

### Safe harbor statement

All statements in this presentation by CF Industries Holdings, Inc. (together with its subsidiaries, the "Company"), other than those relating to historical facts, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements can generally be identified by their use of terms such as "anticipate," "believe," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "predict," "project," "will" or "would" and similar terms and phrases, including references to assumptions. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to a number of assumptions, risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the Company's control, which could cause actual results to differ materially from such statements. These statements may include, but are not limited to, statements about: strategic plans and management's expectations with respect to the production of low-carbon ammonia, the development of carbon capture and sequestration projects, the transition to and growth of a hydrogen economy, greenhouse gas reduction targets, projected capital expenditures, statements about future financial and operating results, and other items described in this presentation. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements include, among others: the Company's ability to complete the projects at its Blue Point Complex, including the construction of a low-carbon ammonia production facility with its joint venture partners and scalable infrastructure on schedule and on budget or at all; the Company's ability to fund the capital expenditure needs related to the joint venture at its Blue Point Complex, which may exceed its current estimates; the cyclical nature of the Company's business and the impact of global supply and demand on the Company's selling prices and operating results; the global commodity nature of the Company's nitrogen products, the conditions in the global market for nitrogen products, and the intense global competition from other producers; announced or future tariffs, retaliatory measures, and global trade relations, including the potential impact of tariffs and retaliatory measures on the price and availability of materials for its capital projects and maintenance; conditions in the United States, Europe and other agricultural areas, including the influence of governmental policies and technological developments on the demand for its fertilizer products; the volatility of natural gas prices in North America and globally; weather conditions and the impact of adverse weather events; the seasonality of the fertilizer business; the impact of changing market conditions on the Company's forward sales programs; difficulties in securing the supply and delivery of raw materials or utilities, increases in their costs or delays or interruptions in their delivery; reliance on third party providers of transportation services and equipment; the Company's reliance on a limited number of key facilities; risks associated with cybersecurity; acts of terrorism and regulations to combat terrorism; the significant risks and hazards involved in producing and handling the Company's products against which the Company may not be fully insured; risks associated with international operations; the Company's ability to manage its indebtedness and any additional indebtedness that may be incurred; risks associated with changes in tax laws and adverse determinations by taxing authorities, including any potential changes in tax regulations and its qualification for tax credits; risks involving derivatives and the effectiveness of the Company's risk management and hedging activities; potential liabilities and expenditures related to environmental, health and safety laws and regulations and permitting requirements; regulatory restrictions and requirements related to greenhouse gas emissions, including announced or future changes in environmental or climate change laws; the development and growth of the market for low-carbon ammonia and the risks and uncertainties relating to the development and implementation of the Company's low-carbon ammonia projects; risks associated with investments in and expansions of the Company's business, including unanticipated adverse consequences and the significant resources that could be required; and failure of technologies to perform, develop or be available as expected, including the low-carbon ATR ammonia production facility with carbon capture and sequestration technologies being constructed at its Blue Point Complex. More detailed information about factors that may affect the Company's performance and could cause actual results to differ materially from those in any forward-looking statements may be found in CF Industries Holdings, Inc.'s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including CF Industries Holdings, Inc.'s most recent annual and guarterly reports on Form 10-K and Form 10-Q, which are available in the Investor Relations section of the Company's web site. It is not possible to predict or identify all risks and uncertainties that might affect the accuracy of our forward-looking statements and, consequently, our descriptions of such risks and uncertainties should not be considered exhaustive. There is no guarantee that any of the events, plans or goals anticipated by these forward-looking statements will occur, and if any of the events do occur, there is no guarantee what effect they will have on our business, results of operations, cash flows, financial condition and future prospects. Forward-looking statements are given only as of the date of this presentation and the Company disclaims any obligation to update or revise the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

### Note regarding non-GAAP financial measures

The Company reports its financial results in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Management believes that EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow, free cash flow to adjusted EBITDA conversion, free cash flow yield and market cap to free cash flow, which are non-GAAP financial measures, provide additional meaningful information regarding the Company's performance and financial strength. Non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed in addition to, and not as an alternative for, the Company's reported results prepared in accordance with GAAP. In addition, because not all companies use identical calculations, EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow, free cash flow to adjusted EBITDA conversion, free cash flow yield and market cap to free cash flow included in this presentation may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Reconciliations of EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow and free cash flow yield to the most directly comparable GAAP measures are provided in the tables accompanying this presentation.

EBITDA is defined as net earnings attributable to common stockholders plus interest expense (income)—net, income taxes and depreciation and amortization. Other adjustments include the elimination of the portion of interest income (expense)—net and the portion of depreciation and amortization that are included in noncontrolling interests, and loan fee amortization that is included in both interest and amortization. The Company has presented EBITDA because management uses the measure to track performance and believes that it is frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies in the industry.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA adjusted with the selected items as summarized in the tables accompanying this presentation. The Company has presented adjusted EBITDA because management uses adjusted EBITDA, and believes it is useful to investors, as a supplemental financial measure in the comparison of year-over-year performance.

Free cash flow is defined as net cash provided by operating activities, as stated in the consolidated statements of cash flows, reduced by capital expenditures and distributions to noncontrolling interest plus contributions from noncontrolling interests. Free cash flow to adjusted EBITDA conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted EBITDA. Free cash flow yield is defined as free cash flow divided by market value of equity (market cap). Market cap to free cash flow (FCF) is defined as market cap divided by free cash flow. The Company has presented free cash flow, free cash flow to adjusted EBITDA conversion, free cash flow yield and market cap to free cash flow because management uses these measures and believes they are useful to investors, as an indication of the strength of the Company and its ability to generate cash and to evaluate the Company's cash generation ability relative to its industry competitors. It should not be inferred that the entire free cash flow amount is available for discretionary expenditures.

## Industry-leading operational excellence drives cash generation

\$353M

Q3 2025 Net Earnings

\$1.1B

9M 2025 Net Earnings \$667M

Q3 2025 Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup>

\$2.1B

9M 2025 Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup> \$2.6B

Q3 2025 LTM Cash from Operations

\$1.7B

Q3 2025 LTM Free Cash Flow<sup>(3)</sup> \$1.7B

Q3 2025 LTM Capital Returned to Shareholders<sup>(2)</sup>

~\$2.0B

Share Repurchase Authorizations<sup>(4)</sup>

World's Largest Ammonia Producer 0.37

12-month Rolling Average Recordable Incident Rate<sup>(5)</sup> 97%

9M 2025
Capacity Utilization

**65%** 

Q3 2025 LTM FCF/Adj EBITDA Conversion<sup>(6)</sup>

- (1) See appendix for reconciliation of adjusted EBITDA to the most directly comparable GAAP measure
- (2) Represents last twelve months share repurchases and dividends paid through September 30, 2025
- (3) Includes the cash inflows and outflows associated with the Blue Point joint venture. See appendix for reconciliation of free cash flow to the most directly comparable GAAP measure
- (4) As of September 30, 2025 through 2029
- 5) Per 200,000 work hours as of September 30, 2025
- Represents Q3 2025 LTM free cash flow divided by Q3 2025 LTM adjusted EBITDA; see appendix for reconciliations of free cash flow and adjusted EBITDA to the most directly comparable GAAP measures



## **Highlights and Outlook**

#### Highlights:

- Sold cargoes of certified low-carbon ammonia at a premium to customers in Africa and Europe
- Completed a nitric acid plant abatement project at Verdigris, OK facility, in October, that is expected to reduce CO₂-e emissions by over 600,000 metric tons per year, on track to reduce CO₂-e emissions per ton of product by 25% by 2030
- ▶ 9M 2025 returned ~\$1.3 billion to shareholders through share repurchases and dividends
  - Completed \$3 billion share repurchase authorization in October 2025
  - Commenced repurchase authorization of \$2 billion expiring in December 2029
- ▶ 9M 2025 Adjusted EBITDA up 20% vs 9M 2024, driven by higher average selling price and sales volumes, partially offset by higher natural gas costs

#### 2025 Outlook:

- ► CF-funded capital expenditures expected to be ~\$725 million, of which ~\$150 million related to Blue Point
- ► Gross ammonia production in 2025 expected to be ~10 million tons

### Long-term Outlook:

- Global supply-demand balance expected to tighten as demand outpaces global nitrogen capacity growth
- Strategic initiatives provide growth from CF current mid-cycle to expected 2030 mid-cycle
  - 20% to ~\$3B EBITDA
  - 33% to ~\$2B FCF



## On track to deliver 20% mid-cycle EBITDA growth

#### Monetizing decarbonization through structural benefits and CF market opportunities



## Near-term global nitrogen supply-demand dynamics

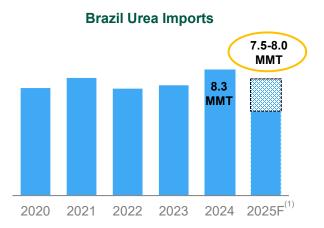
#### **Nitrogen Market Outlook**

- Geopolitical and gas-related supply disruptions likely to continue
- Chinese urea exports ~4 MMT, under current authorized quota
- India and Brazil import demand expected to be robust in Q4 2025
- Russian UAN and urea exports back to pre-war levels
- Commissioning of new facilities continues to be challenged

Near-term global nitrogen market remains constructive





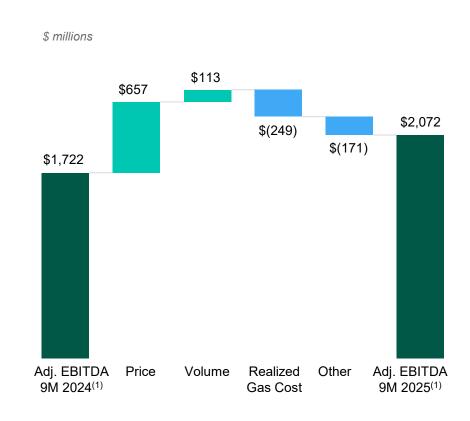


## Adjusted EBITDA favorable driven by constructive global nitrogen dynamics



### 9M 2025 vs 9M 2024 Adjusted EBITDA

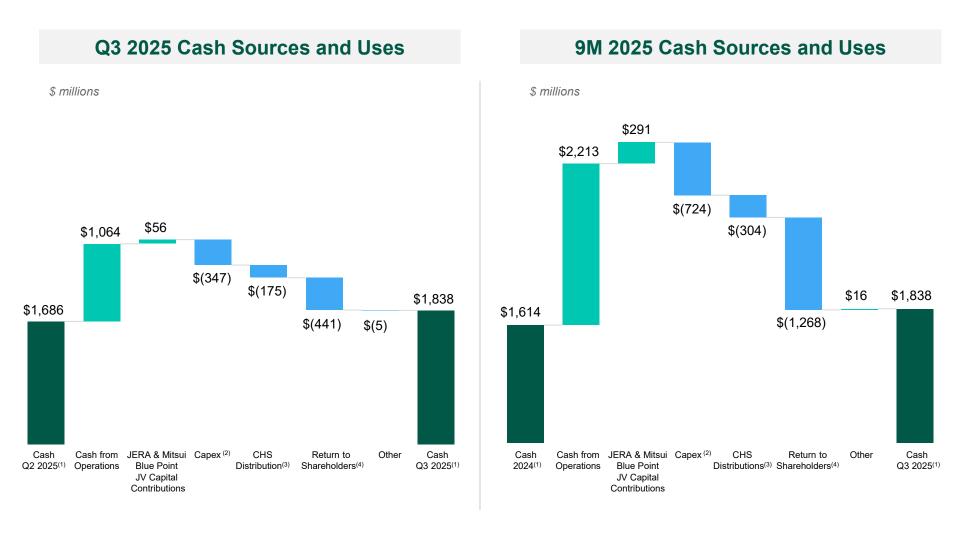








## Strong cash generation with significant return to shareholders



<sup>(1)</sup> Represents the cash and cash equivalents balance on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheet at the end of each respective period



<sup>(2)</sup> Includes \$123M of Blue Point JV capex in Q3 2025 and \$213M of Blue Point JV capex in 9M 2025

<sup>(3)</sup> Semi-annual distribution(s) paid to noncontrolling interest (CHS Inc.) in Q3 2025 and 9M 2025

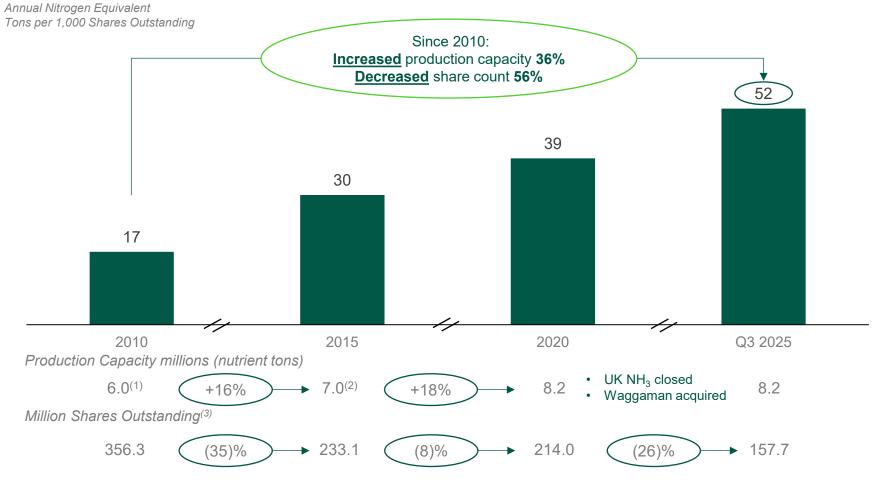
<sup>1)</sup> Represents share repurchases and dividends paid in Q3 2025 and 9M 2025 as reflected on the Company's Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

## Continued robust free cash flow participation

#### CF Industries' Free Cash Flow and Shares Outstanding as of Period End



## Creating value by increasing nitrogen participation per share



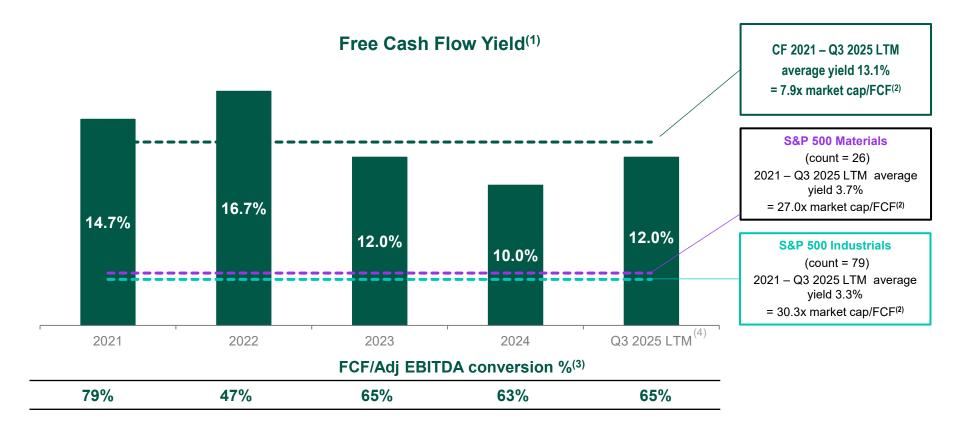
All N production numbers based on year end figures per 10-K filings

- (1) Beginning in 2010 includes capacity from Terra Industries acquisition
- (2) Beginning in 2013 includes incremental 34% of Medicine Hat production to reflect CF acquisition of Viterra's interests
- (3) Share count based on end of period common shares outstanding; share count prior to 2015 based on 5-for-1 split-adjusted shares

#### Notes:

- Beginning in 2015 includes incremental 50% interest in CF Fertilisers UK acquired from Yara
- Beginning in 2016 excludes nitrogen equivalent of 1.1 million tons of urea and 0.58 million tons of UAN under CHS supply agreement and includes expansion project capacity at Donaldsonville and Port Neal
- Beginning in 2018 includes incremental 15% of Verdigris production to reflect CF's acquisition of publicly traded TNH units
- Beginning in 2022 includes decrease in production capacity due to Ince plant closure
- Beginning in 2023 includes decrease in production capacity due to Billingham NH<sub>3</sub> plant closure and additional production capacity from Waggaman ammonia production complex

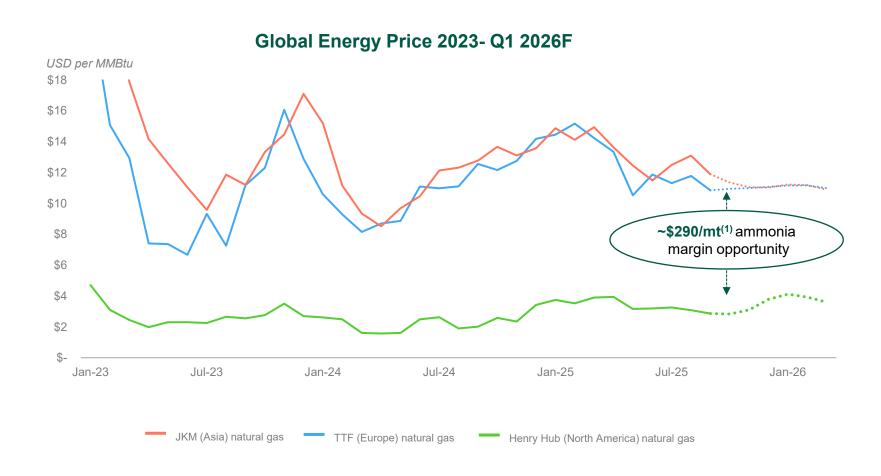
## Strong FCF metrics underscore a disconnect between market value and fundamentals



- (1) Represents annual and Q3 2025 LTM free cash flow divided by market value of equity (market cap) as of December 31<sup>st</sup> of each year for 2021 2024, and as of 9/30/2025 for Q3 2025 LTM. See appendix for reconciliation of free cash flow to the most directly comparable GAAP measure and calculation of market cap. S&P 500, Materials, and Industrials FCF yield from Bloomberg, calculation method may be different from CF's
- (2) Represents market value of equity (market cap) divided by annual and Q3 2025 LTM free cash flow. Market cap as of December 31<sup>st</sup> of each year for 2021 2024, and as of 9/30/2025 for Q3 2025 LTM. See appendix for reconciliation of free cash flow to the most directly comparable GAAP measure and calculation of market cap. As of October 27, 2025, S&P 500 Materials and Industrials FCF yield from Bloomberg, calculation method may be different from CF's
- (3) Represents annual and Q3 2025 LTM free cash flow divided by annual and Q3 2025 LTM adjusted EBITDA; see appendix for reconciliations of free cash flow and adjusted EBITDA to the most directly comparable GAAP measures
- (4) Includes the cash inflows and outflows associated with the Blue Point joint venture. See appendix for reconciliation of free cash flow to the most directly comparable GAAP measure

## **Appendix**

# Forward energy spreads remain favorable for low-cost producers; Europe remains the global marginal producer



Source: ICE, Bloomberg, CF Analysis

<sup>(1)</sup> Assumes North American production to be 37.2 MMBtu per MT of ammonia for feedstock and fuel and European production assumed at 37.8 MMBtu per MT for feedstock and fuel with a forward spread HH vs TTF of ~\$8/MMBtu

## **CF Industries Adjusted EBITDA sensitivity table**

## Table illustrates the CF Industries business model across a broad range of industry conditions

Adjusted EBITDA Sensitivity to Natural Gas and Urea Prices(1)

\$ billions CF I

CF Realized Natural Gas Cost (\$/MMBtu)

		\$2.00	\$2.50	\$3.00	\$3.50	\$4.00	\$4.50	\$5.00
(\$/ton) <sup>(2)</sup>	\$300	\$1.5	\$1.4	\$1.3	\$1.1	\$1.0	\$0.8	\$0.7
	\$350	\$2.3	\$2.2	\$2.0	\$1.9	\$1.7	\$1.6	\$1.5
ea Price	\$400	\$3.0	\$2.9	\$2.8	\$2.6	\$2.5	\$2.4	\$2.2
ed Urea	\$450	\$3.8	\$3.7	\$3.5	\$3.4	\$3.3	\$3.1	\$3.0
Realized	\$500	\$4.6	\$4.4	\$4.3	\$4.1	\$4.0	\$3.9	\$3.7
CF	\$550	\$5.3	\$5.2	\$5.0	\$4.9	\$4.8	\$4.6	\$4.5

#### \$50/ton urea realized movement implies ~\$750M change in Adjusted EBITDA on an annual basis



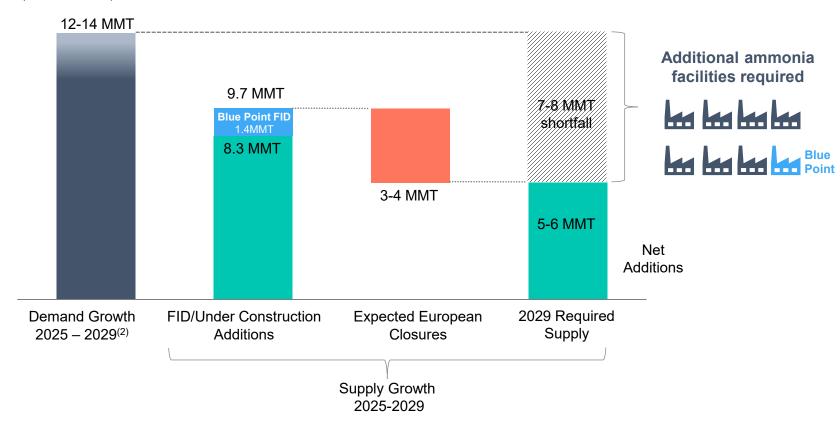
<sup>(1)</sup> Based on 2024 sales volumes of approximately 18.9 million product tons, 2024 gas consumption of 346 million MMBtus and 2024 nitrogen product sales price relationships. Changes in product prices and gas costs are not applied to the CHS minority interest or industrial contracts where CF Industries is naturally hedged against changes in product prices and gas costs. Excludes EBITDA benefit of UK carbon credit sales

<sup>(2)</sup> Assumes that a \$50 per ton change in urea prices is also applied proportionally to all nitrogen products and is equivalent to a \$34.78 per ton change in UAN price, \$36.96 per ton change in AN price, \$89.14 per ton change in ammonia price, and \$21.20 per ton change in the price of the Other segment

# Projected capacity shortfall; <u>seven</u> additional world-scale<sup>(1)</sup> ammonia facilities required to meet demand growth

#### **Estimated 5-year Global Ammonia Demand and Supply Growth (ex. China)**

(Million metric tons)



<sup>(1)</sup> World-scale plant represent 1.1 MMT of nameplate capacity



CRU demand growth includes traditional and clean energy growth at ~1.5% total CAGR

## Estimated Blue Point project \$3.7B capex phasing

\$millions	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	Total
Blue Point Project Phasing	~10%	~20%	~35%	~25%	~10%	
Blue Point JV Total <sup>(1)</sup>	\$370	\$740	\$1,295	\$925	\$370	\$3,700
CF (40%)	\$148	\$296	\$518	\$370	\$148	\$1,480

Scalable Infrastructure Phasing	~5%	~35%	~35%	~20%	~5%	
CF (100%)	\$27	\$193	\$193	\$110	\$27	\$550
CF Blue Point Total	\$175	\$489	\$711	\$480	\$175	\$2,030

#### **Project Highlights:**

reduces its ownership

- Construction & production costs and ammonia offtake allocated according to JV equity ownership percentage
- ► CF's estimated capital investment: ~\$2B (\$1.5B for production facility, \$550M scalable infrastructure)
- CF will operate the production and common facilities with production expected in 2029
- Blue Point JV is consolidated into CF's financials

<sup>(1)</sup> JERA has a conditional option to reduce its ownership percentage that expires on December 31, 2025. If the specified condition is met, JERA can reduce its ownership below 35% but not lower than 20%. CF Industries would have the right and obligation to increase its ownership by the same amount that JERA

## Financial results – third quarter and first nine months 2025

In millions, except percentages, per MMBtu and EPS	(	Q3 2025	(	Q3 2024	!	9M 2025	;	9M 2024
Net sales	\$	1,659	\$	1,370	\$	5,212	\$	4,412
Gross margin		632		444		1,959		1,532
- As a percentage of net sales		38.1 %		32.4 %		37.6 %		34.7 %
Net earnings attributable to common stockholders	\$	353	\$	276	\$	1,051	\$	890
Net earnings per diluted share		2.19		1.55		6.39		4.86
EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>		671		509		2,045		1,749
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>		667		511		2,072		1,722
Diluted weighted-average common shares outstanding		161.2		178.6		164.3		183.1
Natural gas costs in cost of sales (per MMBtu) <sup>(2)</sup>	\$	2.96	\$	2.09	\$	3.35	\$	2.23
Realized derivatives loss (gain) in cost of sales (per MMBtu)(3)				0.01		(0.01)		0.15
Cost of natural gas used for production in cost of sales (per MMBtu)	\$	2.96	\$	2.10	\$	3.34	\$	2.38
Average daily market price of natural gas at the Henry Hub (per MMBtu)		3.03		2.08		3.48		2.19
Depreciation and amortization		217		229		670		704
Capital expenditures		347		139		724		321

<sup>(1)</sup> See appendix for reconciliations of EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA to the most directly comparable GAAP measures

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes the cost of natural gas used for production and related transportation that is included in cost of sales during the period under the first-in, first-out inventory cost method

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes realized gains and losses on natural gas derivatives settled during the period. Excludes unrealized mark-to-market gains and losses on natural gas derivatives

Non-GAAP: reconciliation of net earnings to EBITDA and

adjusted EBITDA

In millions	Q3	2025	Q3 2024	9M 2	2025	91	M 2024		Q3 2025 LTM
Net earnings	\$	460	\$ 341	\$	1,303	\$	1,085	\$	1,695
Less: Net earnings attributable to noncontrolling interests		(107)	(65)		(252)	)	(195)	!	(316)
Net earnings attributable to common stockholders		353	276		1,051		890		1,379
Interest expense (income)—net		18	(32)		57		(16)		71
Income tax provision		105	59		334		244		375
Depreciation and amortization		217	229		670		704		891
Less other adjustments:									
Interest income (expense)—net in noncontrolling interest		1	_		1		_		1
Depreciation and amortization in noncontrolling interest		(22)	(22)		(65)	)	(70)	Į	(86)
Loan fee amortization <sup>(1)</sup>		(1)	(1)		(3)	)	(3)	ł	(4)
EBITDA	\$	671	\$ 509	\$	2,045	\$	1,749	\$	2,627
Unrealized net mark-to-market (gain) loss on natural gas derivatives		(1)	1		1		(33)	,	(1)
(Gain) loss on foreign currency transactions		(4)	1		(5)	)	2		(7)
Less: Gain on foreign currency transactions in noncontrolling interest		1	_		7		_		7
Blue Point joint venture construction costs <sup>(2)</sup>		_	_		1		_		1
Impact of employee benefit plan policy change		_	_		_		_		(16)
Loss on sale of Ince facility		_	_		23		_		23
Integration costs		_	_				4		_
Total adjustments		(4)	2		27		(27)		7
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	667	\$ 511	\$	2,072	\$	1,722	\$	2,634

<sup>(1)</sup> Loan fee amortization is included in both interest expense (income)—net and depreciation and amortization

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents 40% of Blue Point joint venture costs related to the construction of the low-carbon ammonia production facility at our Blue Point complex, which excludes the portion attributable to the noncontrolling interests



## Non-GAAP: reconciliation of net earnings to EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA, continued

In millions	F	Y 2024	F	Y 2023	FY 2	2022	F	Y 2021
Net earnings	\$	1,477	\$	1,838	\$	3,937	\$	1,260
Less: Net earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest		(259)		(313)		(591)		(343)
Net earnings attributable to common stockholders		1,218		1,525		3,346		917
Interest expense (income)—net		(2)		(8)		279		183
Income tax provision		285		410		1,158		283
Depreciation and amortization		925		869		850		888
Less other adjustments:								
Depreciation and amortization in noncontrolling interest		(91)		(85)		(87)		(95)
Loan fee amortization <sup>(1)</sup>		(4)		(4)		(4)		(4)
EBITDA	\$	2,331	\$	2,707	\$	5,542	\$	2,172
Unrealized net mark-to-market (gain) loss on natural gas derivatives		(35)		(39)		41		25
Loss on foreign currency transactions, including intercompany loans		_		_		28		6
Impact of employee benefit plan policy change		(16)		_		_		_
U.K. goodwill impairment		_		_		_		285
U.K. long-lived and intangible asset impairment		_		_		239		236
U.K. operations restructuring		_		10		19		_
Acquisition and integration costs		4		39		_		_
Impairment of equity method investment in PLNL		_		43		_		_
Unrealized gain on embedded derivative liability		_		_		(14)		_
Pension settlement loss and curtailments gains—net		_		_		17		_
Loss on debt extinguishment		_		_		8		19
Total adjustments		(47)		53		338		571
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	2,284	\$	2,760	\$	5,880	\$	2,743

# Non-GAAP: reconciliation of cash from operations to free cash flow, free cash flow yield and free cash flow to adjusted EBITDA conversion

In millions, except percentages	Q3	2025 LTM		FY 2024		FY 2023		FY 2022		FY 2021
Cash provided by operating activities	\$	2,633	\$	2,271	\$	2,757	\$	3,855	\$	2,873
Capital expenditures		(921)		(518)		(499)		(453)		(514)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest		(304)		(308)		(459)		(619)		(194)
Contributions from noncontrolling interests		291		_		_		_		
Free cash flow	\$	1,699	\$	1,445	\$	1,799	\$	2,783	\$	2,165
Free cash flow yield <sup>(1)</sup>		12.0 %	)	10.0 %	1	12.0 %	)	16.7 %	)	14.7 %
Shares outstanding as of period end		157.7		169.9		188.2		195.6		207.6
Share price as of period end — US dollars(2)		89.70		85.32		79.50		85.20		70.78
Market Cap	\$	14,146	\$	14,496	\$	14,962	\$	16,665	\$	14,694
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	2,634	\$	2,284	\$	2,760	\$	5,880	\$	2,743
Free cash flow to Adjusted EBITDA conversion <sup>(3)</sup>		65 %		63 %		65 %		6 47 %		79 %
Market Cap/free cash flow <sup>(4)</sup>		8.3x		10.0x		8.3x		6.0x		6.8x

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents annual and Q3 2025 LTM free cash flow divided by market value of equity (market cap) as of December 31st for each year and September 30th for Q3 2025 LTM

<sup>(2)</sup> Source: FactSet

<sup>(3)</sup> Represents annual and Q3 2025 LTM free cash flow divided by annual and Q3 2025 LTM adjusted EBITDA

<sup>(4)</sup> Represents market cap divided by annual and Q3 2025 LTM free cash flow. Market cap as of December 31st of each year for 2021 – 2024, and as of 9/30/2025 for Q3 2025 LTM