 40 Target

30% By 4Q 2027

Continued Focus on Growth Opportunities

Opportunities To Drive Incremental Operating Leverage

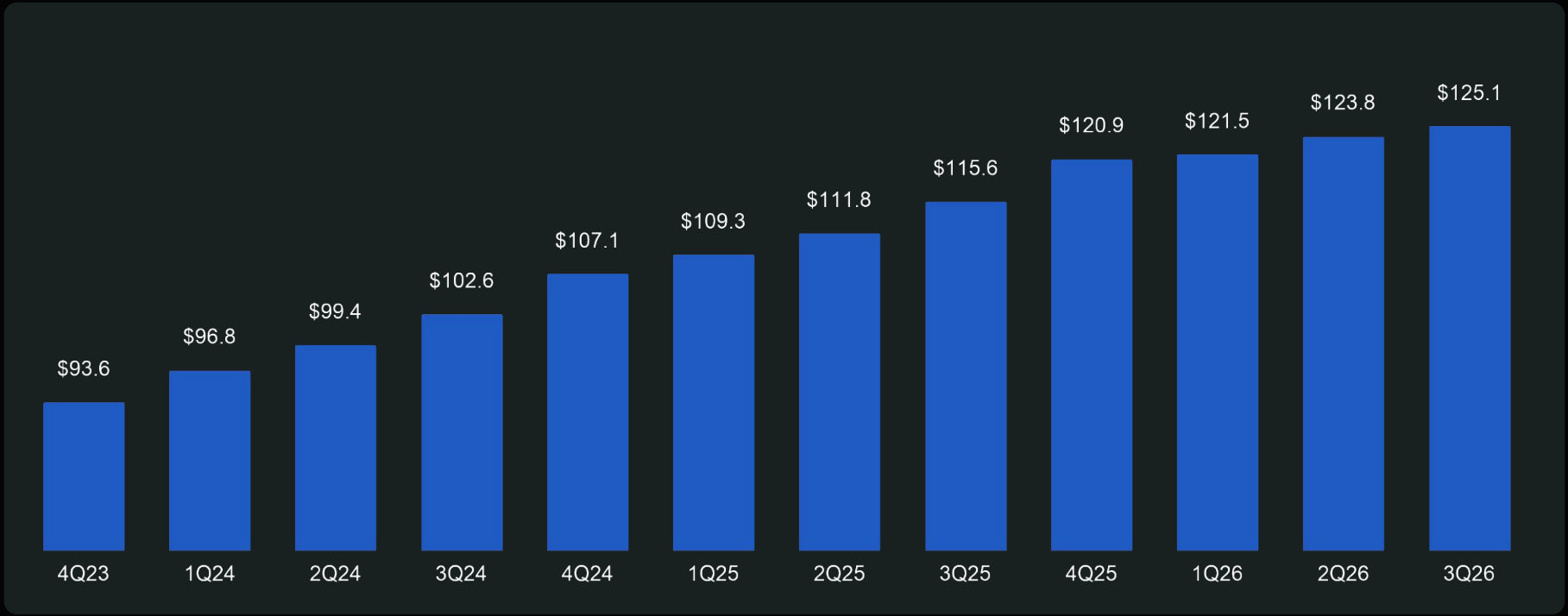
See appendix for definition of 30% Rule of 40 target.

Q3 FY2026 Financial Overview

	Q3 FY2026	Q3 FY2025
Total Revenue	$125.1M	$115.6M
Customers Contributing ≥$30k in ARR	3,925	3,711
Customers Contributing ≥$50k in ARR	2,155	1,947
Average Contract Value (ACV)	$18,009	$16,064
RPO	$393.9M	$357.1M
cRPO	$280.2M	$258.5M
Non-GAAP Gross Margin	78%	79%
Non-GAAP Operating Margin	21%	12%
Non-GAAP FCF Margin	21%	9%

See appendix for definitions of the metrics included on this slide. Non-GAAP Gross Margin, Non-GAAP Operating Margin and Non-GAAP FCF Margin are Non-GAAP financial metrics. See appendix for definitions of these Non-GAAP measures and reconciliations of these measures to their closest comparable GAAP measure.

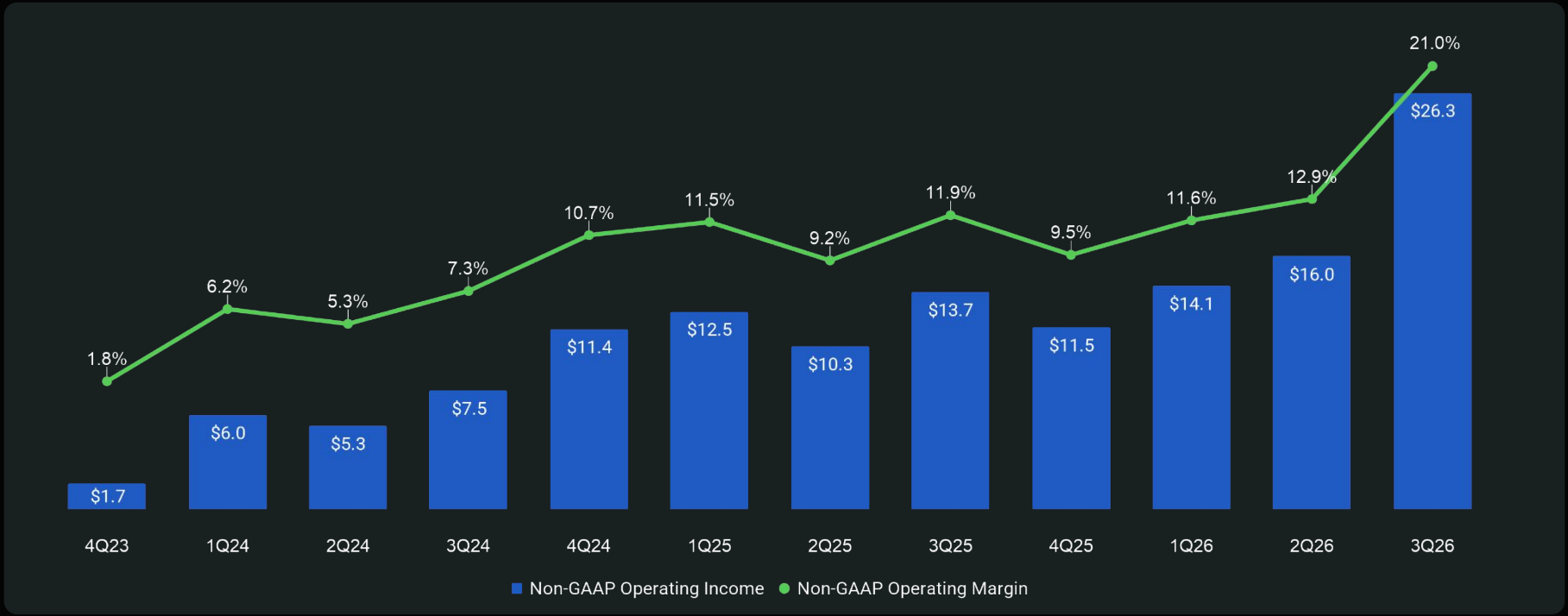
Revenue
($ Millions)



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Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss)

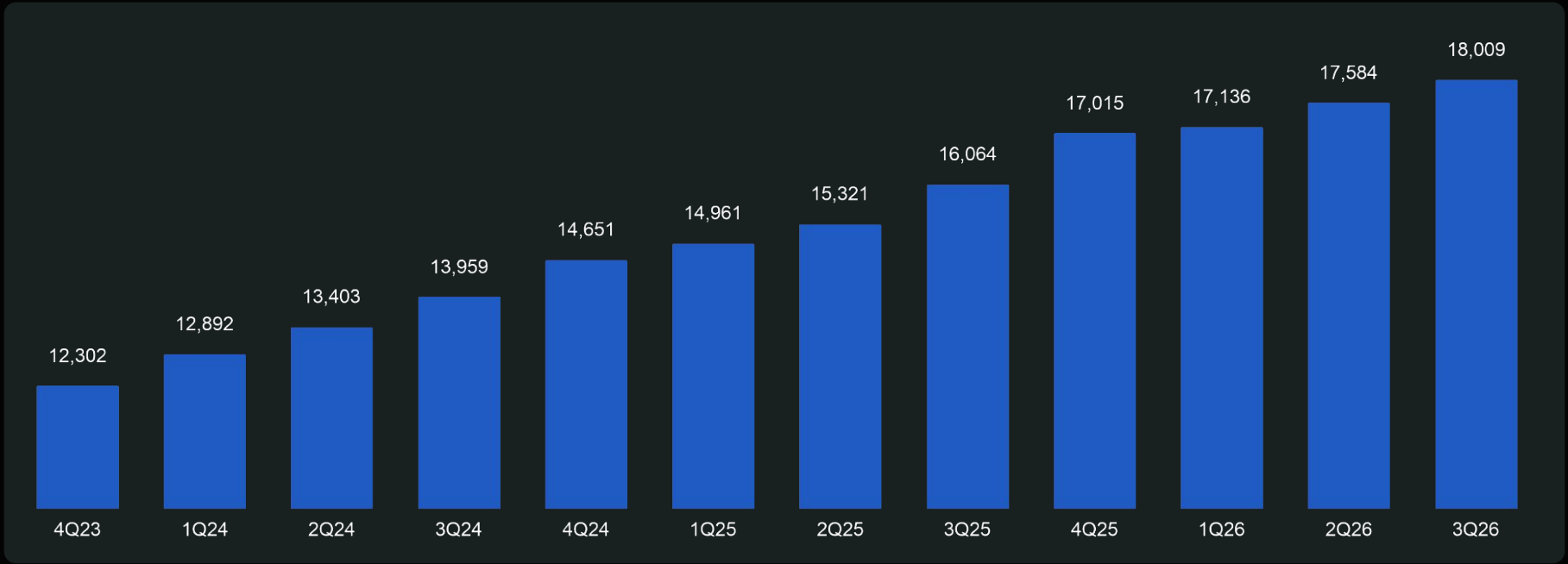
($ Millions)



Non-GAAP Operating Income and Non-GAAP Operating Margin are Non-GAAP financial metrics. See appendix for definitions of these Non-GAAP measures and reconciliations of these measures to their closest comparable GAAP measures

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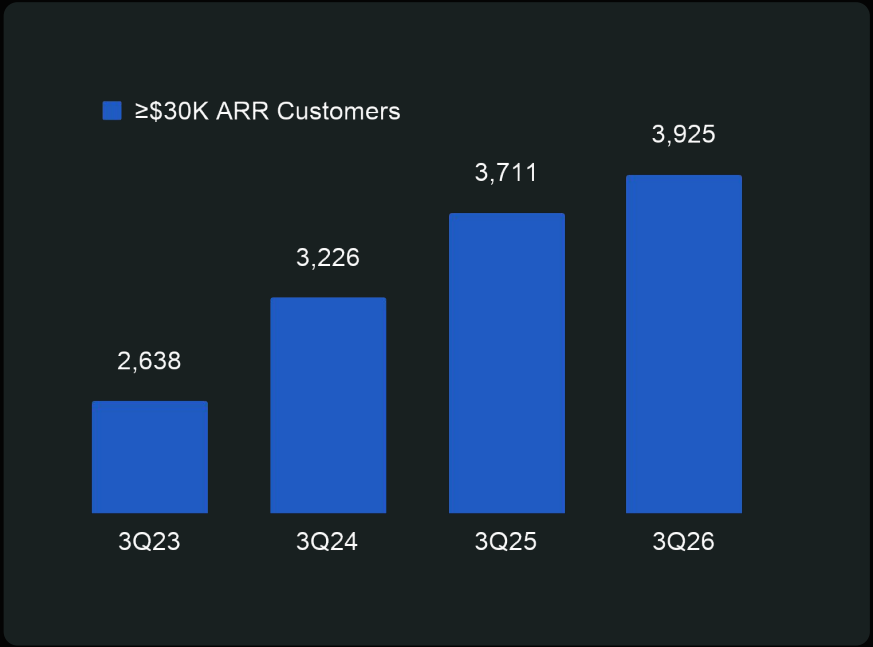
Average Contract Value (ACV)

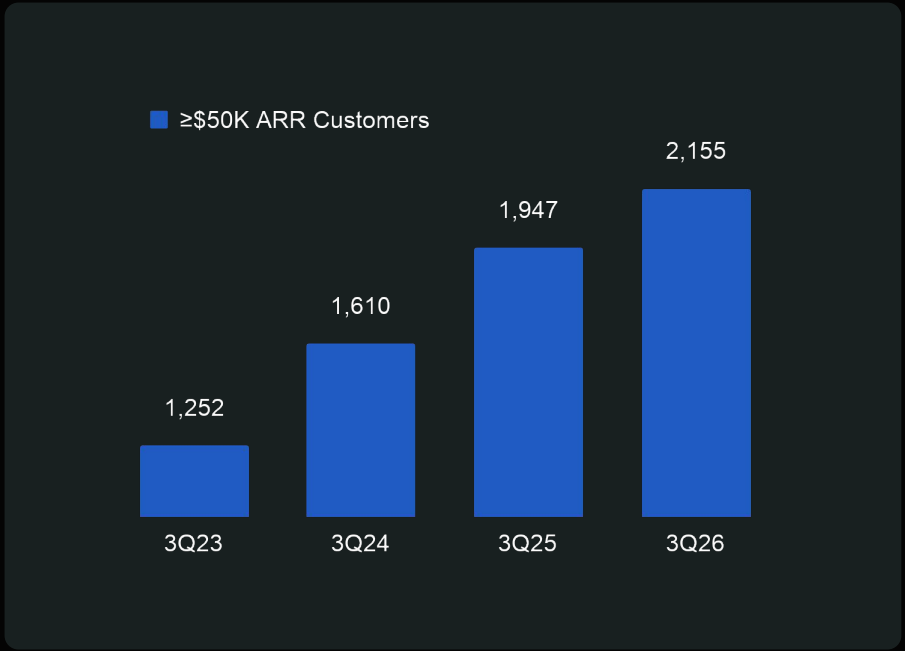


See appendix for a definition of ACV

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Broadening Customer Adoption





Recent Customer Highlights

StanleyBlack&Decker · Pabst Blue Ribbon Beer · FreddieMac · Banijay Entertainment · SHEETZ · citizens energy group · PREMIER FOODS · Department of Transportation United States of America

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Fortune 500 technology company selects Sprout to consolidate fragmented social stack

Unifying social intelligence, employee advocacy and listening into one platform

PURCHASED: Premium Analytics | Listening | Employee Advocacy | Trellis Plus | Premier Success **USE CASE:** Marketing **DEAL TYPE:** Land

BENEFITS

- Consolidate a fragmented social stack, unifying intelligence, advocacy and listening on one platform to end vendor sprawl
- Reinvigorate a low-adoption advocacy program across thousands of seats with easy onboarding, role-based permissions and campaign reporting
- Democratize listening so non-data-scientists can build topics, monitor competitors and surface sentiment without Boolean queries
- Accelerate executive social management with secure authentication and automated reporting, without direct profile access

WHY SPROUT

- Streamlined operational efficiency
- Precision cross-channel attribution
- Automated multi-platform delivery
- Unified infrastructure consolidation
- Enterprise-grade data integrity
- Reduced platform latency

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American entertainment company selects Sprout to accelerate publishing and prove influencer ROI

Unifying publishing, influencer marketing and AI-powered community management across artist and label rosters

PURCHASED: Trellis Plus | Influencer Marketing | Premium Analytics | Premier Success **USE CASE:** Marketing, Influencer **DEAL TYPE:** Land

SPROUT ENABLES THIS COMPANY TO:

- Accelerate enterprise publishing velocity across extensive artist and label rosters with a unified release calendar, mobile-first workflows and multi-tier approval gates that eliminate post failures
- Quantify influencer program performance with structured creator databases and custom metadata fields, such as rates and artist affiliations, to streamline brand-safety vetting and prove direct ROI
- Optimize content strategy through granular campaign tagging, enabling post-level performance audits, release-timing tests with A/B testing and follower-churn analysis
- Centralize multi-profile community management with AI-powered inbox intelligence that automatically triages engagement, aggregates sentiment trends and surfaces core audience themes at scale

BENEFITS

- High-volume publishing acceleration
- Fail-safe scheduling & governance
- Creator-level ROI attribution
- AI-driven inbox centralization
- Granular audience-retention analytics
- High-profile event scalability

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Global paper manufacturer expands Sprout from reactive tracking to predictive risk intelligence

Adding NewsWhip, Trellis Plus and unified listening on one enterprise platform

PURCHASED: Premium Analytics | Listening | Service Cloud | Trellis Plus | NewsWhip | Premier Success **USE CASE:** Marketing, Care, Crisis Monitoring **DEAL TYPE:** Expand

SPROUT ENABLES THIS COMPANY TO:

- Transition from reactive tracking to proactive risk mitigation with NewsWhip predictive analytics that forecast emerging media spikes up to 24 hours in advance with 80% accuracy
- Track macro sustainability conversation trends across deforestation, recycling and carbon intensity with automated intelligence dashboards and AI-generated executive summaries
- Scale enterprise AI analytics adoption across power users by deploying Trellis Plus seats and pre-configured Studio prompts to eliminate execution bottlenecks and credit limits
- Consolidate market research and engagement infra onto a single enterprise platform, displacing incumbent tooling and unifying media intelligence, 30 listening topics and community care

BENEFITS

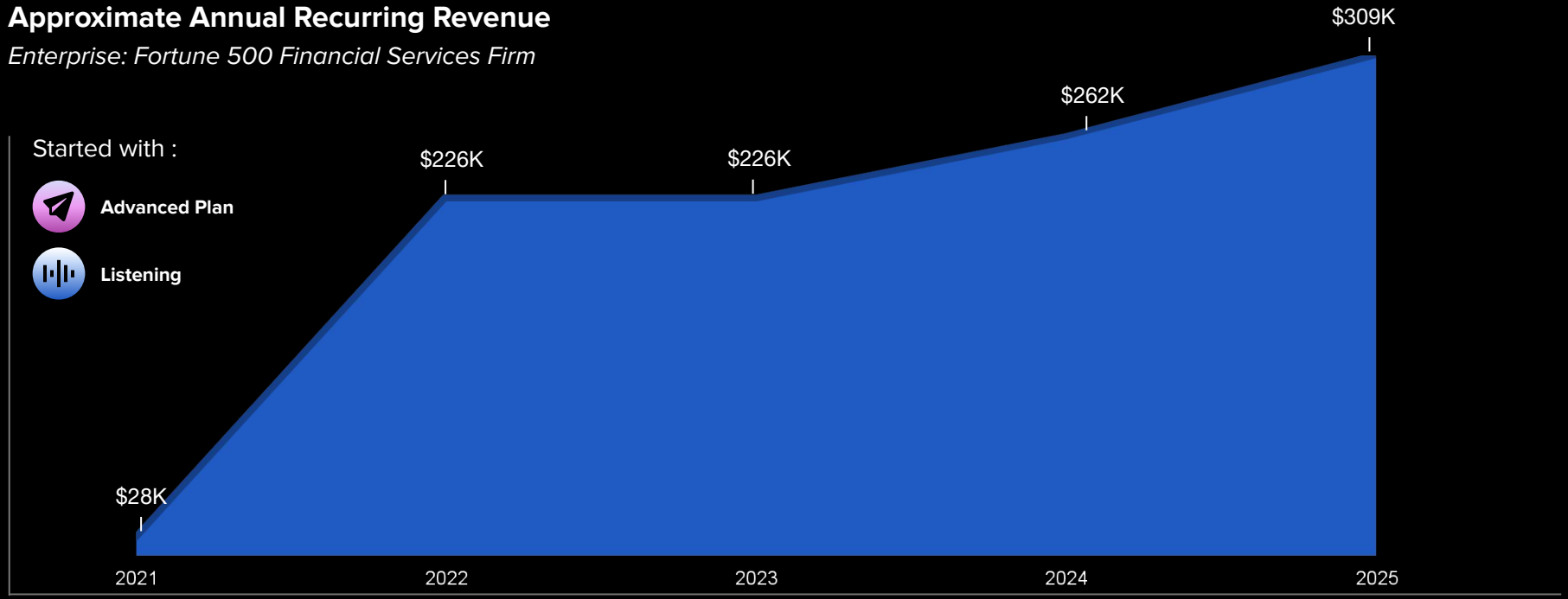
- Predictive media risk intelligence
- Automated sustainability narrative monitoring
- Scalable AI-insight capacity
- Unified listening & intelligence
- Seamless legacy vendor displacement
- Comprehensive historical data retention

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Customer Adoption Journey

Approximate Annual Recurring Revenue

Enterprise: Fortune 500 Financial Services Firm



- Premium Analytics
- Premier Success
- Additional users
- Additional profiles
- Employee Advocacy
- Additional Users
- Service Cloud
- Additional users

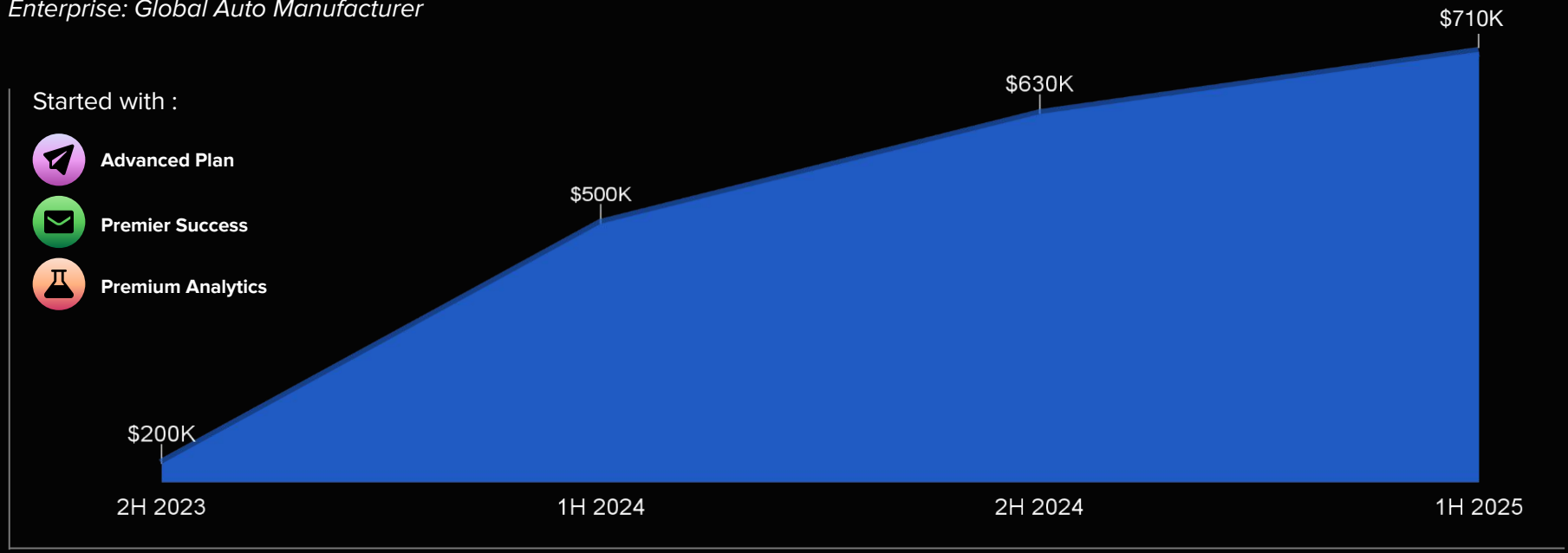
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Annual Recurring Revenue: We define ARR as the annualized revenue run-rate of subscription agreements as of the last date of the specified period. ARR at time of first contract was $28K.

Customer Adoption Journey

Approximate Annual Recurring Revenue

Enterprise: Global Auto Manufacturer



- Employee Advocacy
  - Additional users
- Listening
  - Additional users
  - New geography
- Service Cloud
  - Additional users
- Influencer Marketing
  - Additional users

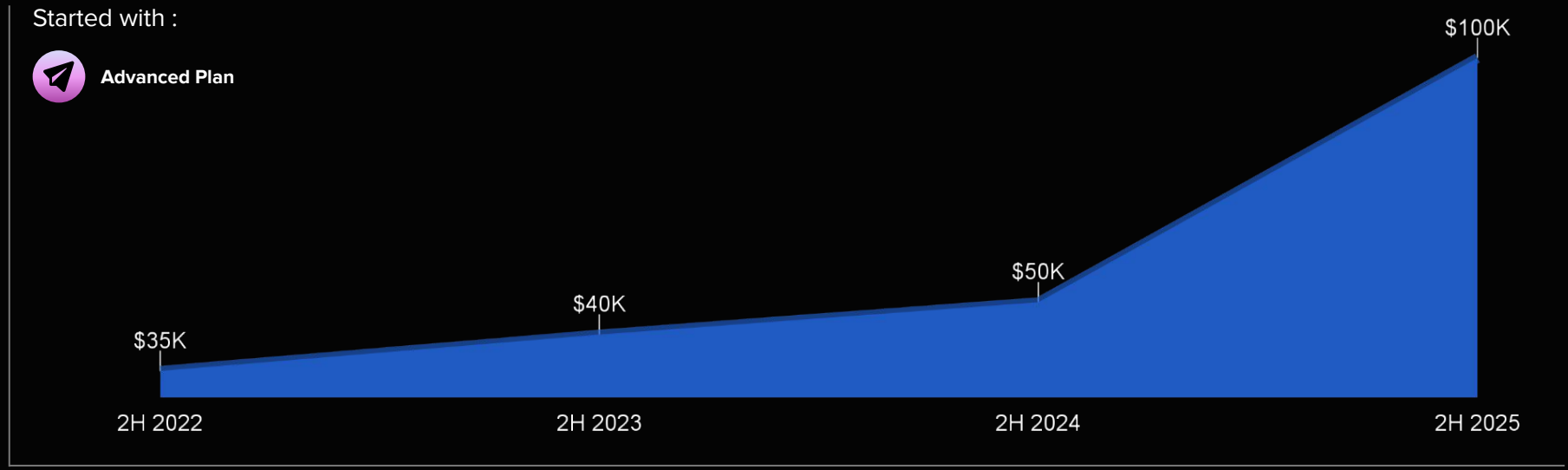
Annual Recurring Revenue: We define ARR as the annualized revenue run-rate of subscription agreements as of the last date of the specified period. ARR at time of first contract was $130K.

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Customer Adoption Journey

Approximate Annual Recurring Revenue

Midmarket: Consumer Pet Company



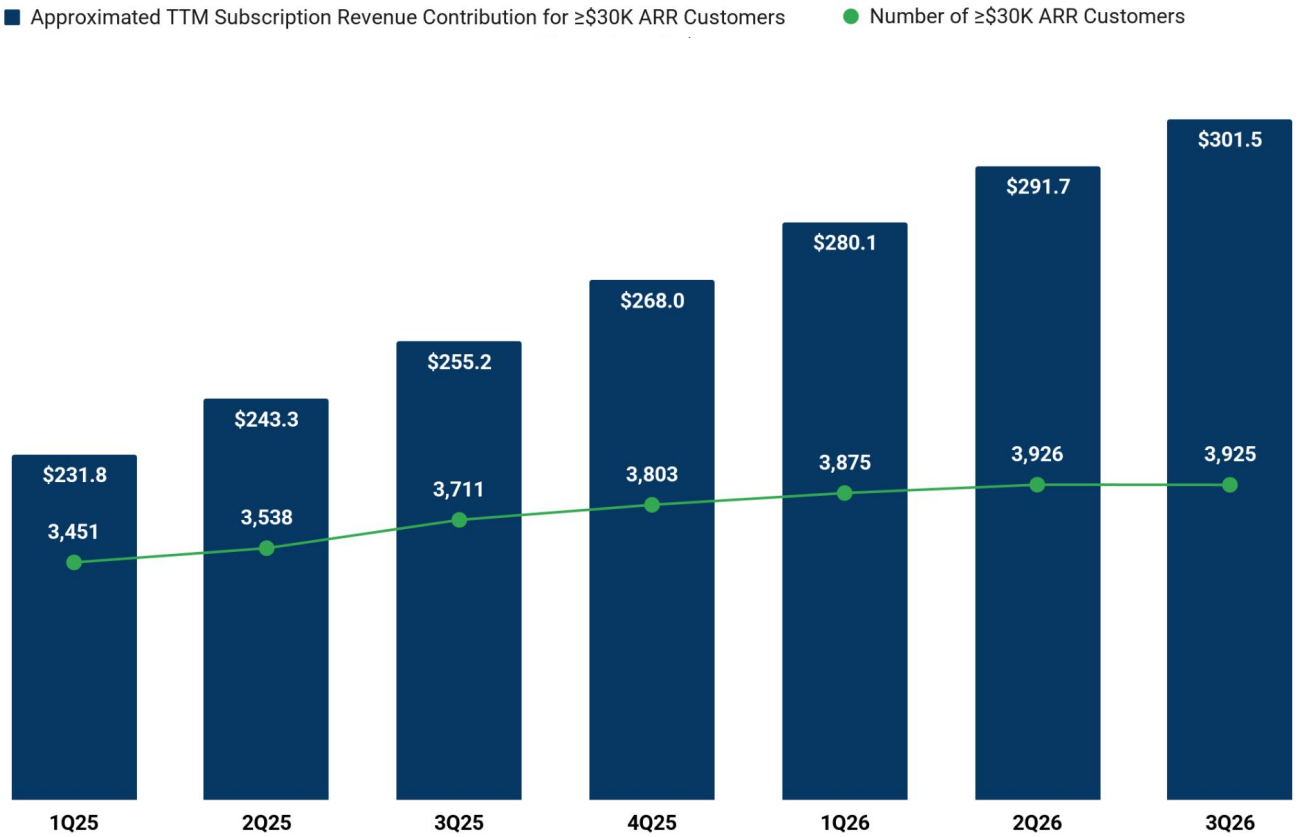
Annual Recurring Revenue: We define ARR as the annualized revenue run-rate of subscription agreements as of the last date of the specified period. ARR at time of first contract was $30K.

Guidance

(Millions, except EPS)	4Q FY2026	FY2026
Total Revenue	$124.2M - $125.2M	$494.7M - $495.7M
Non-GAAP Operating Income	$21.4M - $22.4M	$77.8M - $78.8M
Non-GAAP Net Income Per Share	$0.36 - $0.38	$1.29 - $1.31
Basic weighted average shares of common stock outstanding	59.0M	59.7M

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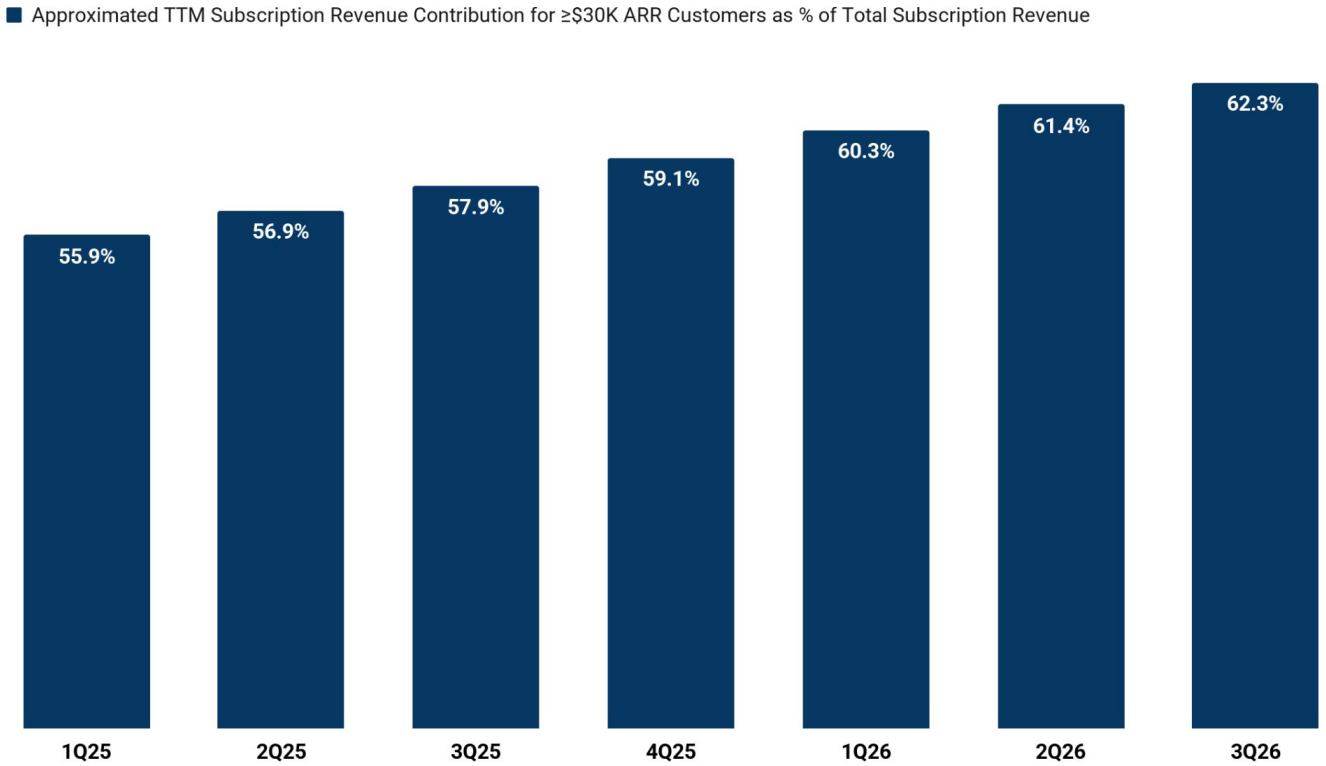
Approximated TTM Subscription Revenue Contribution for ≥$30K ARR Customers



We use Approximated TTM Subscription Revenue Contribution as an approximation of the trailing twelve month subscription revenue contribution for this customer cohort. This metric does not reflect the actual revenue contribution for this customer cohort and should not be viewed as a substitute for revenue or any other financial measure presented in accordance with GAAP. See the appendix for a full definition for this metric.

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Approximated TTM Subscription Revenue Contribution for ≥$30K ARR Customers as % of Total Subscription Revenue



We use Approximated TTM Subscription Revenue Contribution as an approximation of the trailing twelve month subscription revenue contribution for this customer cohort. This metric does not reflect the actual revenue contribution for this customer cohort and should not be viewed as a substitute for revenue or any other financial measure presented in accordance with GAAP. See the appendix for a full definition for this metric.

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Growth strategy



Win the enterprise

Driving increased pipeline creation and strategic logo wins in accounts over $50K in ARR.



Customer Health & Adoption

Increasing our focus on customer health and driving improved onboarding and adoption behaviors.



Partnerships & Ecosystem

Continued partnering with companies like AWS and Salesforce who are able to bring Sprout into larger, strategic accounts.



Improved Account Penetration

Accessing additional budgets within existing accounts with premium modules and professional services.

Investment Highlights



Empowering businesses to operationalize social



Recurring SaaS model (99% subscription)



Disruptive product led model and fast time to value



Durable moats and barriers to entry



Social system of record, intelligence and action



Experienced leadership team



Highly scalable single code base



Large and rapidly growing TAM

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Driven by a *world-class* executive leadership team



Ryan Barretto
CEO



Aaron Rankin
CTO



Crystal Boysen
CPO, People



Heidi Jonas
General Counsel



Scott Morris
CMO



Srinivas Somayajula
CPO, Product



Lori Jiménez
CRO



Colleen Geiselhart
SVP, Customer Experience

Team background:

Adobe Google

salesforce INTUIT mailchimp

Canva ORACLE

zendesk vimeo

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Long Term Operating Model

	2023	2024	2025	3Q26	Medium to Longer Term Goals
Revenue Growth	31%	22%	13%	8%	>$1B
Non-GAAP Gross Margin	78%	79%	79%	78%	>80%
Non-GAAP Operating Margin	1%	7%	11%	21%	>20%
Non-GAAP FCF Margin	3%	7%	10%	21%	20-22%

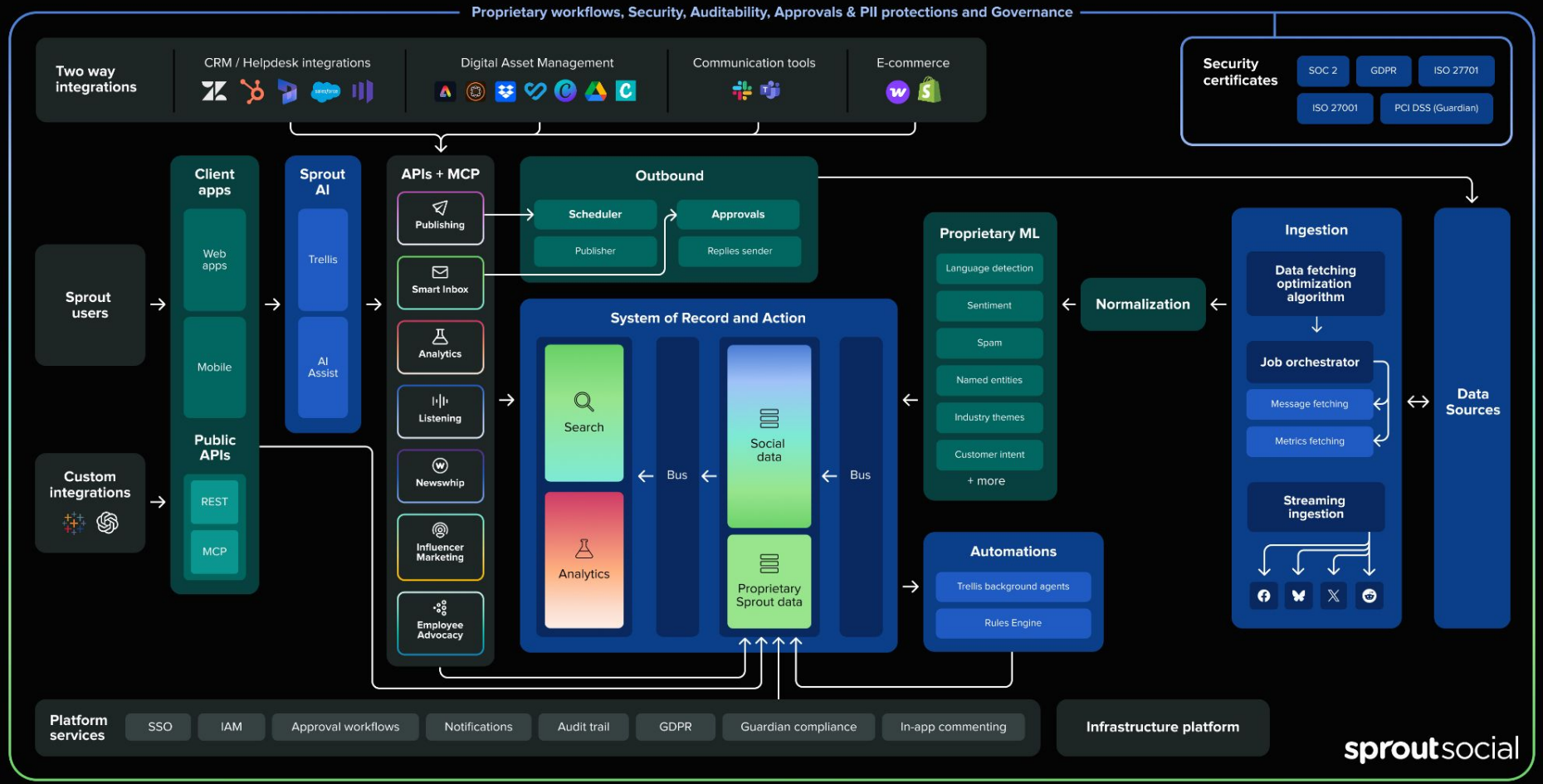
Chart displays year over year growth. Non-GAAP Gross Margin, Non-GAAP Operating Margin and Non-GAAP FCF Margin are Non-GAAP financial metrics. See appendix for definitions of these Non-GAAP measures and reconciliations of these measures to their closest comparable GAAP measure.

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Sprout System of Record and Action

Sprout Social Platform Architecture



Appendix

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Sprout Social, Inc.

Summary and Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited) ***(in thousands, except per share data)***

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

	Three Months Ended 9/30,	
	2026	2025
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP operating income		
Loss from operations	$ (6,914)	$ (9,111)
Stock-based compensation expense	$ 11,417	$ 19,029
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	$ 2,253	$ 1,957
Restructuring and related charges	$ 17,521	-
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	$ 1,975	$ 169
Acquisition-related expenses	-	$ 1,690
Non-GAAP operating income	$ 26,252	$ 13,734
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP net income		
Net loss	$ (6,453)	$ (9,381)
Stock-based compensation expense	$ 11,417	$ 19,029
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	$ 2,253	$ 1,957
Restructuring and related charges	$ 17,521	-
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	$ 1,975	$ 169
Acquisition-related expenses	-	$ 1,690
Non-GAAP net income	$ 26,713	$ 13,464

	Three Months Ended 9/30,	
	2026	2025
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP net income per share		
Net loss per share attributable to common shareholders, basic and diluted	$ (0.11)	$ (0.16)
Stock-based compensation expense	$ 0.19	$ 0.33
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	$ 0.04	$ 0.03
Restructuring and related charges	$ 0.30	-
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	$ 0.03	-
Acquisition-related expenses	-	$ 0.03
Non-GAAP net income per share	$ 0.45	$ 0.23

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Sprout Social, Inc.

Summary and Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited) ***(in thousands, except per share data)***

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

	Three Months Ended 9/30,	
	2026	**2025**
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP free cash flow		
Net cash provided by operating activities	$ 10,721	$ 9,298
Expenditures for property and equipment	$ (477)	$ (787)
Interest paid on credit facility	$ 494	$ 254
Payments related to restructuring charges	$ 15,946	-
Acquisition-related costs	-	$ 1,574
Non-GAAP free cash flow	$ 26,684	$ 10,339

Summary of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

	Three Months Ended 9/30,	
	2026	**2025**
Non-GAAP operating income	$ 26,252	$ 13,734
Non-GAAP net income	$ 26,713	$ 13,464
Non-GAAP net income per share	$ 0.45	$ 0.23
Non-GAAP free cash flow	$ 26,684	$ 10,339

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Sprout Social, Inc.
Summary and Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	FY 2023		FY 2024		FY 2025		Three Months Ended September 30, 2025		Three Months Ended September 30, 2026	
	$	% of Revenues	$	% of Revenues	$	% of Revenues	$	% of Revenues	$	% of Revenues
Gross Margin										
Gross profit	257,375	77.1%	314,433	77.5%	354,852	77.6%	89,809	77.7%	95,809	76.6%
Stock-based compensation expense	3,224	1.0%	3,936	1.0%	2,802	0.6%	627	0.5%	507	0.4%
Amortization of acquired developed technology	1,175	0.4%	2,820	0.7%	3,520	0.8%	985	0.9%	1,125	0.9%
Restructuring and related charges	-		62	0.0%	416	0.1%	-		355	0.3%
Non-GAAP gross profit	261,774	78.5%	321,251	79.1%	361,590	79.0%	91,421	79.1%	97,796	78.1%
Operating Margin										
Loss from operations	(69,277)	-21%	(60,356)	-15%	(43,453)	-9%	(9,111)	-8%	(6,914)	-6%
Stock-based compensation expense	67,704	20%	84,303	21%	78,719	17%	19,029	16%	11,417	9%
Acquisition-related expenses	4,272	1%	-		1,805	0%	1,690	1%	-	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	2,022	1%	4,851	1%	6,711	1%	1,957	2%	2,253	2%
Restructuring and related charges	-		3,020	1%	2,731	1%	-		17,521	14%
(Gain)/Loss on lease modification and termination	-		(1,570)	0%	1,175	0%	-		-	
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	-		-		423	0%	169	0%	1,975	2%
Non-GAAP operating income (loss)	4,721	1%	30,248	7%	48,111	11%	13,734	12%	26,252	21%
Non-GAAP Free Cash Flow Margin										
Net cash provided by operating activities	6,456	2%	26,321	6%	43,427	9%	9,298	8%	10,721	9%
Expenditures for property and equipment	(2,073)	-1%	(2,950)	-1%	(4,106)	-1%	(787)	-1%	(477)	0%
Acquisition-related costs	4,272	1%	-		1,759	0%	1,574	1%	-	
Interest paid on credit facility	1,588	0%	3,635	1%	1,889	0%	254	0%	494	0%
Payments related to restructuring charges	-		2,682	1%	2,946	1%	-		15,946	13%
Non-GAAP free cash flow	10,243	3%	29,688	7%	45,915	10%	10,339	9%	26,684	21%

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Sprout Social, Inc.
Summary and Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measure (Unaudited)
Operating Income (Loss)

($ in millions)	Q1-24	Q2-24	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Q3-26
Loss from operations	$ (13.3)	$ (16.5)	$ (16.9)	$ (13.7)	$ (11.2)	$ (12.3)	$ (9.1)	$ (10.8)	$ (5.8)	$ (2.7)	$ (6.9)
Stock-based compensation expense	18.1	20.6	23.2	22.5	19.8	20.2	19.0	19.7	18.1	15.9	11.4
Acquisition-related expenses	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.7	-	-	-	-
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Restructuring and related charges	-	-	-	3.0	2.7	-	-	-	-	0.8	17.5
(Gain)/Loss on lease modification and termination	-	-	-	(1.6)	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	(0.5)	(0.3)	2.0
Non-GAAP operating income (loss)	$ 6.0	$ 5.3	$ 7.5	$ 11.4	$ 12.5	$ 10.3	$ 13.7	$ 11.5	$ 14.1	$ 16.0	$ 26.3
GAAP operating margin	-13.7%	-16.6%	-16.4%	-12.8%	-10.2%	-11.0%	-7.9%	-9.0%	-4.8%	-2.2%	-5.5%
Non-GAAP operating margin	6.2%	5.3%	7.3%	10.7%	11.5%	9.2%	11.9%	9.5%	11.6%	12.9%	21.0%

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30% target for a Rule of 40. We define this target as year-over-year revenue growth plus current quarter non-GAAP operating margin equal to 30%.

Annual Recurring Revenue (ARR). We define ARR as the annualized revenue run-rate of subscription agreements from all customers as of the last date of the specified period.

Approximated TTM Subscription Revenue Contribution for ≥$30K ARR Customers. This metric depicts our approximation of the trailing twelve month subscription revenue contribution from customers contributing $30,000 or more in ARR. We calculate this metric by averaging the ARR of these customers as of the end of the applicable quarter and the immediately preceding quarter and dividing by four to derive a quarterly revenue contribution estimate for this customer cohort. This quarterly estimate is then summed over the preceding four quarters to approximate a trailing twelve month revenue contribution for this customer cohort, subject to minor adjustments for rounding.

We believe that customers contributing $30,000 or more in ARR represent those customers that can benefit the most from our platform given their more sophisticated needs for social media management software as compared to customers below this spending threshold. We believe this metric is useful in measuring our success in serving this particular customer cohort. This metric does not reflect the actual revenue contribution by these customers over the trailing twelve month period, and should not be viewed in isolation as a substitute for revenue or any of our other financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP. We use this metric to approximate revenue contribution over a specified period because the historical data and account mapping is not available to present the actual revenue generated by this cohort of customers over a historical period.

While we no longer believe that ARR and number of customers are key performance indicators of Sprout Social's business, these metrics are necessary for an understanding of how we define number of customers contributing $30,000 or more in ARR and number of customers contributing $50,000 or more in ARR. For this purpose, we define ARR as the annualized revenue run-rate of subscription agreements from all customers as of the last date of the specified period and we define a customer as a unique account, multiple accounts containing a common non-personal email domain, or multiple accounts governed by a single agreement or entity.

Average Contract Value (ACV). We define ACV as the ending period total ARR divided by the ending period total customer count.

Non-GAAP gross profit. We define non-GAAP gross profit as GAAP gross profit, excluding stock-based compensation expense, amortization expense associated with the acquired developed technology from the Tagger Media, Inc. (“Tagger”) and NewsWhip Group Holdings Limited (“NewsWhip”) acquisitions, and restructuring and related charges. We believe non-GAAP gross profit provides our management and investors consistency and comparability with our past financial performance and facilitates period-to-period comparisons of operations, as it eliminates the effect of stock-based compensation, amortization expense and restructuring and related charges, which are often unrelated to overall operating performance.

Non-GAAP gross margin. We define non-GAAP gross margin as non-GAAP gross profit as a percentage of revenue.

Non-GAAP operating income. We define non-GAAP operating income (loss) as GAAP loss from operations, excluding stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expenses, amortization expense associated with the acquired intangible assets from the Tagger and NewsWhip acquisitions, restructuring and related charges, non-cash (gains)/losses from lease modifications and terminations and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration. We believe non-GAAP operating income (loss) provides our management and investors consistency and comparability with our past financial performance and facilitates period-to-period comparisons of operations, as this non-GAAP financial measure eliminates the effect of stock-based compensation, acquisition-related expenses, amortization expense, restructuring and related charges, non-cash (gains)/losses from lease modifications and terminations and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration, which are often unrelated to overall operating performance.

Non-GAAP operating margin. We define non-GAAP operating margin as non-GAAP operating income (loss) as a percentage of revenue.

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Non-GAAP net income (loss). We define non-GAAP net income (loss) as GAAP net loss, excluding stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expenses, amortization expense associated with the acquired intangible assets from the Tagger and NewsWhip acquisitions, restructuring and related charges, non-cash (gains)/losses from lease modifications and terminations and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration. We believe non-GAAP net income (loss) provides our management and investors consistency and comparability with our past financial performance and facilitates period-to-period comparisons of operations, as this non-GAAP financial measure eliminates the effect of stock-based compensation, acquisition-related expenses, amortization expense, restructuring and related charges, non-cash (gains)/losses from lease modifications and terminations and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration, which are often unrelated to overall operating performance.

Non-GAAP net income (loss) per share. We define non-GAAP net income (loss) per share as GAAP net loss per share attributable to common shareholders, basic and diluted, excluding stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expenses, amortization expense associated with the acquired intangible assets from the Tagger and NewsWhip acquisitions, restructuring and related charges, non-cash (gains)/losses from lease modifications and terminations and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration. We believe non-GAAP net income (loss) per share provides our management and investors consistency and comparability with our past financial performance and facilitates period-to-period comparisons of operations, as this non-GAAP financial measure eliminates the effect of stock-based compensation, acquisition-related expenses, amortization expense, restructuring and related charges, non-cash (gains)/losses from lease modifications and terminations and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration, which are often unrelated to overall operating performance.

Non-GAAP free cash flow. We define non-GAAP free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities less expenditures for property and equipment, plus acquisition-related costs, interest payments on our revolving credit facility and payments related to restructuring charges. Non-GAAP free cash flow does not reflect our future contractual obligations or represent the total increase or decrease in our cash balance for a given period. We believe non-GAAP free cash flow is a useful indicator of liquidity that provides information to management and investors about the amount of cash provided by our core operations that, after expenditures for property and equipment, acquisition-related costs, interest and payments related to restructuring charges, is available for strategic initiatives.

Non-GAAP free cash flow margin (Non-GAAP FCF Margin). We define non-GAAP free cash flow margin as non-GAAP free cash flow as a percentage of revenue.

Number of customers contributing $30,000 or more in ARR. We define number of customers contributing $30,000 or more in ARR as those on a paid subscription plan that had $30,000 or more in ARR as of a period end. We view the number of customers that contribute $30,000 or more in ARR as a measure of our ability to scale with our customers and attract larger organizations. We believe this represents potential for future growth, including expanding within our current customer base.

Number of customers contributing $50,000 or more in ARR. We define number of customers contributing $50,000 or more in ARR as those on a paid subscription plan that had $50,000 or more in ARR as of a period end. We view the number of customers that contribute $50,000 or more in ARR as a measure of our ability to scale with large customers and attract sophisticated organizations. We believe this represents potential for future growth, including expanding within our current customer base.

Remaining performance obligations (“RPO”). RPO, or remaining performance obligations, represents contracted revenue that has not yet been recognized, and includes deferred revenue and amounts that will be invoiced and recognized in future periods.

Current remaining performance obligations (“cRPO”). cRPO, or current RPO, represents contracted revenue that has not yet been recognized, and includes deferred revenue and amounts that will be invoiced and recognized in the next 12 months.

For purposes of the above metrics, we define a customer as a unique account, multiple accounts containing a common non-personal email domain, or multiple accounts governed by a single agreement or entity.